

9H: Gk Ud . '8]Y 'bYi Y '7 \ UbW 'ZØf '? fmdhc!
A]`]cbÅfY3'5 ``Y' ðbZcg '\]Yf°

9bhXYW_Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y 'bYi YghYb '9bhk]W_ 'i b[Yb 'VY]'9H: Gk Ud
f9H: GŁ'i bX 'YfZU\ fYb 'G]Yž'k]Y 'G]Y 'a Ò[']WYfk Y]gY
'? fmdhc k À\ fi b[g!A]`]cbÅf'k YfXYb ' _ÒbbYb"



8]Y 'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY 'K Y 'h'XYf'? fmdhc k À\ fi b[Yb ']gh'k]YXYfi a ']a
F Ua dYb ']W h '9H: Gk Ud f9H: GŁ'gW]Y » h'Ub 'X]Y 'Gd]hY 'XYf'X] []hU'Yb
F Yj c 'i h]cb 'i bX 'gW Øfh'X]Y 'Hf'Ài a Y j cb '? fmdhc!A]`]cbÅfYb"
'? ÒbbhY 'XUg 'X]Y 'bÅW ghY ' [fc » Y '7 \ UbW 'gY]b3'8]Y '5bhk cfhYb
XUfUi Z'g]bX 'gc 'Ui ZfY [YbX 'k]Y 'i bj cf\ YfgY\ VUf°

ð'XYb 'YmhYb 'K cWYb '\ Uh'9H: Gk Ud 'a YX]U'Y 'K Y 'Yb ' [YgW '\U [Yb
i bX 'XUg 'ðhYfYggY 'XYf'5b 'Y [Yf'Ui ZY]b ' [Ubn 'bYi Yg'B]j YUi
[Y\cVYb "'8]YgY 'D'UhZcfa ' j Yfgdf]W h 'b]W h 'bi f'F YbX]hYbž'gcbXYfb
Ui W 'Y]bY 'gdUbbYbXY 'A Ò[']W _Y]hž']b 'X]Y 'XmbUa]gW Yb 'A Åf_hY
XYf'? fmdhc k À\ fi b[Yb 'Y]bni hUi W Yb "'8 cW 'k Ug [YbUi 'a UW h
9H: Gk Ud 'gc 'VYgcbXYfg3

8]Y : Ugn]b Uh]c b 'j c b '9H: Gk Ud

9]bY'XYf'<Ui dhUhhfU_h]cbYb'j c b '9H: Gk Ud ']gh'gY]bY ']bbcj Uh]j Y
HYWk bc'c []Yž'X]Y'Yg'Bi hnYfb'Yfa Ò[']Wk hž]\fY 'HfUbgU_h]cbYb
V']hngWk bY''i bX'YZ]n]YbhiUVni k]W_Y'b''8]YgY'Ybcfa Y
; YgWk]bX][_Y]h'_Ubb'XYb'l bhYfgWk]YX'nk]gWk Yb'; Yk]bb'i bX
JYf'i gh'Ui ga UWk Yb'i bX'n]Y\h'XYg\U'V'j]Y'Y'5b'Y[Yf'Ubž'X]Y'j cb
XYb'gWk bY''Yb'A Āf_hYb'dfcZ]h]YfYb'k c''Yb"

8 cWk 'XUa]h'b]Wk h[]Ybi [' '8 Ug'HYUa '\]bhYf'9H: Gk Ud '\ Uh'Y]bY
i a ZUggYbXY'G]Wk Yf\Y]hgUfWk]hY_hi f'Ybhk]W_Y'hž'X]Y'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb
XYf'Bi hnYf'ghĀf_Yb'gc''''ϕ'Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'7mVYfUbb[f]ZY'i bX
6Yhfi ['[Y[Yb'?fmdhc k Ā\fi b[Yb'U''[Y[Ybk Āfh]['g]bXž']gh'X]Yg'Y]b
YbhgWk Y]XYbXYf': U_hcfž'XYf'X]Y'5hhfU_h]j]hĀh'X]YgYf'D'UhhZcfa
i bhYfghfY]Wk h"

9]b : YbghYf'ni '_ØbZh][Yb ; Yk]b bYb

8]Y'9fZc'[Y'i bX'XUg'K UWk ghi a 'j c b '9H: Gk Ud '_ØbbhYb
VYXYi hYbXY'5bfY]nY'ZØf'bYi Y'ϕj YghcfYb'XUfghY''Yb''A]h'Y]bYa
ni bY\ a YbX'k UWk gYbXYb'BYhnk Yf'_i bX'Y]bYf'XmbUa]gWk Yb
6Ybi hnYfVUg]g']gh'XUg'DchYbn]U''[Yk U'h][''K Yf'Yhnh'Y]bghY][hž
_ØbbhY'a Ò[']Wk Yfk Y]gY'ja 'bĀWk ghYb'[fc» Yb'5i Zk ĀfhghfYbX'XYf
'?fmdhc!K Y'h'dfcZ]h]YfYb''K]fX'9H: Gk Ud 'X]Y'bĀWk ghY'gYbgUh]cbY''Y
9fZc'[g[YgWk]Wk hY'']YZYfb3

8]Y'9bhk]W'_i b[Yb'fi bX'i a '9H: Gk Ud 'nY][Yb'Y]bXfi W_gj c''ž'XUgg
X]Y'?fmdhc!K Y'h'b]Y'gh]'ghY\h''K Yf'X]Y'NY]Wk Yb'XYf'NY]h'Yf'_Ybbhž
ØbbhY'gWk cb'VU'X'ni 'XYb'; 'ØW]Wk Yb'[Y\ŌfYbž'X]Y'j cb'X]YgYa
Ui ZfY[YbXYb'HfYbX'dfcZ]h]YfYb''8]Y'Ni '_i bZh'g]Y\h
j]Y'j YfgdfYWk YbX'Ui g°

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh