

? fmdhc!G]W\ Yf\ Y]h. '6]hWc]b!; Yb]Y'6i hYf]b
k Ufbh'j c f' < UfXk UfY!K U``Yhg°

J]hU`_ '6i hYf]b`Yf`Ài hYfhž`k Ufi a`Yf`A i`h]G][!K U``Yhg`ghUhh
< UfXk UfY!K U``Yhg`ZØf`X]Y`? fmdhc!G]W\ Yf\ Y]h`VYj c fni [h"
A Y\ f`XUni`]b`i bgYfYa`'5fh]_Y`"



? fmdhc!: Ubg`Ui Z[YdUggh`'8]Y` : fU[Y`XYg`g]W\ YfYb`'5i ZVYk U\ fYbg
j cb`X][]hU`Yb`J Yfa` Ò[Ybgk YfhYb`VYgW\`ÀZh][h`YXYb`'þj Yghc f"
K`À\ fYbX`g]W\`j]Y`Y`Ui Z`< UfXk UfY`K U``Yhg`j Yf`UggYbž`XYf`[fc» Y
I G6!Gh]W`_ZØf`X]Y`X][]hU`Yb`K`À\ fi b[Ybž`\ Uh`9h\ YfYi a`!; fØbXYf
J]hU`_ '6i hYf]b`Y]bY`UbXYfY`'5bhk c fh`A i`h]G][bUhi f!K U``Yhg`g]bX
XYf`GW\`ØggY`ni f`G]W\ Yf\ Y]h`

8]Y`K Y`h`XYf`? fmdhc k`À\ fi b[Yb`]ghj c``Yf`; YZU\ fYb`' < ch`K U``Yhg
i bX`? fmdhc VØfgYb`_ØbbhYb`VY]a`'b`ÀW\ ghYb` < UW_YfUb [f]ZZ U``Yg
ghY\`Yb`"8]Y` [YgW\ Y]hYfhY`? fmdhc VØfgY` : HL`\ Uh`Y]ba U``a Y\ f
VYk]YgYbž`k]Y`gW\ bY`"a Ub`gY]b`; Y`X`j Yf`]YfYb`_Ub`"8 cW\`k]Y
gW\ Øhnh`a Ub`g]W\`YZZY`_hj] 3`@`Àb [gh]gh` < UfXk UfY`K U``Yh`b]W\ h
a Y\ f`XYf`Y]bn][Y`K Y[`°

? f]h]_`Ub` < UfXk UfY!K U``Yhg. '6i hYf]b`Zc fXYfh
I a XYb`_Yb

<UfXk UfY`K U`Yhg`[Y`hYb`U`g`g]WYfž`XcW` \]bhYf`XYb`?i` `]ggYb
k]fX`X]Y` \Yf_`Òa` a` `]WY`A` Yh`cXY`Ub[YZcW`hYb`" `? fmdhc!9l dYfhY
DYhYf`K Uhg`]gh`XU`[Ub`n`_`Uf.` `6Y]`Y]bYf`<UfXk UfY`K U`Yh`k YfXYb
G]Y`gY`Vgh`ni` a` [fÒ»`hYb`F`]g]_`c`°` `K`]Y`V]hhY`3`8]Y` ; YZU`fYb` `Ui` Yfb
b]W`h`bi`f`]b`XYb`?`Ui` Yb`j`cb`<UW`Yfb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui` W` `]a` `Y][` YbYb
DYf[Ua` Ybh`K` Ybb`XYf`GYYXž`XYf`GW` `ØggY` `ni`f`K` U`Yhž`j` YfghY`W`_`h
k]fXž`_`ÒbbhY`gY`Vgh`XYf`6Yg]hnYf`]` \b`b]W`h`a` Y`f`Z]bXYb`°`i` bX`k` Ugž
k` Ybb`a` Ub`]` \b`a` U`]b`Y]bYa` `6Ub`_`gW` `]Y»` ZUW` `XYdcb]Yfhi` bX`XUbb
]bg`5i` g`UbX`n]Y` \h3`K` Y[`X]Y`? fmdhc`k` Å` \fi` b[` Yb`°`

8cW` `J`]hU`]`_`6i` hYf]b`Yf` \YVh`gY]bY`Gh]a` a` Y`°`9f` \Uh`g]W` `XYa
A`i` `h]G][` !Df]bn]d`j` YfgW`f]YVYbž`Y]bYf`]bbcj` Uh]j` Y`5`hYfbUh]j` Y`ni`f`
 \Yf_`Òa` a` `]WYb`<UfXk UfY`K U`Yh`" ` ,` VYf`-` \$`Dfc`nYbh`a` Y]bYf`
dYfg`Òb`]WYb`A`]hhY` `j` Yfk` U`hY`]W` `Ui` ZX]YgY`K` Y]gY`°` ž`j` Yf_`ØbXYh
XYf`9h`YfYi` a` !J`cfXYb`_`Yf`i` bX`gY`hnh`Y]b`_`f`ÅZh][` Yg`5i` gfi` Z`nY]WYb`°`

**K Ufi`a` `A`i` `h]G][` `X]Y`Ni` _`i` bZh`XYf`?` fmdhc!
G]W`Yf` \Y]h`]gh**

6Y]`A`i` `h]G][` !K` U`Yhg`]gh`b]W`hg`a` Y`f`k`]Y`j`cf` \Yf.` <]Yf`k` YfXYb
a`]bXYghYbg`nk` Y]`GW` `ØggY` `VYb`Òh][` hž`i` a` `Y]bY`HfUbgU`_`h]cb
Xi`fW`ni` Z` \fYb`" `6i` hYf]b`Yf`_`Àfh`Yg`Y]bZUW.` `GY]X`gW` `Ui` `°`6Yk` U`fh
Y]b][` Y`GW` `ØggY` `gY`Vgh`Ui` Z`UVYf`b]W`h`[` Ybi` [` ž`i` a` `X]Y
K`]YXYf` \YfghY` `i` b[`ni` `V`cW`]YfYb`" `8Yf`F`Ygh`3`J`Yfa` UW`h`]` \b
j`Yfhf`Ui` Yb`gk` ØfX][` Yb` :` fYi` bXYbž`XcW` `j` YffUhYh`b]Ya` U`g`XYfYb
≠XYbh]h`Åh` `8]Yg`a`]b]a`]Yfh`XUg`F`]g]_`c`i` bX`_`i` fVY`h`X]Y`G]W`Yf` \Y]h
 \cW`°`

8]Y`J`cfhY]`ggY]hY`]gh`_`Uf.` `A`Y`fYfY`GW` `ØggY` `VYXYi` hYbž`XUgg`XYf`
J`Yf`i` gh`Y]bYg`GW` `ØggY` `g`b]W`h`[` `Y]W` `J`Yf`i` gh`U`Yf`A`]hhY`
VYXYi` hYh`" <UW`Yf` \UVYb`XUa`]h`Y]b`gW`k` YfYg`Gd]Y`ž`gc`hYb`g]Y`bi`f`
Y]bYb`GW` `ØggY` `ghY` \Yb`" `8cW` `Ui` W` `XUg` ; YgYhn`XYf`J`cfnØ[` Y` \Uh
gY]bY`GW`UhYb`gY]hYb.` `9g`]gh`_`ca` d`Yi`Yf`i` bX`YfZcfXYfh`XUg
J`Yfhf`Ui` Ybž`XUgg`g`A`a` h]W`Y`DUfhY]Yb`j` \fY`Ni`gh]a` a`i`b[` `YfhY]`Yb`°`
9]b`[` YZ`gW`hYf` :`fYi` bX`cXYf`Y]b`j` Yf[`Ygg`]W`Yf`DUfhbYf`_`ÒbbhY`ni`f`
YW`hYb`6YXfc` \i` b[`k`YfXYb`" `≠Zcfa`]Yfh`Yi` W`ž`Yfb`h`X]Y`Hf]W`g`°`

J]hU`]`_`g`J`]g]cb`Z`Øf`Y]bY`XYnYbhfU`]g]YfhY`G]W`Yf` \Y]h`k`]fX`]a` a` Yf`

_`UfYf. j YfhY]`hY`J YfUbk cfhi b[`i bX`_fYUhj Yg`8Yb_Yb`g]bX
k]W`h][ž`k Ybb`Yg`i a `Yi fY`X][]hU`Yb`GW`ÀhY`[Y`h`"8]Y`: fU[Yž`X]Y
V`Y]Vhž`]gh`b]W`h`a Y`fž`cV`]\`f`]b`? fmdhc`]bj Ygh]YfYb`gc``hYhž
gcbXYfb`j]Y`a Y`f.`K]Y`[Y`h`]\`f`a]h`X]YgYb`k Yfhj c``Yb
J Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYb`i a 3

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh