

6]hWŁ]b!7fUg\ . 'F Y_c fXj Yf`i gh'i bX`Gcf[Yb
i a `X]Y`I G!K]fhgWŁ UZh

6]hWŁ]b`Yf`YVh`XYb`gh`f`_ghYb`?i fgY]bVfi WŁ`gY]h`ØVYf`nk Y]
Ų\ŲYb." \$\$`A fX"8c`Uf`J Yf`i gh'i bX`k UWŁgYbXY
F YnYgg]cbg`b[ghY`VY`UghYb`5b`Y[Yf"



F ØW_gWŁ`U[`ZØf`5b`Y[Yf. `6]hWŁ]bg`XfUa Uh]gWŁ Yf
? i fgj Yf`i gh'i bX`gY]bY`5i gk]f_i b[Yb

9]b`d`Øhn`]WŁ Yf`F ØW_[Ub [

8]Y`k Y`hVYfØ\ a hYghY`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ž`6]hWŁ]bž`\Uh]b`XYb`YhnhYb
HU[Yb`Y]bYb`gWŁcW_]YfYbXYb`F ØW_[Ub[`YfZU\ŲYb"5a`A cbhU[`Z]Y`
XYf`6]hWŁ]b! ? i fg`Ui Z`XYf`< UbXY`gd`UhhZcfa`6]hghUa d`i bhYf`X]Y
_f]h]gWŁY`A Uf`_Y`j cb`) "\$\$\$\$`8c`Ufž`k Ug`XYb`h]Y ZghYb`GhUbX`gY]h
XYa` : YVfi Uf`X]YgYg`Ų\ŲYg`a Uf`_Yfh" bYf`U`V`Y]bYf`K cWŁY
j Yf`cf`6]hWŁ]b`gWŁ`Åhni b[gk Y]gY`%\$\$\$`8c`Uf`Ub`K Yfhi bX
j YfnY]WŁbYhY`XUa]h`XYb`gWŁk YfghYb`? i fgfØW_[Ub[`gY]h`ØVYf`nk Y]
Ų\ŲYb"

K Y]hfY]W\ YbXY': c`[Yb`ZØf`XYb`? fmdhc a Uf_h

8]Y`A Uf_h_Ud]hU`g]Yfi b[`j cb`6]hWc]b`fYXi n]YfhY`g]W\ `]bbYf\U`V
X]YgYf`K cW\Y`i a `Yhk U` \$ \$`A `]]UfXYb`8c`Ufž`k Ug`Y]bYa `8f]hhY`
6]]`cbYb`8c`Uf`Yb`hgd]W\h`8]Y`[YgUa hY`A Uf_h_Ud]hU`g]Yfi b[
U`Yf`?fmdhc k Å\fi b[Yb`gUb`_i a `Yhk U`%(`DfcnYbh`Ui Z`ž)
6]]`cbYb`8c`Uf`8Yf`XfUa Uh]gW\Y`F ØW_[Ub[`VYhf]Zh`YXcW\`b]W\h
bi f`6]hWc]b`"5i W\`X]Y`nk Y]hk]W\h][ghY`?fmdhc k Å\fi b[ž`9h\Yfž
k i fXY`ghUf`_[YhfcZYb`i bX`Z]Y`i a `fi bX`%) `DfcnYbh`Ui Z`Yhk U
&" (\$`8c`Uf"

I fgUW\ Yb`XYg`F ØW_[Ub[g

5bU`mgh`H]a c`9a XYb`j cb`9a XYb!F YgYUfW\`VYgW\ fY]Vh`X]Y
U_hi Y`Y`G]hi Uh]cb`U`g`Y]bYb` 7cW_hU]`XYf`i bg]W\Yf\Y]h ``9f`k Y]gh
XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`bYi `YbhZUW\hY`Y`b[ghY`j cf`Y]bYf`F YnYgg]cb`]b
XYb`i G5`5b`Y[Yf`ØVYffUgW\h`\UVYb`"8]Y`K]fhgW\UZh`g`U[Y`k]fX
Xi fW\`Ybh`hÅi gW\YbXY`?cb`↑ b_hi fXUhYb`i bX`Y]bYb`i bYfk UfhYh
gW\k UW\Yb`5fVY]hga Uf_hVYf]W\h`XYf`i G!F Y[]Yfi b[`k Y]hYf
VY`UghYh`Gc`YffY]W\hY`X]Y`5fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h`b`XYf`[fØ» hYb
J c`_gk]fhgW\UZh`XYf`K Y`h]a `ž` `]XYb`\ØW\ghYb`GhUbX`gY]h`ZUgh`XfY]
»\fYb"

J cf\ Yf][Y`< ØW\ ghghÅbXY`i bX`] \ fY
6YXYi hi b[

J cf`X]YgYa `XfUa Uh]gW\Yb`F ØW_[Ub[`YffY]W\hY`XYf`6]hWc]b!`?i fg
bcW\`j cf`Y]bYf`K cW\Y`ZUgh`+\$`\$\$\$`8c`Uf`"9]b`VYXYi hYbXYf
5bh]YV`ZØf`X]YgYb`5bgh]Y[`k UfYb`X]Y`Y`i »Yfi b[Yb`XYg
fYdi V`]Ub]gW\Yb`DfÅg]XYb`hgW\UZh`g`UbX]XUhYb`8cbU`X`Hfi a d`Ui Z
XYf`6]hWc]b`&\$&(`!`?cbZYfYbn`]b`BUg\j]`Yž`k c`Yf`j Yfgd]fUW\ž`X]Y
I G5`ni f` ?fmdhc!<Ui dhghUXh`XYg`D`UbYhYb`ni `a UW\Ybž`gc`hY`Yf
bUW\`XYf`K U`\`]a `Bcj Ya VYf`]bg`K Y]»Y`<Ui g`ni fØW__Y`fYb"

9]bY`@Y_h]cb`]b`J c`Uh]`]hÅh

8]YgYf`Øb[ghY`7fUg\`j YfXYi h]W\h`Y]ba U`a Y`f`X]Y`J c`Uh]`]hÅh`XYg

?fmdhc\UbXY`g"i`ϕj YghcfYb`i bX`A Uf_hVYcVUW`hYf`k UfbYb
fY[Y`a`À»][`j cf`XYb`F]g]_Ybž`X]Y`a`]h`XYa`i`< UbXY`j`cb`6]hWŁ]b`i`bX
UbXYfYb`?fmdhc`k`À\fi b[Yb`j`YfVi`bXYb`g]bX"8]Y`9fY][`b]ggY`XYf
`YhnhYb`K`cW`Y`_ÖbbYb`U`g`Y]bXf]b[`]W`Y`A`U\bi`b[`ZØf`5b`Y[Yf
X]YbYbž`X]Y`g]W`]b`Y]bYa`i`A Uf_h`VYk`Y[Ybž`XYf`YI`hfYa`Yb
GWk`Ub`_i`b[Yb`i`bhYf`Y[h"

K Ug`VYXYi`hYh`XUg`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh3

8]Y`9bhk`jW`_i`b[Yb`]a`i`?fmdhc`k`À\fi b[ga`Uf_h`k`YfZYb`Ui`W`i`fU[Yb
Ui`Z`k`]Y`g]W`X]Y`dc`h]gW`Yb`i`bX`k`]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb
F`U\`a`YbVYX]b[i`b[Yb`]b`XYb`i`G5`Ui`ZX]Y`5hfhU`h]j`]h`h`j`cb`6]hWŁ]b
i`bX`7c"Ui`gk`]f`_Yb`k`YfXYb"i`ϕj YghcfYb`k`YfXYb`[i`h`VYfUhYb`gY]bž
X]Y`A`Àf_h`Y`k`Y]hYf\]b`Ui`Za`Yf_g`Ua`ni`VYcVUW`hYb`i`bX`g]W`ØVYf
a`Ò[`]W`Y`F]g]_Yb`i`bX`7\UbW`b`]b`X]YgYa`Xmb`Ua`]gW`Yb`i`a`ZY`X
_`Uf`ni`k`YfXYb"

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`nY][`h`XYf`Øb[ghY`F`ØW`_`Ub[`XYg`6]hWŁ]b!
?i`fgYg`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`F]g]_Yb`ZØf`9]bnY`Ub`Y[Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y
B`c`hk`YbX][`_Y]hž`X]Y`k`]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb`i`bX`dc`h]gW`Yb`i`U`hc`fYb`ni
j`YfghY\Ybž`X]Y`X]YgYb`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYbž`UVYf`Ài`»`Yfghj`c`Uh]`Ya
A`Uf_h`VYY]bZi`ggYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh