

F]dd`Y/ , \$' - /g`%`A]``]cb`8c``Uf
=bj Ygh]h]cb. `l bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf`8YUhc b`]a
GYbUh

F]dd`Y`ghY``h`%`A]``]cb`l G!8c``Uf`ZØf`æ\`b`8YUhc b`ni f
J YfZØ[i b[žk`Å\`fYbX`D57` ,) \$"\$\$\$`l G!8c``Uf`]b`gY]bY
GYbUhg_Ua dU[bY`]bj Ygh]Yfh"



8Yf`9]bZ`i gg`j cb`Dc`]h]_`i bX` :]bUbn]Yfi b[
Ui Z`X]Y`K U\`Yb`]a `l G!GYbUh

≠`Y]bYf`VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYb`K YbXi b[`]bbYf\`U`V`XYf`dc`]h]gWXYb
@UbXgW`UZh`XYf`l G5`g]bX`_Øfn`]W`VYXYi hYbXY
:]bUbn]Yfi b[ga U» bU\`a Yb`ZØf`?UbX]XUHyb`Ub[Y_ØbX][h`k cfXYb"
6YgcbXYfg`\`Yfj cfni \`YVYb`]gh`X]Y`≠j Ygh]h]cb`XYg`Gi dYf`Dc`]h]WU`
5W]cb`7ca a]hY`Y`fD57E`]b`<Ø`Y`j cb` ,) \$"\$\$\$`l G!8c``Uf`ž`X]Y`ni f
l bhYfghØhni b[`j cb`æ\`b`8YUhc b`ZØf`XYb`l G!GYbUh] Yfk YbXYh
k YfXYb`gc``"

:]bUbn]Y``Y`l bhYfghØhni b[`Xi fW` `F]dd`Y

Ni gÀhn`jW`ni`X]YgYf`VYXYi hYbXYb`ϕj Ygh]h]cb`U`h`XUg
I bhYfbY`a Yb`F]dd`Y`Y]bYb`6YhfU[`j cb`%`A]``cb`I G!8c``Uf`Ub`XYb
7ca`a`cbk YU`h`I`b]hmi`i`bX`[YgdYbXYh"8]YgY`; fc» gdYbXY`Vf]b[h
b]W`h`bi`f`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`I bhYfghØhni`b[`a`]h`g]W`ž`gcbXYfb`_`ÒbbhY
Ui`W`Y]bY`ghfUHY[]gW`Y`5``]Ubn`XUfghY`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`dc`]h]gW`Y
?Uff]YfY`j`cb`8YUhc`b`Yf`YV`]W`ZØfXYfb`_`ÒbbhY"

8]Y`F`c``Y`j`cb`D57g`]b`XYf`Ua`Yf]_Ub]gW`Yb Dc`]h]_

Gi`dYf`Dc`]h]WU``5W]cb`7ca`a`]hhYYgž`_i`fn`D57gž`UVYb`]b`XYb
`YhnhYb`ϕ\`fYb`Y]bYb`Ybcfa`Yb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`Z`X]Y`K`U`Yb`]b`XYb`I`G5
[Ybca`a`Yb" `G]Y`g]bX`]b`XYf`@U[Yž`[fc» Y`Gi`a`a`Yb`; Y`X`ni
gUa`a`Y`b`i`bX`Ui`gni`[YVYbž`i`a`VYgh]a`a`hY`?UbX]XUHYb`ni
i`bhYfghØhnybž`c`bY`XUVY]`X]fY`_h`a`]h`XYb`?`Ua`dU[bYb`XYf
?UbX]XUHYb`j`YfVi`bXYb`ni`gY]b"8]Yg`ZØ`fh`c`Zhi`ni`8]g`_i`gg]cbYb
ØVYf`X]Y`ϕ`hY[f]h`h`XYg`dc`]h]gW`Yb`DfcnyggYg`i`bX`XYb`9]bZi`gg
j`cb`; Y`X`Ui`Z`K`U`Yb"

6YXYi`hi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`9bhk`]W`_i`b[`X]YgYf`:`]bUbn]Yfi`b[gghfUHY[]Y`k`]fZi`fU[Yb`Ui`Z
ØVYf`X]Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`K`À`Yf`i`bX`X]Y`VfY]hYfY
;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh"9]b][Y`6Øf[Yf`_`ÒbbhYb`g]W`ZfU[Ybž`c`V`gc`W`Y
[fc» Yb`Gi`a`a`Yb`j`cb`; Y`X`X]Y`I`bUV`Àb[][_Y]h`XYf`?UbX]XUHYb
[YZ`À`f`XYb`i`bX`c`V`X]Yg`ni`_`ØbZi][Y`dc`]h]gW`Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[Yb
VYY]bZi`ggYb`_`ÒbbhY"9g`]gh`k`]W`h][ž`g]W`ni`ZfU[Ybž`k`]Y`gc`W`Y
GdYbXYb`X]Y`K`U`fbY`a`i`b[`XYf`K`À`Yf`VYY]bZi`ggYb`i`bX`c`V`X]Yg
ni`Y]bYf`[fØ» YfYb`5VbY][i`b[`Y[YbØVYf`dc`]h]gW`Yb
ϕgh]hi`h]cbYb`ZØ`fh"

8Yf`?`cbhYI`h`XYf`K`U`_`Ua`dZgdYbXYb

ϕ`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XUg`J`Yf`h`Ui`Yb`]b`dc`]h]gW`Y`DfcnyggY`VYfY]hg
Ub[Y[f]ZYb`]ghž`a`ØggYb`K`À`Yf`[YbUi`VYc`VUW`hYbž`k`c`Yf`X]Y
; Y`XYf`ni`f`I`bhYfghØhni`b[`Y`fYf`?UbX]XUHYb`ghUa`a`Yb"8]Y
Øb[ghYb`9bhk`]W`_i`b[Yb`]a`:`U``j`cb`ϵ`b`8YUhc`b`i`bX`gY]bY

I bhYfghØhni b['Xi fW' F]dd`Y`gck]Y`XUg`D57`_ÖbbhYb`gca]h`b]W`h
bi f`gY]bY`7\UbW`b`Ui Z`XYb`GYbUhc`fYbg]hn`VYY]bZi ggYbž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`X]Y`9]bghY`i b[`XYf`² ZYb`h]W`_Y]h`ni `dc`]h]gW`Yb
:]bUbn]Yfi b[gei Y`Yb`i bX`XYfYb`9]bZi gg`Ui Z`X]Y`8Ya c`fUh]Y`]a
[YgUa hYb`@UbX"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Äggh`g]W`gU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb
≠j Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`X]Y`Dc`]h]_`b]W`h`bi f`9]bnY`dYfgcbYbž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`[Ubny` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhYb`VYhfYZZYb`"8]Y`K`Ä`Yf`a`ØggYb`g]W`
`Ufa`UW`Ybž`k`Y`W`Y`F`c`Y` ; Y`X`]b`XYf`Dc`]h]`gd]Y`hi`bX`k`Y`W`Y
?cbgYei YbnYb`X]Yg`ZØf`]\fY`Gh]a`a`Y`\Uh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`_`fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh