



8 Ug`K Y`hk ]fhgW\UZhgzCfi a`fK 9: ě`Uh`ØVYfd fØZhž`k Ug`]a  
>U\ f`&\$&&`]b`? fmdhc`dUgg]Yfh`]ghž`i bX`a Y`fYfY  
J cf\YfgU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh`XYg`²`\_cgmghYa`g`[ YhfcZZYb`"  
8 UbhY`8]gdUfhYž`7GC`j`cb`7]fWYž`Yf`\_`Àfh`]b`Y]bYa`ZØf`XUg  
K 9: `j`Yf`ÒZZYbh`]W\hYb`5fh`\_Y`ž`XUgg`&\$&&`nk`Uf`Y]b  
gW\ fYW`\_]W\Yg`>U\ f`k`Ufž`X]Y`6Ui`ghY]bY`XYf`6fUbW\Y`^YXcW\  
k`Y]hYf\]b`]bhY[ fU`Y`6YghUbXhY]`Y`XYg`a`cXYfbYb  
k`]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb`bghfi`a`YbhUf]i`a`g`gY]b`k`YfXYb`"

## 8 Ug`K 9: `[ `Ui`Vh`Ub`X]Y K`]XYfghUbXgZÀ\`][`\_Y]h`j`c`b`7`fmdhc`

8 Ug`K Y`hk ]fhgW\UZhgzCfi a`fK 9: ě`[ `Ui`Vhž`XUgg`XUg`\_UhUghfcd\U`Y  
>U\ f`&\$&&`ZØf`X]Y`? fmdhc`k`À\fi`b[ g]bXi`ghf]Y`ni`K`UW\ghi`a`i`bX  
9f\c`i`b[ `XYg`²`\_cgmghYa`g`ZØ\ fYb`\_Ubb`"9]b`5fh`\_Y`[ YgW\ f]YVYb  
j`cb`8 UbhY`8]gdUfhY`j`Yf`ÒZZYbh`]W\h`Ui`Zk`YZcfi`a`"cf[ `XYg`K 9: ž  
Yf`\_`Àfhž`XUgg`XYf`Øb[ ghY`B]YXYf[ Ub[ `j`cb`: HL`i`bX`XYf`I`bhYf[ Ub[  
XYf`HYffU!6`c`W`W\U]b`]a`>U\ f`&\$&&`A`]]cbYb`j`cb`J`YfvfUi`W\Yfb  
VYhfUZYb`i`k`cVY]`XYf`A`Uf`\_h]b`X]YgYa`NY]hfUi`a`i`&6`]]cbYb`i`G!  
8c`Uf`j`Yf`cf`i`X]Yg`XYb`? Yfb`X]YgYf`HYW\bc`c[ ]Yb`YXcW`b]W\h  
j`Yf`ÀbXYfh`\Uhž`X]Y`XYfnY]h`j`cb`: ]bUn]bgh]hi`hYb`Ui`Z`XYf`[`UnYb  
K`Y`h`[`YhYghYh`k`YfXYb`"

Ni`X]YgYa`H\Ya`U`Yf`\_`Àfh`8]gdUfhY`.

K`À\ fYbX`X]Y`ni`[`fi`bXY`]]Y[`YbXY`HYW\bc`c[ ]Y`XYf  
? fmdhc[ fUd\]Y`i`bX`6`c`W`W\U]b`Ui`Z`U`Y`6`f`Ub`W\Yb`i`bX  
\_c`cfX]b]YfYbXYb`5`\_h]`]h`À`hYb`fhi`gUa`a`Yb`X]Y`6`Ui`ghY]bY  
j`cb`K`YV`Ě`j`YfU`[`Ya`Y]bYfh`k`YfXYb`\_Ubbž`k`]fX`i`bhYf  
UbXYfYa`i`a`? Yfb`XYf`:]bUnX]YbghY]ghi`b[`Yb  
i`bj`Yfa`]bXYfh`YI`dYf]a`Ybh]Yfh`"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi`g`bYb`bh`8]gdUfhY`>DA`cf[`Ub`U`g`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž`Y]b

I bhYfbY\ a YbžXUg'g]W\ ÖZZYbh]W\ j cb'Y]bYf' \_UfYb' Cddcg]h]cb'ni  
? fmdhc' i bX' 6`cW\_W\U]b'\ ]b'ni f' , VYfbU\ a Y`XYf'HYW\bc`c[ ]Y' ]b  
a Y\ fYfY'gY]bYf'YI dYf]a YbhY`Yb'DfcXi \_hY' i bX'ni a `5b[ YVchj cb  
? fmdhc' ZØf'Ui g[ Yk Ä\`hY' ? i bXYb'Ybhk ]W\_Y`h'\Uh"

## ? fmdhc' i bX' ðbhYfbYh

8]gdUfhY' a UW\h'g]W\ Y]b'\ Äi Z[ 'j Yfk YbXYhYg; `Y]W\ b]g'ni bi hnY  
i bX' j Yf[ `Y]W\ h? fmdhc' a ]h'UbXYfYb'U`[ Y[ Ybk Äfh][ Yb  
HYW\bc`c[ ]Yb'k ]Y`XYa `ðbhYfbYh' i bX' 9!A U]žX]Y'Ui W\ j cb  
gW\`YW\hYb'5\_hYi fYb'ZØf' ]`Y[ U`Y' i bX' \_f]a ]bY`Y`Nk YW\_Y  
j Yfk YbXYh'k i fXYb" @Ui h'8]gdUfhY' ]gh'Yg' ]b'X]YgYf'NY]h'ZØf'? fmdhc  
YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'XUg; Yk ]W\h'XYf'VÖgk ]`][ Yb' <UbX' i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y  
A YbgW\Yb'ni `Y[ Ybž'X]Y`X]Y`Hcc`g'j Yfk YbXYbž' i bX' b]W\h'Ui Z'X]Y  
HYW\bc`c[ ]Y'gY`Vgh"

: Øf'XUg'K 9: `VYghY\h'X]Y`VYghY' J cf[ Y\Ybgk Y]gY'ni f  
5i ZFYW\hYf\U'hi b[ 'j cb'? fmdhc' i bX' 6`cW\_W\U]b'XUf]bž' ]\fY  
gW\ÄX`]W\Yb'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui gni [ `Y]W\Ybž']bXYa `HYW\bc`c[ ]Yb  
fk ]Y'U`Y`K Yf\_nYi [ YŁ' ]b'X]Y' <ÄbXY' j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gVYk i gghYf  
5\_hYi fY' [ Y`Y[ h' i bX' ]\fY' j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gj c`Y`Bi hni b[ 'Y ZØfXYfh  
k YfXYb "

ð'X]YgYa `G]bbY' [ `Ui Vh'XYf'5i hcfž'XUgg'? fmdhcž'Y[ U`k Ug  
dUgg]Yfž'Y]b'DfcHU[ cb]gh' ]b'XYf': ]b'Ub'nk Y'h'V`Y]Vhi bX'XUggž  
cVkc\`FY[ i `]Yfi b[ `hUhgÄW\`]W\ Y]bY'B'chk YbX][ \_Y]h' ]ghž' @ÄbXYfž  
X]Y' ]b'XYf' @U[ Y'g]bXž'g]Y`VYfY]hni ghY`Yb' i bX' [ `Y]W\ nY]h][ `Y]bYb  
k YhhVYk YfVgc]Yb]YfhYb'5bgUhn'VY]ni VY\U`hYbž'X]Y'Ni \_i bZi'XYf  
6fUbW\Y`dfÄ[ Yb'k YfXYb" 8]gdUfhY' \_ca a h'ni `XYa `GW\`i ggž'XUgg  
X]YgY`HYW\bc`c[ ]Yb'k Y]hYf\ ]b' ]a d`Ya Ybh]Yfh'k YfXYbž'hfc'h  
XYggYbž'k Ug'Yf'U`g' [ fc» Yb'GW\UXYb'Ubg]Y\hž'XYf'Xi fW\ ]\fYb  
i bj YfUbhk cfh]W\Yb'9]bgUhn'Ub[ Yf]W\hYh'k i fXY"

8 Ug'K 9: ' ]gh'Y]bY'U\_h]j Y`C f[ Ub]gUh]cbž'k Ybb'Yg' i a `? fmdhc' [ Y\hž'  
**ghUfhYb** `X]Y'7 fmdhc'Gi ghU]bUV'] ]hm'7cU`h]cb' ]a `GYdhYa VYf`YhnhYb  
»\fYg'a ]h'XYa `N]Y`ž'K YV' !HYW\bc`c[ ]Y'ni f'6Y\_Äa dZi b[ `XYg  
?' ]a Uk UbXY`g'Y]bni gYhnYb"

K Ug`XYb\_Yb`GJY`ØVYf`XJY`J`J]g]cbž`XJY`XUg`K`9: `ZØf`XJY  
Ni`\_i`bZh`j`cb`?`fmdhck`Å\`fi`b[`i`bX`6`c`W`W`U]b`\\`Uh3`GU[`Yb`  
GJY`Yg`i`bg`]a`?`ca`a`YbhUfVYfY]W`i`bhYb`"

GYf[ ]c`i` ;`ÖgW`Yb`\_c`i`

GYf[ ]c`i`]gh`Y]b`?`fmdhck`Å\`fi`b[`g`c`i`fbU`]gh`a` ]h`G]hn`]b`J`YbYni`Y`U`"9f`VYgW`fY]Vh`g]W`  
gY`Vgh`U`g`gd`Ah`]a` `Gd]Y`i`i`bX`hfUh`]b`X]Y`?`fmdhcgd`\\`ÄfY`Y]bž`U`g`XYf`DfY]gUbgh]Y[ `]ja`  
8YnYa`VYf`&\$%+`ghUhhZUbX`"9f`\\`Uh`Y]bYb`<`]bhYf[`fi`bX`U`g`7ca`di`hYf]b[`Yb]Yi`fž`YVh`]b`  
J`YbYni`Y`U`i`bX`]gh`Ui`Z`gcn]U`Yf`9VYbY`j`ca`?`fmdhck`Å\`fi`b[`gVcca`VYhfcZZYb`"9f`  
V]YhYh`Y]bY`UbXYfY`G]W`hk`Y]gY`ØVYf`X`Yb`?`fmdhc!9fZc`[`i`bX`k`]Y`Yg`X`Yb`Yb][`Yb`\\`Zhž`  
X]Y`\_Y]b`6Ub`\_\_cbhc`\\UVYb`i`bX`i`bhYfj`Yfgcf[`h`g]bX`"

6]`Xb`UW`k`Y]g.`G\`i`hhYfghc`W`ž`D]l`UVUmž`K`\_]`7ca`a`cbgž`6cf]g!6`#`  
G\`i`hhYfghc`W`"W`a`

6Y`]YV`hY`fY`B`UW`f]W`hY`b`

:`U`g`8`i`Y`g`j`Yfd`Uggh`\\`Ugh`

fØ`bW]cbfXž`gž`]XŁ`o`j`Uf`gž`Z`g`1`X`"[`Yh9`Ya`Ybhg6mHU[`B`Ua`YfgŁ`Q`Q`  
]Z`fX`"[`Yh9`Ya`Ybh6m`Xf]XŁ`fYhi`fb`/`g`1`X`"WfYUhY9`Ya`YbhfgŁ`/`g`]"X`1`  
]X`/`g`"gfW`"\\`hhdg.`#`W`c`b`b`Y`W`"Z`U`W`V`c`c`\_"b`Y`h`#`b`S`I`G`#`g`X`\_"g`.`I`Z`V`a``1`%`  
j`Yfg]cb1`j`'`"&`/`Z`g`"d`UfYbhB`c`XY`"]bgYfh6Y`Zc`fYf`gž`Z`g`Ł`/`q`f`X`c`W`a`Ybhž`  
fgWf]dhfž`fZUW`V`c`c`\_!`g`g`X`\_f`Ł`/`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh