

L F D!DfY]g`ZÀ`h`i a `ØVYf`' &i . HYW b]gW Yf`6ÀfYba Uf_h`hf]ZZh`F]d d`Y

L F D!DfY]g`ZÀ`h`i]b`6ÀfYba Uf_h`9]b`F ØW_V`]W_`Ui ZX]Y
9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`8Yf`L F D!DfY]g`Uhg]W`]b`XYb`YmhYb`HU[Yb`
Yf\YV`]W`j YfÀbXYfh`i bX`]gh`]b`Y]bYb`hYW b]gW Yb
6ÀfYba Uf_h`UV[YghØfnh`"B UW`Y]bYa` < ØW ghghUbX`ni
6Y[]bb`XYg`&YfYg`]gh`XYf`DfY]g`i a`a`Y`f`U`g`" &i`i`[YZU`Yb`"
5_hi`Y`k`]fX`L F D`VY]fi`bX`&ž&,`~`[Y\UbXY`h`8Yf`F ØW_[Ub[
XYg`L F D!DfY]gYg`_ØbbhY`/ Ua`d^Y`d/



L F D!DfY]g`ZÀ`h`i]b`6ÀfYba Uf_h.`9]b`F ØW_V`]W_`Ui Z
X]Y`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`

8Yf`L F D!DfY]g`Uhg]W`]b`XYb`YmhYb`HU[Yb`Yf\YV`]W`j YfÀbXYfh
i bX`]gh`]b`Y]bYb`hYW b]gW Yb`6ÀfYba Uf_h`UV[YghØfnh`"B UW`Y]bYa
< ØW ghghUbX`ni`6Y[]bb`XYg`&YfYg`]gh`XYf`DfY]g`i a`a`Y`f`U`g`" &
i`i`[YZU`Yb`"5_hi`Y`k`]fX`L F D`VY]fi`bX`&ž&,`~`[Y\UbXY`h`"

8Yf`F ØW_[Ub[`XYg`L F D!DfY]gYg`_ØbbhY`Ui`Zj`YfgW]YXYbY

A Uf_hvYX]b[i b[Yb'i bX'YI hYfbY': U_hcfYb'ni fØW_ni ZØ\fyb'gY]bž
X]Y'X]Y'U''[Ya Y]bY'B UWZfU[Y'bUW' ? fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb
VYY]bZi ggYb'' ð'Y]bYa 'j c`Uh]'Yb'A Uf_h'k]Y'XYa 'XYf'X][]hU'Yb
K Å\fi b[Yb'g]bX'gc`WkY'DfY]ggWk Ub_i b[Yb'b]Wkhi b[Yk Ø\b`]Wkž
U`YfX]b[g'g][bU'g]YfYb'g]Y'\Åi Z['Y]bYb'HfYbXž'XYf'gck c`\`ZØf
5b`Y[Yf'U'g'Ui W'ZØf'A Uf_hUbU'mghYb'j cb'[fc»Ya 'ðhYfYggY']gh"

5b[Yg]Wk hg'X]YgYf'F ØW_Yb'hk]W_`i b['ghY`h'g]Wk'X]Y': fU[Yž'k Y`WkY
: U_hcfYb'ni 'X]YgYf'XfUgh]gWkYb'DfY]gVYk Y[i b['VY][YhfU[Yb
\UVYb''8]Y'F]g]_Yb'gck]Y'X]Y'7\UbW'b']a ' ? fmdhc!A Uf_h'V'Y]VYb
k Y]hYf\]b'nYbhfU'Y'H\Ya Yb'ZØf'U`Y'6YhY'] [hYbž'X]Y']b'XYb'L F D
]bj Ygh]YfYb'cXYf'XUfUb']bhYfYgg]Yfh'g]bX"

: Øf'5b`Y[Yf']gh'Yg'k]Wk h][ž'X]Y'9b'hk]W_`i b[Yb'fi bX'i a 'L F D'i bX
XYb' [YgUa hYb' ? fmdhca Uf_h'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'ni 'j YfZc`[Yb"
GhfUhY[]gWkY'9b'hgWkY]Xi b[Yb'gc`hYb'XUVY']]a a Yf'Ui ZŽ bX]YfhYb
5bU'mgYb'VUg]YfYbž'i a 'F]g]_Yb'Ub[Ya YggYb'ni 'ghYi Yfb"

ðg[YgUa h`Àggh'g]Wk'gU[Ybž'XUgg'XYf'L F D!DfY]g'i bhYf'8fi W_
[YfUhYb']gh'i bX'g]Wk']b'Y]bYa '6ÅfYba Uf_h'VYZ]bXYh''8]Y'df' l]a cg
GWk f]hhY'k YfXYb'Yb'hgWkY]XYbX'gY]b'ZØf'X]Y'ni _ØbZh[Y
9b'hk]W_`i b['XYf' ? fmdhck Å\fi b["

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh