

## $NYbhfU`VUb\_`XYf`I\_fU]bY`k]```6`cW\_WXU]b!$ 9bhk]\\(\text{Y}f`Y]bghY``Yb'

8]Y'BUh]cbU`VUb\_'XYf'I\_fU]bY'ghY``h'Y]bYb'6`cW\_WXU]b! 9 $IdYfhYbY]bžXYfkU\fgWXY]bY]WXY]hYg$ KÀ\fib[qdfcYhibhYfqhØhnYbk]fX"8]YGhY``YkifXY Ui g[YgWXf]YVYbžXUg]WXXUg: ]bUbn]bgh]hi hXUfUi Z  $[cfVYfY]hYhz^*VYfY]hg^*]b^*X]YgYa^*JVf^*; YVU`hgnU\`ib[Yb^]b^*9!$ < fmj b]U ZØf FY[]Yfi b[gUb[YghY``hY ni 'hYghYb" B6I | YfÒZZYbh`]WXh'6`cW\_WXU]b!9bhk\_]W\_`YfUbnY][Y'U| Z'@|b\_YX±b 8 ]Y i fU]b]gW\Y NYbhfU`VUb 'gi W\h'Y]bYb '6 `cW W\U]b! 9bhk ]W\_`Yfž'XYf'? Uff]YfYW\UbW\b'i bX'Y]b'; Y\U`h']a Df]j UhgY\_hcf'j Yfgdf]WXh"'?Øfn`]WX'kifXY'Y]bY GhY``YbUi ggW\fY]Vi b[ 'j YfÒZZYbh`]W\hž']b`XYf`X]Y JYfUbhk cfh`]WX\_Y]hYb'XYf'Dcq]h]cb'i bX'X]Y'JcfhY]`Y VYgWXf]YVYb'k YfXYbž'X]Y'X]Y'?UbX]XUhYb'Yfk UfhYb'\_ÒbbYb jYfÒZZYbh`]WXh'UiZ'@]b\_YX]b'jca '≠H!8]fY\_hcf'XYf'6Ub\_ž J`UX]a ]f'BU[cfbmi\_"'8Yf'6`cW\_WXU]b!GdYn]U`]gh'gc```g]WX`Ub XYf/ Ua d/, &&&/9bhk ]W\_i b[ $\check{z}=a$  dYa Ybh]Yfi b[i bX JYfZY]bYfib['jcb' +bZfUghfi\_hifX]YbghYbž'\cW\'ni[Àb[`]W\Yb  $i YfhY]`hYb7 Ua d \ Y``]d/$ 

8]Y'BUh]cbU`VUb\_'XYf'I \_fU]bY'ghY``h'Y]bYb'6`cW\_WXU]b!
9I dYfhYb'Y]bž'XYf'k U\fgWXY]b`]WX']\f'X][]hU`Yg
K À\fi b[gdfc^Y\_h'i bhYfghØhnYb'k]fX"'8]Y'GhY``Y'k i fXY
Ui g[YgWXf]YVYbž'XU'g]WX'XUg':]bUbn]bgh]hi h'XUfUi Z
j cfVYfY]hYhž'VYfY]hg']b'X]YgYa '>U\f'; Y\U`hgnU\`i b[Yb']b'9!
<fmi b]U'ZØf'FY[]Yfi b[gUb[YghY``hY'ni 'hYghYb"'

## B61 'j YfÒZZYbh`]WX h'6`c W\_WX U]b! 9bhk ]W\_`YfUbnY][ Y'Ui Z'@]b\_YX =b

8]Y'i \_fU]b]gWXY'NYbhfU`VUb\_'gi W\h'Y]bYb'6`cW\_W\U]b!9bhk]W\_`Yfž XYf'? Uff]YfYW\UbW\b'i bX'Y]b'; Y\U`h']a 'Df]j UhgY\_hcf'j Yfgdf]W\h' ?Øfn`]W\'k i fXY'Y]bY'GhY``YbUi ggW\fY]Vi b['j YfÒZZYbh`]W\hž']b'XYf X]Y'J YfUbhk cfh`]W\\_Y]hYb'XYf'Dcg]h]cb'i bX'X]Y'J cfhY]`Y VYgW\f]YVYb'k YfXYbž'X]Y'X]Y'? UbX]XUhYb'Yfk UfhYb'\_\ObbYb'' Yf\OZZYbh`]W\h'Ui Z'@]b\_YX]b'j ca '\delta|8]fY\_hcf'XYf'6Ub\_Z'J`UX]a ]f BU[ cfbmi \_"

 $8 \ Yf' \ 6 \ c \ W_W \ U]b! \ Gd \ Yn]U']gh'gc \ "g]W \ "Ub' X \ Yf' \ 9bhk \ ]W_i \ b[\ \check{z}] \ = a \ d \ Ya \ Ybh]Yfi \ b[\ i \ b X' J \ YfZY]b \ Yfi \ b[\ j \ cb' \ DZf \ Ughfi \ hi \ f X]Ybgh \ b\check{z} \ c \ W \ 'ni \ [\ Ab[\ `]W \ Yb' j \ Yfh \ Y]`h \ b \ Gmgh \ Ya \ Yb' i \ b X' \ 8 \ ]Ybgh \ b \ fk \ md \ Yf' \ X \ [\ Yfk \ VYh \ Y]`][\ Yb \ X' \ Y] \ h \ Yg']b' X \ Yb' \ 5bn \ Y][\ Yb \ X \ YhU]`g'' \ 8 \ ]Ybgh \ Yb' \$ 

@Ui h'BU[cfbmi \_g'Dcghžn]h]Yfh'j cb': cf\_`c[ž'XYf'BUh]cbU`VUb\_'XYf I \_fU]bY'fB6I &V]YhYh' 7\UbWYb'ni f'VYfi Z`]W\Yb K Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_`i b[']b'Y]bYf'ghUV]`Yb'i bX'hfUbgdUfYbhYb Cf[Ub]gUh]cb 'i bX' a Uf\_h[YfYW\hY'JYf[Øhi b[ 'a ]h `Y]ghi b[gcf]Ybh]YfhYb'DfÀa ]Yb"'5i W\Y]bY'VYhf]YV`]W\Y 5`hYfgj cfgcf[Y'i bX'ZYI]V`Y'5fVY]hgnY]hYb'[Y\ÒfYb'ni 'XYb @Y]ghi b[Yb"

8]Y'K À\fi b[gVY\ÒfXY'gU[hžg]Y'k YfXY']\fYa '6`cW\_W\U]b!
9I dYfhYb'Ni [Ub['ni 'GW\i'i b[Yb'i bX'Y]bY' A Ò[`]W\\_Y]h'ni f
A]hk]f\_i b['Ub'XYf'9bhk]W\_`i b['XYg'@UbXYg 'j YfgW\UZZYb''8]Yg
XYi hYh'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'X]Y'DYfgcbž'X]Y'X]Y'Dcg]h]cb'VY\_`Y]XYhž
k U\fgW\Y]b`]W\'XYa 'DfcY\_h'XYf'FY[i`]Yfi b[gVY\ÒfXY'VY]hfYhYb
k]fXž'Y]bY'Y][YbY'X][]hU`Y'NYbhfU`VUb\_k À\fi b['ff7687\!ni
gW\UZZYb''

. . .

8 UgʻDfc Y\_h'Y!\fmj b]Uʻ]ghʻVYfY]hgʻgY]hʻa Y\fYfYbʻ\J\fYbʻ]bʻ5fVY]hʻ 8 Ugʻi \_fU]b]gWXYʻDUfʻUa Ybhij YfUVgWX]YXYhYʻ]a ʻ\danga b]ʻi bXʻgdÀhYf Y]bʻbYi Ygʻ; YgYhnžʻXUgʻX]YʻHØfʻZØfʻgY]bYʻJ YfUVgWX]YXi b[ʻÒZZbYhYž XUgʻ; YgYhnʻ ¸ VYfʻNU\`i b[gX]YbghY "'i bhYfnY]WX bYhʻj cb DfÀg]XYbhʻK c`cXma mfʻGY`Ybg\_m′"8Yfʻ; YgYhnYbhk i fZʻ[Yk À\fh XYfʻB6I ʻX]Yʻ6YZ [b]gžʻY]bYʻX][]hU`YʻJYfg]cbʻXYfʻgci j YfÀbYbʻ: ]Uh! K À\fi b[ʻni ˈdfÀ[Yb"

9-Bila Zfu[Yi8]Yi]biX]YgYa isl\fiibhYfi:]bUbnYldYfhYb XifWX[YZØ\fhYiGhiX]YinY][hYžiXUggiX]Yi6fUbWXYiY]bi6`cW\_WXU]b! 8Yg][biZØfiX]YiX][]hUiYi; f]k bUiVYj cfni[hžiXUgiDYYf!hc!DYYf! HfUbgZYfg`Yfa Ò[`]W\hž`XYb`9!7ca a YfW\`Ub\_i fVY`h`i bX`ni f 9f`Y]W\hYfi b['j cb`HfUbgU\_h]cbYb`]a `?fmdhc!FUi a 'j Yfk YbXYh k ]fX"'8]Y`NYbhfU`VUb\_'Yf\_`ÀfhYž`XUgg`X]Y`5bk YbXi b[']\fYg`7687 ]a `6YfY]W\`XYf`j ]fhi Y``Yb`JYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY`k Y]hYfY`: cfgW\i b[Ybk Yfh`]gh"

±onk ]gWX Yb '\ Uh' X Ug'i \_fU]b]gWX Y 'A ]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf'X][ ]hU`Y HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb'Ybh\Ø``h']a '5i [i ghž' X Ugg'Yg'd`Ubhž'gY]bY A ]hUfVY]hYf'a ]h' XYf'Y`Y\_hfcb]gWX Yb'; f]k bU'ni 'VYnU\`Ybž'gcVU`X X]Y'Wc]b'ghY\h'ni a 'HYghYb'ni f'J YfZØ[i b["'@Ui h'Y]bYf'U\_hi Y``Yb 9f\_`Àfi b['j cb'5fgYb'A U\_UfWXi \_ž'XYa '@Y]hYf'XYf'5VhY]`i b['ZØf GhfUhY[]Y'i bX'9bhk]W\_`i b['XYf'B6I ž'\_ÒbbhY'V]g'9bXY'XYg'₺J\fYg Y]b'YbhgdfYWXYbXYg'D]`chdfc'Y\_h'[YghUfhYh'k YfXYb"

; `Ui VYb `G]Yž XUgg `X]Y `NYb hfU`VUb\_ `XYf `I \_fU]bY `Y]bYb
[YY][ bYhYb `? UbX]XUhYb `ZØf `]\ fY `j U\_Ub hY `GhY``Y `U`g
6`c W\_WX U]b!9b hk ]W\_`Yf `Z]b XYb `k ]fX3 `GU[ Yb `G]Y `Yg `i bg `]a
?ca a YbhUfVYfY]WX `i bhYb"

6] XbUW k Y]gY. G\i hhYfghcW\_ZD]I UVUmžK ]\_] 7ca a cbg

fZ bWh]cbfKž·gž·]XŁ·oʻj Ufʻʻqž·Zʻqʻ1 'X"[Yh9`Ya Ybhq6mHU[BUa YfgŁQ\$Q']ZʻfK"[Yh9`Ya Ybh6m=Xf]]XŁŁ·fYhi fb/ʻqʻ1 'X"WfYUhY9`Ya YbhfgŁ/ʻqʻ]X·1 ]X/ʻqʻgfWl "\hhdg.##WcbbYWh'ZUWYVcc\_"bYh#YbSl G#gX\_"ʻq, I ZVa `1 %/j Yfg]cb1j' "&"/'ZʻqʻdUfYbhBcXY"]bgYfh6YZcfYfl'qž·ZʻqŁ/ʻqfKcW'a YbhžfgWf]dhfz·fZUWYVcc\_! ʻqgX\_flŁ/

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmd hc!bYk g"Uh