

? fmdhc a Uf\_h'i bhYf'8 fi W\_. '7 \ UbWb 'hfc hn  
6]hWc ]b!7fUg\ 'i bX 'N]bgYf\ Ò\ i b[ Yb

⊕a ]hhYb 'Y]bYg'6]hWc ]b!7fUg\Yg'ØVYfnYi [ h' - - 6]hWc ]bg  
⊕j YghcfYb 'a ]h'6]'Xi b[ gWUbw' i bX'Y]bYa 'U\_hi Y''Yb  
Hc\_Yb!J cfj Yf\_Ui Z'



⊕'XYf'U\_hi Y''Yb 'k ]fhgW UZh]WYb '@UbXgW UZh'gY\Yb 'g]W '5b'Y [ Yf  
Y]bYf'J ]Y'nU\ 'j cb' l bg]WYf\Y]hYb '[ Y[ YbØVYfz']bgVYgcbXYfY 'ja  
? fmdhc!6YfY]W "'8Yf'6]hWc ]b!?'i fg'\Uh'\_Øfn']W 'Y]bYb'XfUa Uh]gWYb  
FØW\_[ Ub[ 'j cb'%- 'DfcnYbh]bbYf\U'V'j cb'bi f'&( 'Ghi bXYb'Yf'YVhž  
bUWXYa 'Yf'Ua ' & (" 'š ']'Y]b'FY\_cfx\cW 'j cb'Yhk U'+\$"\$\$\$' l G8  
YffY]W h'\UhhY"'8 ]YgY'J c'Uh]'hÀh'nY][ hž'k ]Y'gWbY''g]W 'X]Y'A Àf\_hY  
ÀbXYfb'\_ÒbbYb' i bX' ]gh'Y]b'XYi h']WYg'NY]WYb'ZØf'X]Y': fU[ ']'hÀhž  
X]Y'j ]Y'Y'⊕j YghcfYb 'Ya dZ]bXYb"

8Yf' [ 'cVU`Y'9]bZ'i gg'XYg' ^UdUb]gWYb 'MYbg

9]bYf'XYf' < Ui dh[ fØbXY'ZØf'X]YgYb'd`Øhn']WYb'FØW\_[ Ub[ ']'gh'X]Y  
9bhgWY]Xi b[ 'XYf'6Ub\_'cZ'šdUb'fBc šž'XYb '@Y]h]bg'Ui Z'\$ž&)  
DfcnYbh'ini 'Yf\Ò\Ybž'Y]bY'A U» bU\ a Yž'X]Y'gY]h'+ 'š\ fYb'bi f

gY`hYb`Yf[ f]ZZYb`k i fXY" `8]YgY`N]bgYf\`Ò\i b[ `ZØ\fh`ni `Y]bYa  
5bgh]Y[ `XYg`i G!8c``Uf`ja `J Yf[ `Y]W`ni a `M`bž`k Ug`a Ugg]j Y  
5i gk ]f\_ i b[ Yb`Ui Z]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y : ]bUbna `Af`hY` \Uh"  
=bgVYgcbXYfY` `UdUb]gW`Y` =bj YghcfYbž`X]Y`? fYX]hY` ]b`M`b  
Ui Z[ Ybca` a` Yb`i bX` ]b` \`Ò\YfY`F`YbX]hYb` ]bj Ygh]Yfh`\UVYbž`gY\Yb  
g]W`Y]bYa` `gW`a` Yfn\UZhYb`GnYbUf]c` [ Y[ YbØVYfž`XU`j ]Y`Y`j cb  
]\bYb` [ Ynk`i b[ Yb`g]bXž`\fY` =bj Ygha` Ybhg`ni `ØVYfXYb`\_Yb`i bX  
ni a` M`b!7Uffm!HfUXY`ni fØW`ni`\_Y`fYb" `8]Yg`j Yfgh`Af`h`X]Y  
J Yf`\_Ui ZgXfi W`\_Ub`6ØfgYb`k Y`hk`Y]h"

8 Yf`? fmdhc!A Uf`\_h`i bX`X]Y`F`YU`\_h]cb`XYf  
5b`Y[ Yf

8 Yf`? fmdhc!A Uf`\_h`fYU[ ]Yfh`Ui Z`X]YgY`i bfi` \Y`a` ]h`i` bg]W`Yf\Y]h"  
9l dYfhYb`i bX`YfZU`fYbY`HfUXYf`k ]Y`5XUa` `? \cc` ]b`XYf`6fUbW`Y  
fUhYb`XYb`5b`Y[ Yfb` `YXcW`ž`X]YgY`A Uf`\_hg]hi` Uh]cb`U`g  
?Ui Z[ Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h`ni` `VYhfUW`hYb" `B`UW` ]\fYf`9]bgW`Åmi` b[ ` ]gh`X]Y  
U`hi` Y`Y`5V`k`Yfhi` b[ `XYg`6]hW`c]b`U`g`Y]bY` `j`cfØVYf[ Y`YbX`Y  
: Y`V`Yk`Yfhi` b[ `ni` `j`YfghY`Ybž`X]Y`Xi` fW`X]Y`\_i`fnZf]gh][ Y`?`f]gY  
Ui`g[ Y`Øgh`k`i`fXY"

8]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh`j`cb`-`-`6]hW`c]bg

=ba` ]hhYb`X]YgYf`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`i` [ ]Vh`Yg` `YXcW`d`cg]hj`Y  
9b`hk` ]W`\_i` b[ Ybž` ]bgVYgcbXYfY`VY]`-`-`6]hW`c]bgž`Y]bYf`D`Uhž`cfa` ž`X]Y  
g]W`\_Ui`Z`6]Xi`b[ `i`bX` `=Zcfa`Uh]cbYb` ]a` `6YfY]W`? fmdhc`k`Å`fi`b[ Yb  
gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`\Uh" `--`6]hW`c]bg`d`Ubhž`V]g`ni`a` `\$`\*`" `5i` [ `i`gh`Y]bYb  
Y][ YbYb`Hc`\_Yb`Y]bni` ZØ`fYbž`i`bX`XYf`J`cfj`Yf`\_Ui`Z]gh`Y]b`NY]W`Yb  
ZØf`XUg`J`YfhfUi`Ybž`XUg` ]b`X]Y`D`Uhž`cfa` ` [ Y`Y[ h`k` ]fX"

7 \ UbW`b`ZØf`XUg`K`UW`ghi`a` `XYf`? fmdhc!  
=bXi`ghf]Y

A ]h`\fYa` `@YUfb]b[ !hc!9Ufb!Hc`\_Yb!GmghYa` `ZØfXYfh`-`-`6]hW`c]bg`XUg  
@YfbYb`ØVYf`? fmdhc`k`Å`fi`b[ Yb`i`bX`X]Y`6`c`W`W`U]b!HYW`bc`c` [ ]Yž  
k`Ug`Y]bY`V`fY]hY`N]Y` [ fi`ddY`Ub`gd`f]W`h`i`bX`XUg`D`chYbn]U`ZØf  
ni`\_ØbZh][ Yg`K`UW`ghi`a` `gW`UZh" `6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj`cfni` \YVYb` ]ghž

XUgg%+`DfcnYbh`XYf`Hc\_Yb`Z0f`7ca a i b]hm!6Y`c`bi b[ Yb  
fYgYfj ]Yfh'g]bXž'i a `Y]bY`U\_hj] Y'i bX`bUW\U'h][ Y` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh'ni  
Z0fXYfbž`X]Y`g]W`i a `XYb`5i ghUi gW`j cb`K ]ggYb`XfY`h"

## A Uf\_hUbU`mgY`i bX`5i gV`]W\_

8]Y`A Uf\_hYbhk ]W\_`i b[ `k ]fX`Ui W`Xi fW`X]Y`< ]bk Y]gY`XYf`I G!  
BchYbVUb\_`VYY]bZi gghž`X]Y`N]bggYb\_i b[ Yb`UV`GYdhYa VYf`]b  
5i gg]W`h'ghY`h"8]Yg`\_0bbhY`XYa `?fmdhc!A Uf\_h`k ]YXYf`5i Zhf]YV  
[ YVYbž`XU`\]ghcf]gW`b]YXf][ Y`N]bgYb`cZh'a ]h'ghY][ YbXYb`?i fgYb  
VY]`f]g]\_cVY`UZhYb`5b`U[ YZcfa Ybž'ni `XYbYb`?fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb  
nÅ`Ybž`[ YdUUfh'g]bX"5bU`mghYb`gY`Yb`VYfY]hg`5bnY]W`Yb`Y]bYf  
A Uf\_hVYfi `][ i b[ `i bX`dchYbn]Y`Y`?i fg[ Yk ]bbYž`k Ug`]b`XYb  
\_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhYb`gck c`\`Z0f`6]hW`]b`U`g`Ui W`Z0f`j ]Y`Y  
5`hW`]bg`k ]Y`9H< `i bX`Gc`UbU`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]b`\_0bbhY"

8]Y`YhnhYb`K cW`Yb`k UfYb`hi fVi `Ybhž'i bX`X]Y`9fZU\fi b[ `nY][ hž  
XUgg`gc`W`Y`@]ei ]XUh]cbgk Y`Yb`Xi fW`Ui g`7`U`bW`b`Z0f`#j YghcfYb  
XUfghY`Ybž`X]Y`ghfUhY [ ]gW`U[ ]YfYb" - - 6]hW`]bg`\_0bbhY`]b`X]YgYf  
i bg]W`YfYb`NY]h`U`g`@]W`hV`]W\_`Z0f`5b`Y[ Yf`X]YbYbž`X]Y`VYfY]h'g]bXž  
g]W`]b`X]Y`H`Ya Uh]\_`XYf`?fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb`Y]bni UfVY]hYb`i bX  
X]YgY`U`g`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`#j Ygh]h]cb`ni `gY`Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh