

K]fhgW\ UZhgk UW\ ghi a 'nYfghÖfh'XYb 'A Uf_h

; i hYb'A cf[Yb" ðW \ UVY X]YgYg'K cWYbYbXY'Y]bYb
K Y]\bUW\hgVUi a '[Y_Ui ZhžXYf'a]f'[i hY '@Ui bY'a UW\h"5VYf
XYf'A Uf_h'gW\Y]bh'b]W\hj cb'K Y]\bUW\hggh]a a i b['YfZØ`h'ni
gY]b" ða UbXžV]hY'gYbXYb'G]Y'Y]bY'9!A U]'a]h'[i hYb
BUW\ f]W\hYb. 'fcVYfh"Ufa ghfcb[4 Zh"WŁa 'i bX
Yh\Ub"ki 4 Zh"WŁa "8Yf'GW\ a Yfn'\Öfh'Ui Zž'k Ybb'XUg
K UW\ghi a 'bUW\`Äggh'8]Y'YhnhYb'nk Y]'K cWYb'k UfYb
\Ägg`]W": ØbZa U'\Uh'XYf'A Uf_hj Yfgi W\hž'g]W\ 'ni 'Yf\c`Ybž
i bX'ZØbZa U']gh'Yf'[YgW\Y]hYfh.'8]Y' < Ägg`]W_Y]h'[]dZY`hY'ja
i bcfXYbh]W\Yb' < UbXY'Ua ' : fY]hU[ž'XYf'XYb'F U`mY!J Yfgi W\
Ua '8cbbYfghU['ni b]W\hY'a UW\hY"8]Y'J Yfgi W\i b['VYghUbX
ni bÄW\gh'XUf]bž'X]YgY'Øb[ghY' B]YXYf'U[Y'Y]bYa 'gW\k UW\Yb
GhY''YbVYf]W\h'ni ni gW\fY]VYbž'XU'X]Y'GW\`U[nY]'Y'XYg
6Yf]W\hg'Y]b['fc» Yf': Y\`gW\`U['k Uf"5VYf' / Ua d^Y'']d/

; i hYb'A cf[Yb" ðW \ UVY X]YgYg'K cWYbYbXY'Y]bYb
K Y]\bUW\hgVUi a '[Y_Ui ZhžXYf'a]f'[i hY '@Ui bY'a UW\h"5VYf'XYf
A Uf_h'gW\Y]bh'b]W\hj cb'K Y]\bUW\hggh]a a i b['YfZØ`h'ni 'gY]b"
ða UbXžV]hY'gYbXYb'G]Y'Y]bY'9!A U]'a]h'[i hYb'BUW\ f]W\hYb.
fcVYfh"Ufa ghfcb[4 Zh"WŁa 'i bX'Yh\Ub"ki 4 Zh"WŁa "

8Yf'GW\ a Yfn'\Öfh'Ui Zž'k Ybb'XUg'K UW\ghi a 'bUW\`Äggh

8]Y'YhnhYb'nk Y]'K cWYb'k UfYb'\Ägg`]W": ØbZa U'\Uh'XYf'A Uf_h
j Yfgi W\hž'g]W\ 'ni 'Yf\c`Ybž'i bX'ZØbZa U']gh'Yf'[YgW\Y]hYfh.

8]Y' < Ägg`]W\ _Y]h[[]dZY`hY`]a` i bcfXYbh]W\ Yb` < UbXY`Ua` : fY]hU[ž
XYf`XYb`F U`mY!J Yfgi W`Ua` `8cbbYfghU[`ni b]W\ hY`a UW\ hY`"8]Y
J Yfgi W\ i b[`VYghUbX`ni b`ÄW\ gh`XUf]bž`X]YgY`Øb[ghY`B]YXYf`U[Y
Y]bYa`gW\ k UW\ Yb`GhY`YbVYf]W\ h`ni ni gW\ fY]VYbž`XU`X]Y
GW\ `U[nY]`Y`XYg`6Yf]W\ hg`Y]b` [fc» Yf` : Y`gW\ `U[`k Uf`"5VYf`XUg
Y][Ybh]W\ Y`DfcV`Ya ž`b]W\ h`bi f`Ua` : fY]hU[ž`gcbXYfb`gY]h`XYa
Ni gUa`a YbVfi W\ `XYg`A Uf`hYg`]b`XYf`YhnhYb`Bcj Ya VYfk cW\ Yž`]gh
[YbUi`XUg` ; Y[YbhY]`"8]Y`K]fhgW\ UZh`k`ÄW\ gh`gY`f` [i hi bX`X]Y
=bZUh]cb`ghY][h`gW\ bY`ž`gcXUgg`VU`X`Y]bY`ghfUZZYfY`Dc`]h]_`Zc`[hž
k`Ä`fYbX`[`Y]W\ nY]h][`X]Y`Z]g_U`]gW\ Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`bUW\ `Äggh"
8]Yg`]gh`gW\ `YW\ h`ZØf`F]g]_cUb`U[Yb`]a` `5`[Ya`Y]bYb`i bX
]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`gdY`_i`Uh]j YfY`F]g]_cUb`U[Ybž`X]Y`j cb
gW\ k UddYbXYf`@]ei]X]h`h`UV`Äb[] [`g]bX"

=a`A`ca`Ybh`gW\ Y]bh`XUg`6]`X`k`]f`_]W\ `gc`Y]bZUW\ `ni`gY]b"

I bhYf`XYf`GW\ `U[nY]`Y`XYg`GhY`YbVYf]W\ hg`ghUbXYbž`k]Y]a`@Ui ZY
XYg` : fY]hU[g]a`a Yf`a Y`f`A YbgW\ Yb`VYa Yf`hYbž`b]W\ h`bi f`
5i Zk`Äfhg`_cffY`_hi fYb`XYf`NU`Yb`XYf`J`cfa`cbUhYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\
gY`f`ghUf`_Y`9f[YVb]ggY`XYf`<Ui g`U`hgVYZFU[i b[ž`X]Y`Ui Z`Y]bY
`Ö`YfY`9fk YfVgh`Äh][Ybei`chYž`UVYf`Y]bY`ghY][YbXY`9fk YfVgei`chY
`]bXYi`hYhYb`"K]Y`F]W`_F`Y]XYf`j`cb`6`UW`_F`cW`_VYhcbhYž`g]bX`k`]f
VY]`- , `DfcnYbh`XYg`df]j`UhYb`6YgW\`ÄZh][i b[gb]j`YUi`g`j`cf`7cj`]X`"

5`X]Yg`dUggh`dYfZY`_h`ni`a` `6`=D!B`ck`!A`U»`XYf`5h`Ub`hU` : YXž`XUg`g]W\
YfghUi`b`]W\ Yfk`Y]gY`Y]bYa` `K`UW\ ghi`a` `j`cb`%\$`DfcnYbh`b`Ä`Yfh`"I`bX
Yg`dUggh`[YbUi`gc`[i`h`ni`XYf`5i`ggU[Y`XYg`J`cfg]hnYbXYb`XYf`I`G!
B`chYbVUb`_ž`XUgg`VY]`XYf`G]hni`b[`XYg` : YX!J`cfg`hUbXg`]b`X]YgYa
A`cbUh`Y]bY`6YgW\`Yi`b][i`b[`XYf`GYb`_i`b[`Ui`Z`gY]bYf
HU[Ygc`f`X`bi`b[`ghY`Yb`k`]fXž`i`a` `ZfØ`Yf`N]bgYf`Ö`i`b[Yb`D`Uhn`ni
a`UW\ Yb`" `E`9`U`h`gY]bY`6Y[fØ»`i`b[`ØVYfnc[Yb`ž`gU[h`F`Y]XYf/
GhfUhY[Ug`F`YgYUfW\`gU[hž`Ä`hY`X]Y` : YX`b]W\ h`gc`Yb`hgW\]YXYbž
XUgg`Yg`Y]bY`5i`gk`Y]hi`b[`[YVYb`k`ØfXYž` `Ä`hY`Yg`j`]Y`Y]W\ h`G]bb
[Ya`UW\ hž`X]Y`?`Äi`ZY`j`cb`J`Yfa`Ö[Ybgk`YfhYb`]bg[YgUa`h`ni
gh`c`d`d`Yb`"

8]YgYf`?`cbhYi`h`Yf`_Äfh`ni`a` `6Y]gd]Y`ž`XUgg`Ga`U`!7Ud!5`_h]Yb`]a
`YhnhYb`A`cbUh]b`Y]bY`cZZ]n]Y`Y`?`cffY`_hi`f`[YZU`Yb`g]bXž`i`bX`XYf`

Øb[ghY`Ni gUa a YbVfi Wk`j cb`5_h]Yb`]b`i bdfcZ]hUV`Yb`@cb[!G\chg
fH\Y`5F?` ðbcj Uh]cb`9H: ž%+`DfcnYbh`]b`nk Y]`K cWkYb`[YZU`YbŁž
j cb`6]hWŁ]b`fUi Wk`j cb`%+`DfcnYbhŁi` bX`j cb`A Ya Y!5_h]Yb
fi Ua Yghcd`i bX`5A 7`g]bX`VY]XY`i a`' \$`DfcnYbh`[YZU`YbŁ`

9g[]VhigY\`f`j cf`Ài Z][Y`YfghY`5bnY]WkYb`XUZØfž`XUgg`Ca]Wfcb
a Ò[`]WkYfk Y]gY`_Y]bY`gWk YfY`? fUb`_Y]hj Yfi fgUWk`hi` bX`XUgg
g]Wk`VYghY\`YbXY` ã dZghcZY`i bX`5i ZZ]gWk`i b[`g]a dZi b[`U`g
k]f`gUa `Yfk Y]gYb`_ÒbbhYb`"K Ybb`g]Wk`X]YgY`gWk`UWkYb`fi` bX
gY\`f`k]`_ca a YbYbŁ`G][bU`Y`VYghÀh][Ybž`k]fX`X]Yg`XYb`8fi W`_Ui Z
X]Y`5_h]Yb`bi`f`bcWk`Yf\`Ò\`Yb`"8Yf`A Uf`_h`VYZ]bXYh`g]Wk`]b`[i`hYb
BUWk`f]Wk`hYb`]a`gWk`YWk`hYb`BUWk`f]Wk`hYba`cXi`g`

8 Ug`Y`hnhY`[fc»Y`GhØW`_X]YgYg`Di`nn`Yg`]gh`X]Y`N]bgghfi`_hi`f`_i`fj`Yž
X]Y`g]Wk`UV[YZUWk`h`\`Uh`"9g`a U[`gY`hgUa`YfgWk`Y]bYbž`XUgg`X]Y
K]fhgWk`UZh`Vcca`hž`X]Y`; Y`Xdc`]h]_`[YghfUZh`k]fX`i`bX`X]Y`_Ub[Yb
5b`Y]\`Yb`g]b`_Yb`"5VYf`k`Ybb`a`Ub`XUj`cb`Ui`g[Y\`hž`XUgg`X]Y
K]fhgWk`UZh`bUWk`XYf`5i`Z`YVi`b[`XYf`Ui`»YfcfXYbh`]WkYb
Z]g`_U]gWkYb`i`bX`[Y`Xdc`]h]gWkYb`i`bhYfghØhni`b[`gWk`bY`"b`]`fYb
hfÀ[Yb`Ni`ghUbX`j`cf`7cj`]X`ni`fØW`_Y\`fh`_X]Y`K]fhgWk`UZh`X]Y
ZfØ\`Yf`U`g`bYi`Y`Bcfa`U`]hÀh`VY`_Ubbh`k`Uf`ž`a`UWk`h`Ui`Wk`X]Y
N]bgghfi`_hi`f`_i`fj`Y`G]bb`"

9g[]gh`b]Wk`h`gcž`XUgg`XYf`A`Uf`_h`Yfk`UfhYhž`XUgg`X]Y`; YX`Y]bYb
_`Ugg]gWkYb`; Y\`Yf`a`UWk`hi`bX`ni`gY\`f`_Ubn]Y\`hž`k`Ug`X]Y
K]fhgWk`UZh`]b`Y]bY`F`YnYgg]cb`ghØfnh`"8Yf`A`Uf`_h`\`Uh`XYb
N]bgYf\`Ò\`i`b[gnm`_i`g`XYf`; YX`a`]hY]bYa`<`ÒWk`ghghUbX`j`cb`Yhk`U
%ž) `DfcnYbh`Y]b[YdfY]gh`_k`Ug`fk`]Y`F`UbXU`"; cfgmh`\`X]YgYg
K cWkYbYbXY`]b`6Uffcb`g`VYhcbhYŁ`VYXYi`hYb`k`ØfXYž`XUgg`X]Y
F`YU`n]bgYb`ni`X]YgYa`NY]hdi`b`_h`gY\`f`k`U\`fgWk`Y]b`]Wk`bcWk
bY[Uh]j`gY]b`k`YfXYb`"GhUhhXYggYb`[Y\`h`XYf`A`Uf`_h`XUj`cb`Ui`gž
XUgg`X]Y`ni`[fi`bXY`"Y[YbXYb`; i`bXUa`YbhU`XUhYb`XYf`K]fhgWk`UZh
gc`gWk`UWk`g]bXž`XUgg`Y]b`K`YWk`gY`j`cb`Y]bYf
\`mdYfU`_ca`a`cX]YfYbXYb`ni`Y]bYf`YX][`]Wk
\`cWkU`_ca`a`cX]YfYbXYb`Dc`]h]_`Ui`gfY]WkYb`k`]fXž`i`a`X]Y`ðZUh]cb
i`bhYf`?`cbhfc`"Y`ni`Vf]b[Yb`"8Yf`A`Uf`_h`a`U[`]ffYZØ\`fYbX`gY]bž`UVYf
Yf`]gh`]bhYfb`_cbg]ghYbh`"

GW`Y»`W`gh]a a h`X]Y: `UW`Y]h`XYf`N]bgghfi _hi f_i fj Y`[YbUi `a]h
XYf`k Y]h`j YfVfY]hYhYb`K U`fbY`a i b[`ØVYfY]bž`XUgg`X]Y`K]fhgW`UZh
gW`YW`h]ghž`ØVYf`X]Y`k]f`YhnhY`K cW`Y`[YgW`f]YVYb`UVYb"
8 UfUi Z`UVYb`i bg`i bgYfY: fYi bXY`U`b`< UfbYh`i bX`8Uj]X`6ck Yfg
j cb`5Vgc`i hY`GhfUhY[m`F YgYUfW``]b[Yk]YgYb`"G]Y
Uf[i a Ybh]YfYbž`XUgg`X]Y`N]bgghfi _hi f_i fj Y`XUg`5i ga U»
k]XYfgd]Y[Y`hž`b`XYa`X]Y`J YfVfUi W`Yf`X]Y`k]fhgW`UZh]W`Y
Ni _i bZh`Øf`VYggYf`U`hYb`U`g`X]Y`k]fhgW`UZh]W`Y; Y[Ybk Ufh`<]Yf
]gh`]\f`8]U[fUa a`XYf`Ni _i bZhYfk Ufhi b[Yb`XYf`I a ZfU[Y`ni f
J YfVfUi W`Yfgh]a a i b[ž`UVnØ[`]W`XYg`HY]`g`XYf`U`hi Y`Yb
6YX]b[i b[Ybž`Ui Z[YhfU[Yb`[Y[Yb`X]Y`%\$!`U`fYg!&!`U`fYg!
N]bg_i fj Y`"9g`]gh`Y]bY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`DUggZcfa .

U`b`gW`fY]Vh

9g`gW`Y]bž`XUgg`X]Y`I G!J YfVfUi W`Yf`XYb`U`hi Y`Yb`Dc`]Wm!
A]I`bi f`U`g`_i fnZf]gh][Yb`5bfY]n`gY`Yb`"8Yf`[fØ» hY: Y`Yf
XYf: YX#HfYUgi fm`Dc`]h`_`VYghY`h`XUf]bž`XUgg`g]Y`X]Y
`Ab[YfZf]gh][Yb`J YfVfUi W`YfYfk Ufhi b[Yb`]bg]W`h]W`XYf
K]fhgW`UZh]g]W`hYb`b]W`hYf`Ø`h`U`h`"8]Y
FYbX]hY`_i fj Y`k]fX`U`gc`b]W`h`ghY]`Yfž`V]g`g]W`Yb`hk YXYf
X]Y`K U`fbY`a i b[`XYf`U`hi Y`Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`XYf
J YfVfUi W`Yf`Yb`hgdUbb`h`fk Ug`X]Y`Nk Y]`U`fYgZf]gh`b`UW
i bhYb`n]Y`h`c`XYf`X]Y``Ab[YfZf]gh][Yb`9fk Ufhi b[Yb
XYi h]W`Ubn]Y`Yb`fk Ug`X`Uni`VY]hfA[hž`XUg``Ab[YfY`9bXY
XYf`?i fj Y`ni`gh`h`Yb`E"

8 Ug]gh`c[]gW`i bX`XYdf]a]YfYbX`

6cm[fci d`7c]b

5a`GUa`ghU[`VfUW`hY`X]Y`:`H`Y]bY`:`YgW`]W`hY`ØVYf`?fmdhcž`X]Y`
gØX`_cfYUb]gW`Y`6cmVUbX`6HG`i bX`]\fY`:`Ub[Ya`Y]bXYž`VY`_Ubbh`
U`g`5fa`mfi`5XcfUV`Y`FYdfYgYbhUh]j`Y`A`7`Zcf`Mc`i`h`Ł`"9g`]gh`
j`YffØW`_h`"<]Yf`]gh`X]Y`NY]hY]ghYž`gck`Y]h`k`]f`g]Y`Yf`_YbbYb`_`ÖbbYb`.

- *C_hcVYf.`*

9]b`Ubcbma`Yf`6Ybi`hnYf`YfghY`h`Y]bY`6HG!VUg]YfhY`
?fmdhc`k`Å`fi`b[`bUa`Ybg`5fa`m`7c]b`i`bX`Yg`VY[`]bbh`a`]h`
XYa`_`<UbXY`Ub`XYf`g]b[`Udi`f]gW`Yb`?fmdhc`VÖfgY`6]h[`Yh`

6]h[`Yh`ZØfXYfh`5fa`YY`7c]b`U`g`Y]bY`A`Ö[`]W`_Y]h`ZØf`:`Ubgž`
6HG!`X`c`Yb`ni`_`Y`ZYbž`g]W`k`Yb][`Yf`Ui`Z`:`Y`X`ni`
`c`bnYbhf]YfYb`i`bX``g]Y`ghUhX`YggYb`hi`b`ni`_`UggYbž`k`Ug`g]Y`
k`c`Yb`

8 Ug`D`UhYb`UVY`j`cb`6HGž`<`mVYž`gU[`h`5fa`m`7c]b`_`UhY`
_Y]bY`J`YfV]bXi`b[`ni`6HG`i`bX`Xfc`hž`6]h[`Yh`ni`j`Yf`_U[`Yb`

- *Bcj Ya VYf.`*

<Yf`7c]b`gdf]b[`h`Ub`Y]bYa`HU[`nk`]gW`Yb`%"\$\$\$\$`i`bX`
+`,`\$\$\$\$`i`G8`

<Yf`7c]b`XYVØh]Yfh`Ub`Y]bYf`UbXYfYb`6ÖfgY`bUa`Ybg`
7c]bH][`Yf`i`bX`_`UbXY`h`i`a`_`%\$`7Yb`h`fY`hnh`_`UbXY`h`g]Y`
bÅ`Yf`VY]`+`7Yb`hŁ`

6]h[`Yh`ghY`h`GYfj`]W`ZØf`6Ybi`hnYf`]b`G]b[`Udi`f`Y]b`/_`UhY`
X]Y`A`cbYhUfm`5i`h`cf]hm`c`Z`G]b[`UdcfY`fA`5GŁ`VYfY]hg]a`_`ž`_`
]\fY`Ni`_`Uggi`b[`j`cb`6]h[`Yh`Ui`g`bcW`i`b`_`UfYb`:`fØbXYb`
k`]XYffi`ZYbŁ`"

- *Bcj Ya VYf`8YnYa VYf.`*

6]h[`Yh`YbhZYfbh`XUg`A`5G!`@[`c`j`cb`gY]bYf`K`YVg]hY`bUW`
Y]bYf`5bZFU[`Y`XYf`:`H`

- *≠[YbXk Ubb.`*

A`5G`gYhnh`X]Y`c`_`U`Yb`C`dYfUh]cbYb`j`cb`6]h[`Yh`Ui`g`
fE`i`Y`Y`b`g]bX`g]W`ØVYf`XYb`NY]hdi`b`_`h`b]W`h`Y]b][`Ł`

<]Yf' []VhYg'Y]b][Yg'ni 'VYUW hYb''

9fghYbg' []VhYg'j]Y`Y`B UW U\ a YfdfcXi _hY`j cb`6HGž`VY]`XYbYb
<mVY`Y]bY`Bi`"!Hc`YfUbn!Dc`]h]_`j YfZc`[h`\Uh"J YfY]bZUW h`XYb_h
a Ub`Y]bZUW`Ub`5fa`m`7c]b`U`g`[YZÄ`gW hYf`6HG!A YfW ž`XYf
ni ZÄ`][`X][]hU`][gh"i bX`[YbUi`k]Y`Yg`cZZ]n]Y`Yb`A YfW` []Vhž`k]fX
Yg`Ui W`c`ZZ]n]Y`Y`6HG!B: Hg`[YVYb''

Nk Y]hYbgž`X]Y`GUW Y`a]h`U`X]YgYb` ; Y[YbghÄbXYb` `6cch`Y[!6HG!
A YfW ž`5fa`m`7c]bž`X]Y`Y[]h]a Yb`6HG!B: Hg` \UVYb`[Ya Y]bgUa ž
XUgg`g]Y`U`Y`A Õ[`]W`_Y]hYb`g]bXž`Ui`g`<mdY` ; Y`X`ni`a UW Yb`"G]Y
_Ui ZYb`A YfW`c`XYf`B: Hg`c`XYf`A Ya Y!Hc`_Yb`Ui`g`XYa` [`Y]W`Yb
; fi bX.`9bhk`YXYf`[YZÄ`h`=bYb`XUg`XUf[YghY`hY`8]b[`dYfgÖb`]W
c`XYf`G]Y`gdY`_i`]YfYbž`XUgg`Yg`Ub`XYfYb`[YZÄ`h`i bX`G]Y`a]h; Yk]bb
j Yf`_Ui ZYb`_ÖbbYb`"8]Yg`]gh`Ui W`XUg` : i bXUa Ybh`j`cb
?fmdhc`Ä`fi b[Yb`k]Y`Ca]Wfcb`W`bž`G\]VU`=bi`W`bž`i bX` :
_9`cb`W`b`"=bk]Yk Y]h`hf]Zh`XUg`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`Ui W`Ui Z`6]hW`b
c`XYf`9h\YfYi`a`ni`3`@YgYf`g]bX`Y]b[Y`UXYbž`X]Yg`]b`XYb
?ca`a`YbhUfYb`ni`gW`fY]Yb''

8f]hhYbg`j YfUbgW`Ui`]W`h`X]Y`[Ubny`UVgi`fXY` ; YgW]W`hYž`XUgg
?fmdhc`]b`gY]bYf`Yhn][Yb` : cfa`b]W`h`k]f`_]W`X`YnYbhfU`]g]Yfh]gh"
?fmdhc!6ÖfgYb`g]bX`nYbhfU`]g]YfhY`9b[dÄggYž`VY]`XYbYb`X]Y
a Y]ghYb`?fmdhc!6Ybi`hnYf`Ui`Z`XYb`A`Uf`_h`ni`[fY]ZYb`"8]Y
5i`Zg]W`hgVY\ÖfXYb`]b`G]b[Udi`f`a`c`W`hYb`b]W`hž`k]Y`6]h[Yh
; YgW`Ä`ZhY`a`UW`hž`U`gc`\UVYb`g]Y`Yg`Y]bZUW`]a`@UbX
[YgW`c`ggYb`"<YYf`7c]b`k`i`fXY`Ui`Z`Y]bYb`nk]Y`]W`h][YfYb
A`Uf`_hd`Uhn`[YXfÄb[hž`k`c`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`j]Y`b]YXf][YfYb`DfY]g
[Y\UbXY`h`k]fXž`[YbUi`k]Y`Y]b`UV[Ya`UW`hYg`6cm`UbX!H!G\]fh"
8Ug` ; Ubny`[]b[`i`bhYfž`k]Y`Yg`]b`XYf` : `Y]gW`k`Y`h`XYf` : U`][gh"8]Y
k`U`f`U`Zh][Y`J]g]cb`j`cb`?fmdhc`U`g`Y]bYa`d`UfU`Y`Yb`X][]hU`Yb
GmghY`a`c`\b`Y`nYbhfU`Y`5i`hc`f]hÄh]gh`bcW`b]W`h`F`YU`]hÄh"

J]YfhYbg`_ÖbbhY`<mVY`\]bhYf`XYf`5fa`YY`\Yf`gY]b`W`b`Y]bZUW`i`a
X]Y`A`Uf`_Y`6HG`ni`gW`ØhnYb`"<mVY`_ÖbbhY`VY`ZØfW`hYbž`XUgg`Y]bY
5fa`YY`7c]b`XYf`9f`Ög`k`ÄfY`gcbgh]b`XYb`6HG`B: H`c`XYf`b]W`h
j]fhi`Y`Y`6HG!DfcXi`_hY`[YZc`ggYb`"A]h`Ub`XYfYb`K`cfhYbž`]gh`X]Y
B`UW`ZfU[Y`b`UW`<mdY`!VUg]YfhYb`J`Yfa`Õ[Yb`gk`YfhYb`Y]bY
Bi`gi`a`a`Y`3`K]Y`ghUf`_Yb`hn]Y`h`XYf`A`Uf`_hY]bhf]hh`bYi`Yf
?fmdhc`Ä`fi b[Yb`X]Y`B`UW`ZfU[Y`j`cb`VY`ghY`Yb`XYb`3`K]W`h][Y
: fU[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`XYb`K`Yfh`j`cb`6]hW`b]b`Ub`gY]b
YbX`]W`Yg`5b[YV`ch`V]b`XYb`"fI9h`Ub`K`i`Ł

9]bY`[i`hY`@Y`_hØfY

≠W`k YfXY`6cV`8c`Y`j Yfa]ggYb"9]bY`gW`ObY`<ca a U[Y`\]Yf" `b
Y]bYa` [Y\Y]a Yb`HfYZYb`ZfU[hY`]W`Y]ba U`XYb`Y\Ya U`][Yb
: Ø\Yf`Y]bYg` [fc» Yb`@UbXYgž`k Ufi a`X]Y`Dc`]h]_`gc`\`Àgg`]W`
[Yk cfXYb`gY]"`9f`gU[hYž`Yg`]Y [Y`XUfUbž`XUgg`U`Y`J YhYf]b`ÅfY`XYg
Nk Y]hYb`K Y`h_f]Y [gž`X]Y`k i gghYbž`k Ug`k]f`_]W`Ui Z`XYa`Gd]Y`
ghUbXž`k Y[`k UfYb"

E i Y`Y. :]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh