

## DYdY'l bWXU]bYX.'9fZc`[fY]WXYf'?fmdhc! JcfjYf\_Ui Z'a]h'ØVYf'-'A]c"'l G8

DYdY'I bW\U]bYX'ff D9DI \(\frac{1}{2}\)[ Yk ]bbh'fUgUbh'Ub'Dcdi \\Uf]h\\h'i bX\\\YffY]W\\h'\ØVYf'- 'A ]c"'I G8']a 'DfYgU\Y"'9fZU\\fYb'G]Y'a Y\\f\\\ØVYf'X]YgYb'j ]Y'j YfgdfYW\YbXYb'A Ya YWc]b'i bX'gY]bY\\\\6YXYi hi b[ 'Z\Øf'XYb'9h\YfYi a !A Uf\_h"



± XYf Xmb Ua ]gWXYb K Y`h XYf ?fmd hck À\fi b [Yb 'gcf[h'Y]b 'bYi Yf 5\_hYi f 'ZØf'5i ZgY\Yb. 'DYdY'I bWXU]bYX ff D9DI Ł" 8]YgY A Ya YWc]b! G\_U`]Yfi b [g`Ògi b ['\Uh'VYfY]hg a Y\f'U`g'- 'A]``]cbYb 'I G8 'Xi fWX Y]bYb 'DfYgU`Y' [YgUa a Y`hž'k Ug'g]Y 'ni 'Y]bYa 'XYf'U\_hi Y`` YfZc`[fY]WXghYb 'Dfc Y\_hY']b 'XYf'?fmd hc!GnYbY a UWXh" 8Yf'DfYgU`Y j YfnY]WXbYhY'Y]bYb 'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb '5bgh]Y['i bX'VYbÒh][hY'ZØf X]Y '`YhnhY'A]``]cb'bi f'gYWXg'HU[Y"

### ?fmdhc!K U`Y`gYhnYb`Ui Z``D9D9

8]Y''Øb[ghY'BUWXZfU[Y'bUWX'' D9D9'nY][hž'XUgg'=bj YghcfYbcdh]a]gh]gWX'[Y[YbØVYf'X]YgYf'bYi Yb'@Ògi b['g]bX"'=bgVYgcbXYfY?fmdhc!KU'Yž'U`gc'[fc>Y'=bj YghcfYb[fi ddYbž'\UVYb'7c]bg']a

K Yfh'j cb'' ž%' 'A ]``]cbYb'I G8 'Yfk cfVYb"'8]YgY'5\_h]j ]hÀh'\Uh'b]W\h bi f'X]Y'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hYb'ZØf'XYb'Hc\_Yb'Yf\Ò\hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y 9h\YfYi a !G\_U`]Yfi b[ g`Ògi b[ Yb'\UVYb'ni `Yhnh'FY\_cfXY'VY] hÀ[`]W\Yb'HfUbgU\_h]cbYb'Ui Z[ YghY``h"'8]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g ghY][ YbXYf'BUW\ZfU[ Y'i bX'ni bY\a YbXYb'HfUbgU\_h]cbYb i bhYfghfY]W\h'XUg'Ybcfa Y'K UW\ghi a gdchYbn]U`']b'X]YgYa 6YfY]W\"

### 8]Y'FY`Yj Ubn'j cb'DYdY'I bWXU]bYX'ZØf'XYb A Uf h

8]Y`\c\Y`BUW\ZfU[Y`ibX`X]Y`ZcfhgW\f]hh`]W\Yb`:ib\_h]cbYb'jcb
DYdY`IbW\U]bYX`\_ObbhYb`XUg`[YgUahY`2\_cgmghYa
fYjc`ih]cb]YfYb"`8ifW\X]Y`9f\O\ib[XYf';YgW\k]bX][\_Y]hiibX
X]Y`GYb\_ib[XYf`HfUbgU\_h]cbg[YVØ\fYb`V]YhYhX]YgYg`DfcY\_h
Y]bY`UhhfU\_h]jY`5`hYfbUh]jY`ni`VYghY\YbXYb`AYaYWc]bg`ibX
\_ObbhY`gca]h`XUg`±bhYfYggY`gckc\`jcb`±bjYghcfYb`U`g`UiW\`jcbBihnYfb`kYW\_Yb"`8]Y`HUhgUW\Yž`XUgg`DYdY`IbW\U]bYX`Y]bY
@UmYf!&`UiZ`XYf`9h\YfYia!6`cW\_W\U]b`bihnhž`\YVh`Yg`jcb`j]Y`Yb
UbXYfYb`DfcY\_hYb`UV`ibX`V]YhYh`9bhk]W\_`Yfb`ibX`BihnYfb
jYfVYggYfhY`6YX]b[ib[Yb"

### 8]Y'Y]bn][Ufh][Y'?i hi f']bhYf'DYdY

DYdY:XYf:: fcgW. `\Uh'a Y\f'U`g'bi f'Y]bYb'\_i `hi fY``Yb'9]bZi gg/Yf
]gh'ni 'Y]bYa 'Gma Vc``[Yk cfXYbž'XUg'k Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y'K Y`h'XYf
?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb'\]bUi g[Y\h''I fgdfØb[`]W\'Y]b'7\UfU\_hYf'Ui g
Y]bYa '7ca ]Wz'k i fXY'DYdY']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'&J\fYb']b'j YfgW\]YXYbYb
?cbhYI hYb'j Yfk YbXYhz'Y]bgW\`]Y» `]W\'DfchYghVYk Y[i b[Yb']b
<cb[\_cb["'8]YgYg'i a ZUggYbXY'9b[U[Ya Ybh'a UW\h'DYdY
I bW\U]bYX'b]W\h'bi f'ni 'Y]bYa 'Z]bUbn]Y``Ybz'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ni
Y]bYa '\_i `hi fY``Yb'D\Àbca Ybz'XUg'X]Y'<YfnYb'j ]Y`Yf'A YbgW\Yb
YffY]W\h''

#### HYW b]gW Y J cfhY] Y j cb DYdY I bW U]bYX

 $DYdY `I bWX U]bYX `V]YhYh `Y]b][Y `YbhgWX Y]XYbXY `JcfhY]`Y \check{z}`XUfibhYf$ 

Y]bY'GhU\_]b[!FYbX]hY'j cb'XYfnY]h'&%, 'i 'i bX'g][b]Z]\_Ubh
b]YXf][YfY'; YVØ\fYb']a 'JYf['Y]W\'ni 'UbXYfYb'?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb"
8]YgY'A Yf\_a U'Y'a UW\Yb'Yg'ni 'Y]bYf'UhhfU\_h]j Yb'K U\'`ZØf
5b'Y[Yf"'8]Y': À\][\_Y]hž'7c]bg'gW\bY'`'nk]gW\Yb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb
6`cW\_W\U]bg'ni 'hfUbgZYf]YfYbž'ghÀf\_h'ni XYa 'X]Y
6Ybi hnYfZfYi bX`]W\\_Y]h'i bX'\_Ubb'X]Y'5\_nYdhUbn'j cb'DYdY
I bW\U]bYX'bUW\\U`h]['Yf\O\Yb"

# Ni \_i b ZhgUi gV`]W\_ i b X =bj Ygh]h]c b ga Ò[`]WX \_Y]hY b

5\_hi Y```g]bX`X]Y`Hc\_Yb`]a `DfYgU`Y`ZØf`\$ž\$\$-\$-\$%\$`I G8`Yf\À`h`]W\ž i bX`9I dYfhYb`gW\ÀhnYbž`XUgg`XYf`DfYgU`Y`bcW\`j cf`9bXY`XYg nk Y]hYb`A cbUhg`X]Y`%\$`A ]``]cbYb`I G8!A Uf\_Y`YffY]W\Yb`\_ObbhY" 8]Y`5bU`mgY`XYf`ni \_ØbZh][Yb`DfY]gYbhk]W\_`i b[`i bX`XYg A Uf\_hj Yf\U`hYbg`XYi hYh`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`Yg`Yhnh`Y]b`[ Øbgh][Yf NY]hdi b\_h`gY]b`\_ObbhYž`g]W\`Ub`X]YgYa `Dfc`Y\_h`ni `VYhY]`][Yb"

#bj Ygh]h]cbYb']b'?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb'g]bX'YXcW\']a a Yf'a ]h'F]g]\_Yb
j YfVi bXYb"'DchYbn]Y``Y'5b`Y[Yf'gc``hYb'ghYhg'Y]bY'gcf[ZÀ`h][Y'8i Y
8]`][YbW'Xi fW\ZØ\fYb'i bX'g]W\'ØVYf'X]Y'FU\a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb']b
]\fYa '@UbX']bZcfa ]YfYb"'K À\fYbX'X]Y'K Y`h'XYf'?fmdhc'k Y]hYf\]b
k ÀW\gh'i bX'g]W\'Ybhk ]\w\_Y`hz'\_\ObbhY'DYdY'I bW\U]bYX'Y]b
VYXYi hgUa Yf'Gd]Y`Yf']a 'A Ya YWc]b!A Uf\_h'k YfXYbz'XYf'gck c\`
hYW\b]gW\Y'U`g'Ui W\'\_i `hi fY``Y'FY`Yj Ubn'a ]hY]bUbXYf'j YfV]bXYh"

8 Y hU]`a

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmd hc!bYk g"Uh