

G]`]Wł b `J U`Ym!J Ybhi fY!7 Ud]hU`]gh]b `XYf
? f]h]_ `b UWł `7 c]b VUgY!8 UhYb d Ub b Y

8 UhYb`YW_`VY]`7c]bVUgY. `5i gk]f_i b[Yb`]b`XYf`J Ybhi fY!
7 Ud]hU`!K Y`h`b`XYf`YhnhYb`NY]h]gh`7c]bVUgYž`Y]bY`XYf`
VY_UbbhYghYb`? fmdhck Å\fi b[gVÖfgYbž`]b`X]Y`GWł`U[nY]`Yb
[YfUHybž`bUWłXYa `Y]b`8 UhYb`YW_`VY_Ubbh`k i fXY`"6Yf]WłhYb
ni Zc`[Y`k i fXY`Y]b`DUfhbYf`Y]bYf`XYf`Ub[YgY\YbghYb
J Ybhi fY!7 Ud]hU`!:]fa Yb`ja `G]`Wł b `J U`Ym] cb`XYb
?cbgYei YbnYb`X]YgYg`J cfZU`g`VYhfc`ZYb`"8 UhYb`YW_g`ghY`Yb
b]Włh`bi f`Y]b`F]g]_c`ZØf`X]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb`i bhYfbY`a Yb`XUfž
/ Ua d^Y`d/



8 UhYb`YW_`VY]`7c]bVUgY. `5i gk]f_i b[Yb`]b`XYf`J Ybhi fY!
7 Ud]hU`!K Y`h`

b`XYf`YhnhYb`NY]h]gh`7c]bVUgYž`Y]bY`XYf`VY_UbbhYghYb
? fmdhck Å\fi b[gVÖfgYbž`]b`X]Y`GWł`U[nY]`Yb`[YfUHybž`bUWłXYa
Y]b`8 UhYb`YW_`VY_Ubbh`k i fXY`"6Yf]WłhYb`ni Zc`[Y`k i fXY`Y]b
DUfhbYf`Y]bYf`XYf`Ub[YgY\YbghYb`J Ybhi fY!7 Ud]hU`!:]fa Yb`ja

G]Wcb`J U`Ymj cb`XYb`?cbgYei YbnYb`X]YgYg`J cfZU`g`VYhfcZYb`"

8 UhYb`YW_g`ghY`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`F`]g]_c`ZØf`X]Y`VYhfcZYbYb
I bhYfbY`a`Yb`XUfz`gcbXYfb`_ØbbYb`Ui`W`k`Y]hfY]W`YbXY`:`c`[`Yb`
ZØf`⊕j`Yg`hc`fYb`i`bX`DUfhbYf`UVYb`"⊕a`:`U`j`cb`7c]bVUgY`k`]fX`
XYi`h]W`ž`k`]Y`Ya`dZ]bX`]W`X]Y`6Yn]Y`i`b[`nk`]gW`Yb`
HYW`bc`c`[`]Yi`bhYfbY`a`Yb`i`bX`XYb`⊕j`Yg`hc`fYb`]ghž`X]Y`]b`g]Y`
]bj`Ygh]YfYb`"

8 Ug`J`YfhfUi`Yb`]b`G]W`Yf`Y]hgd`f`c`c`_c`Y`i`bX`XYb`i`a`[`Ub[`a`]h`
Bi`hnYfXUhYb`]gh]b`XYf`Y`h]`[`Yb`NY]h`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`XYb`9fZc`[`
j`cb`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`]a`6YfY]W`X`Yf`HYW`bc`c`[`]Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]a`
j`c`Uh]`Yb`i`a`Z`X`X`Yf`?`fmd`hc`k`Å`fi`b[`Yb`"9]b`gc`W`Yg`9fY][`b]g`
_ØbbhY`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`g`fY`di`hUh]cb`j`cb`7c]bVUgY`
VYY]b`hf`Å`W`h][`Yb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XUg`J`YfhfUi`Yb`j`cb`5b`Y`[`Yfb`i`bX`
Bi`hnYfb`]b`X]Y`D`UhhZc`fa`[`Y`Z`Å`f`XYb`"

8]Y`9b`hk`]W`i`b[`Yb`fi`bX`i`a`XUg`8UhYb`YW`i`bX`X]Y`XUfUi`g`
fYgi`h]YfYbXYb`FYU`_h]cbYb`Ui`g`XYf`J`Yb`hi`fY!7Ud]hU!7ca`a`i`b]hm`
k`YfXYb`a`]h`Gd`Ubbi`b[`VYc`VUW`hYhž`XU`g]Y`Ub[`Zf]gh][`Y`
5i`gk`]f`_i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`:`]b`Ubn]Yfi`b[`g`Ub`XgW`UZh`i`bX`XUg`
5b`Y`[`Yfj`Yf`U`hYb`]a`HYW`!GY`_hc`f`UVYb`_ØbbhYb`"

: Øf`j`]Y`Y`⊕j`Yg`hc`fYb`]gh`Yg`bi`b`k`]W`h][`ž`X]Y`
G]W`Yf`Y]hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`j`cb`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`[`Yb`Ui`Yf`ni`dfØZYbž`
VYj`cf`g]Y`?`Ud]hU`VYfY]hghY`Yb`"8]Y`9fY][`b]ggY`fi`bX`i`a`7c]bVUgY`
_ØbbhYb`gca`]h`U`g`K`Ufbg][`bU`ZØf`UbXYfY`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`]b`XYf`
6fUbW`Y`X]YbYbž`X]Y`]fY`G]W`Yf`Y]hgd`f`c`c`_c`Y`i`bX`XYb`GW`i`hn`
gYbg]V`Yf`8UhYb`j`YfVYggYfb`a`ØggYbž`i`a`XUg`J`YfhfUi`Yb`]fYf`
DUfhbYf`i`bX`?`i`bXYb`b]W`h`ni`j`Yf`]YfYb`"

⊕g[`YgUa`h`nY][`h`X]YgYf`J`cfZU`ž`k`]Y`_f]h]gW`X`Yf`i`a`[`Ub[`a`]h`
8UhYb`i`bX`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]a`X][`]hU`Yb`NY]hU`hYf`[`Yk`cfXYb`g]bX`"

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh