

K Ufi a 'X]Y'GWk Y]n'ni a ' ? fmdhc!
J cffY]hYf']b'9i fcdU'k]fX

: Ugh'Y]b'8f]hhY`XYf'A]`Ybb]U`g'i bX'; Yb'N`]b'XYf'GWk Y]n
]bj Ygh]Yfh']b' ? fmdhc k Å\fi b [Yb"'9]bY'U_hi Y`Y'I a ZfU[Y
nY][hž'k Ufi a 'i bX'k]Y'X]YgY'; YbYfUh]cbYb'bYi Y
5b`U[YZcfa Yb'bi mYb"



? fmdhc k Å\fi b [gVcca 'i bhYf'ŕ b [Yb
GWk Y]nYfb

⇒ XYf'GWk Y]n`Uh'g]Wk 'Y]b`VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYf'HfYbX
\YfUi g[YV]`XYh. : Ugh'Y]b'J]YfhY`XYf'; YgUa hVYj Ò`_Yfi b []
]bj Ygh]Yfh']b' ? fmdhc k Å\fi b [Yb"'8]Yg:[Y\h'Ui g'Y]bYf'U_hi Y`Yb
Mci ; cj !I a ZfU[Y`Yfj cfž'X]Y']a '5i ZhfU['j cb'6]hdUbXU
Xi fW [YZØ\fh'k i fXY'i bX'fYdfÅgYbhUh]j Y'8UhYb'ØVYf'X]Y
⇒ j Ygh]h]cbg[Yk c\b\Y]hYb'XYf'GWk Y]nYf'UV'% , 'Ŕ\fyb'']YZYfh"'8Yf
5bhY]'XYf' ? fmdhc!5b`Y[Yf']b'XYf'GWk Y]nžXYf'VY]'&' 'DfcnYbh
']Y[hž']gh]a 'Yi fcdÅ]gWkYb'J Yf['Y]Wk'XYf'\ÒW ghYž'k Ug'g]Y'ni
J cffY]hYf']b'XYf' ? fmdhc!5XUdh]cb'a UWk h"

K Ufi a `XYf`? fmdhc!HfYbX`k]W\ h][`]gh

8]Y`FY`Yj Ubn`X]YgYg`HfYbXg`Àggh`g]W\ `b]W\ h`bi f`Xi fW\ `X]Y`NU\`Yb
VY[fØbXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `Xi fW\ `X]Y`XUa `]h`j YfVi bXYbYb
J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb`ja `:]bUbnj Yf\U`hYb"K À\ fYbX`bi f`%%DfcnYbh`XYf
8Yi hgW\ Yb`i bX`- `DfcnYbh`XYf`#U`]YbYf`]b`? fmdhc k À\ fi b[Yb
]bj Ygh]YfYbž`nY][h`X]Y`GW\ k Y]n`Y]bY`cZYbY`<U`hi b[` [Y[YbØVYf
X][]hU`Yb`J Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYb`"9f]W8Ya i h\ž`7c!; fØbXYf`i bX`79C
j cb`6]hdUbXUž`VYhcbhž`XUgg`Øb[YfY`; YbYfUh]cbYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY
A]`Ybb]U`g`i bX`X]Y`; YbYfUh]cb`Nž`Y]bY`UbXYfY`9]bghY`i b[`ni
#j Ygh]h]cbYb`\UVYb"8]Yg`ZØ\fh`ni `Y]bYa `5bgh]Y[`XYf
6ØfgYbU`_h]j]hÀhYb`i bX`_ØbbhY`Ub[Zf]gh][`XUg`; Yg]W\ h`XYg
GW\ k Y]nYf`:]bUbna Uf`_hg`j YfÀbXYfb"

➤ b[Y`; YbYfUh]cbYb`U`g`HfY]VYf`XYg

K UbXY`g

8 Ug`#hYfYggY`Ub`? fmdhc k À\ fi b[Yb`]gh`i bhYf`XYb`Øb[YfYb
GW\ k Y]nYf]bbYb`i bX`GW\ k Y]nYfb`VYgcbXYfg`Ui g[YdfÀ[h`&-
DfcnYbh`XYf`; YbYfUh]cb`N`f%, !+`#J\ fY£`i bX`gc[Uf` &DfcnYbh`XYf
A]`Ybb]U`g`f&, !(`#J\ fY£`\UVYb`VYfY]hg`]b`? fmdhc k À\ fi b[Yb
]bj Ygh]Yfh`8]YgYf`5bgh]Y[`nY][hž`XUgg`Øb[YfY`5b`Y[Yf`? fmdhc g
b]W\ h`bi f`U`g`A cXYfYfgW\ Y]bi b[`VYhfUW\ hYbž`gcbXYfb`U`g`Y]bY
Yfbgh\UžhY`C dh]cb`ZØf`XYb`J Yfa Ò[YbgUi ZVUi "" * `DfcnYbh`XYf
; YbYfUh]cb`N`i bX`" %DfcnYbh`XYf`A]`Ybb]U`g`gY\Yb`]b`XYf
#j Ygh]h]cb`]b`? fmdhc k À\ fi b[Yb`Y]bY`A Ò[`]W\ _Y]hž`Ub[Zf]gh][
K c\`ghUbX`ni `g]W\ Yfb"

6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`Ā b[Yb`5b`Y[Yf

8]Y`5bgdfØW\ Y`XYf`Øb[YfYb`; YbYfUh]cbYb`Ub`XYb`? fmdhca Uf`_h
g]bX`j]Y`ZÀ`h][""9]bY`i a ZFU[Y`j cb`Mci ; cj `nY][hž`XUgg`&, `DfcnYbh
XYf`VYZFU[hYb`A]`Ybb]U`g`i bX`XYf`; YbYfUh]cb`N`a Y\ f
HfUbgdUfYbn`i bX`6]Xi b[`fi bX`i a `? fmdhc k À\ fi b[Yb`k ØbgW\ Yb"
Ni XYa `ZcfXYfb`&+ `DfcnYbh`a Y\ f`GhUV`]hÀh]a `A Uf`_hž`i a
J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]YgYb`5b`U[YVYfY]W\ `ni `Ybhk]W\ _Y`b"K Y]hYfY`&\$
DfcnYbh`gYhnYb`g]W\ `ZØf`_UfY` [YgYhn`]W\ Y`J cfgW\ f]ZhYb`i bX`

ghÀf_YfY`G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`Y]bž i a`XYb`GWk i hn`j cf`6Yhfi [i bX`<UW_g`ni`Yf\Ò\Yb"

9]bY`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b [`ZØf`hfUX]h]c bY``Y
6Ub_Yb

8]Y`dfÀZYf]YfhYb`5b`U[Ya Yh\cXYb`XYf`↑ b [Yb`; YbYfUh]cbYb ghY``Yb`Y]bYb`K UbXY``]b`XYf` :]bUbnk Y`h`XUfž`XYf`hfUX]h]cbY``Y 6Ub_Yb`i bhYf`8 fi W_gYhnh`"8]YgY` ðgh]hi h]cbYb`a ØggYb`g]WUbdUggYbž i a`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`Øb [YfYb`? i bXYb`ni`YfZØ``Ybž X]Y`i bUV\Àb [] [Yf`j cb`_`Ugg]gWYb` :]bUbnUb [YVchYb`U [] YfYb a ÒW hYb`"5bV]YhYfž`X]Y`GhY``i b [`VYn]Y\Yb`i bX`X]Y`5bgdfØWY bUW`G]WXYf\Y]h`i bX`HfUbgdUfYbn`YfZØ``Ybž`_ÒbbhYb`g]W`i]b Ni`_i bZh`XYb`Ni [f]Z`Ui ZY]bY [fc» Yž`dchYbn]Y```cmU`Y ? i bXYb [fi ddY`g]WXYfb"

ðg [YgUa`h`gd]Y [Y`h`XYf`? fmdhc!6cca`]b`XYf`GWk`Y]n`Y]bY Yj`c`i`h]cb`ÅfY`9b`hk]W`_i`b [`]a` :]bUbnj`Yf\U`hYb`k`X]Yf`i`bX`nY][`hž`k`Y]k`]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`XYb`5bgW`i`gg`Ub`X]Y`X][`]hU`Y`Ni`_i`bZh`b]W`h`ni`j`Yf`]YfYb`"8]Y`ghY][`YbXY`NU\`j`cb`ðj`YghcfYb`]b ? fmdhc`k`À\`fi`b [Yb`_`Ubb`U`g`NY]WXYb`ZØf`Y]bYb`h]YZ [fY]ZYbXYb`K`UbXY``]b`XYf`GWk`Y]nYf`5b`U [Y`_i``hi`f [YXYi`hYh`k`YfXYb`"

E i Y``Y. 6]hdUbXU`pMci ; cj

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`_`fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh