

## K ]``b]W\ h]bg'; YZAb[ b]g

K Ybb`G]Y`g]W\`gW\cb`Ab[ Yf`]b`XYf`? fmdhc!Gd\`AfY`VYk Y[ Ybž  
gc`hYb`G]Y`nk Y]`8]b[ Y`VYfY]hg`k ]ggYb.`G]Y`gc`hYb`b]Ya U`g`a Y`f`  
; Y`X`]bj Ygh]YfYb`k c`Ybž`U`g`G]Y`g]W\`Y]ghYb`\_`ObbYbž  
ni`j Yf`]YfYbž`i bX`G]Y`k YfXYb`b]Ya U`g`X]Y`K cfhY` 6]hhY  
\UVYb`G]Y`; YXi`X`a ]h`a ]f`YgYb`k c`Yb`/`W\`k ]``b]W\ h]bg  
; YZAb[ b]g`[ Y\Yb ž] ca`79C`Y]bYf`[ fc»Yb`6OfgY``ni a  
6Y]gd]Y`DUI Ž`"5a`\*"5df]"[ UV`FUm`Mc`i ggYŽ`79C`i bX  
A ]hVY[ f0bXYf`j cb`DUI Ž`žY]bYf`]b`XYb`I G5`Ubg`Agg][ Yb`D&D!  
6]hWc]b!6OfgYž`VY`\_Ubbhž`XUgg`Yf`Ub`Y]bYa`D`Ub`UfVY]hYž`i a  
X]Y`; Y`XYf`XYf`6Ybi`hnYf`a ]h`gY]bYa`Y][ YbYb`; Y`X  
ni f0W`ni YfghUhhYbž`i a`XUg`; YgYhn`Y]bni`U`hYb`i bX`ni  
j Yfa Y]XYb`/`Ua`d^Y`"d/



K Ybb`G]Y`g]W\`gW\cb`Ab[ Yf`]b`XYf`? fmdhc!Gd\`AfY`VYk Y[ Ybž  
gc`hYb`G]Y`nk Y]`8]b[ Y`VYfY]hg`k ]ggYb.`G]Y`gc`hYb`b]Ya U`g`a Y`f`  
; Y`X`]bj Ygh]YfYb`k c`Ybž`U`g`G]Y`g]W\`Y]ghYb`\_`ObbYbž`ni`j Yf`]YfYbž  
i bX`G]Y`k YfXYb`b]Ya U`g`X]Y`K cfhY` 6]hhY`\UVYb`G]Y`; YXi`X`a ]h  
a ]f`YgYb`k c`Yb`/`W\`k ]``b]W\ h]bg'; YZAb[ b]g`[ Y\Yb ž] ca`79C  
Y]bYf`[ fc»Yb`6OfgY``ni a`6Y]gd]Y`DUI Ž`"

5a`\*""5df]`[ UV`FUm`Mci ggYŽ79C`i bX`A`]hVY[ f0bXYf`j cb`DUI Zi`ž  
Y]bYf`]b`XYb`l G5`UbgÀgg][ Yb`D&D!6]hWc]b!6ÖfgYž`VY`\_Ubbhž`XUgg`Yf  
Ub`Y]bYa`D`Ub`UfVY]hYž`i a`X]Y` ; Y`XYf`XYf`6Ybi hnYf`a`]higY]bYa  
Y][ YbYb` ; Y`X`ni f0W`\_ni YfghUhhYbž`i a`XUg` ; YgYhn`Y]bni` \U`hYb`i bX  
ni`j Yfa`Y]XYb`bUW`X`Yf`d`Öhn`]W`Yb`GW`Y]Y»`i b[ `gY]bYf`6ÖfgY`]b  
h]YZYfY`fYW`h]W`Y`DfcV`Ya`Y`[ YfUHyb"

Mci ggYZYf`\_`ÄfhYž`XUgg`Yf` ; YZU`f`Ui ZYž`]bg` ; YZÄb[ b]g`ni` [ Y`Ybž  
k`Y]`Yf`X]Y`[ Yf]W`h]W`Yb`5bcfXbi`b[ Yb`ni`f`F0W`\_[ UVY`XYf  
Y]b[ YZfcfYbYb` ; Y`XYf`j cb`DUI Zi`b`]W`h`VYZc`[ h`UVYž`k`Ug`]\b`ni  
gc`W`X`fUgh]gW`Yb`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`j`YfUb`Uggh`\UVY"

8Yf`A`]hVY[ f0bXYf`j cb`DUI Zi`Yf`\_`ÄfhYž`XUgg`Yf`Y]b`gc`W`Yg`F`]g]\_c  
Y]b[ Y`hž`XU`X]Y` ; Y`XYf`gcbgh`]b`j`Yf[ YggYb`Y]h[ YfUHyb`\_`ÖbbhYb  
i`bX`X]Y`6Ybi hnYf`g]Y`a`Ö[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY`b]Y`k`]YXYfYf`Ub[ Yb  
\_`ÖbbhYb"9f`VU`h`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bXY`Y`XcW`i`a` ; YXi`X`VY]`XYf  
8i`fW`Z0`fi`b[ `X]YgYf`5i`Z`UVY"

5\_hi`U`]g]Yfh`ni`Y]b[ YZfcfYbYb` ; Y`XYfb.`W`UfVY]hY`Y`nh`\_`Uf`Ub  
Y]bYa`D`Ub`a`]h`XYa` ; Yf]W`hž`k`c`f`]W`f`6Ybi hnYf`[ Ub`ni`Ui`g`a`Y]bYf  
HUgW`Y`a`UW`Yb`k`YfXY" `W`V]b`VYfY]hg`]b` ; YZU`fž`j`cf` ; Yf]W`h  
j`YfUW`hY`h`ni`k`YfXYb" `W`gYhnY`]a`a`Yf`X]Y`6Ybi hnYf[ Y`XYf`Ub`X]Y  
YfghY`GhY`Y`6]hY`VY]`a`]f`hfU[ Yb" `W`k`]`b]W`h]bg` ; YZÄb[ b]g`  
UVYf`hf`chXYa`gk`]b[ Yb`

`FUm`Mci ggYZf4`fUmdUI Zi`ž`\*""5df]`&\$&'

DUI Zi`i`bX`Mci ggYZ`k`i`fXYb`j`cb`Y]bYa  
Y`Y`a`U`] [ Yb`DUf`hbYf`j`Yf`\_`U[ h

Mci ggYZ`gU[ hY`]b`Y]bYa`f`hYfj`]Yk`ž`XUgg`gY]bY`DfcV`Ya`Y  
[ f0»`hY`bhY]`g`Ui`ZY]bYb`F`YW`hgghfY]h`a`]h`5fhi`f`GW`UVUW`\_`ž`Y]bYa  
k`Y]hYfYb`DUI Zi`!A`]hVY[ f0bXYfž`ni`f0W`\_ni`Z0`fYb`gY]Ybž`XYf`a`]h  
gY]bYa`5i`ggW`Y]XYb`Ui`g`XYa`l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`i`bni`Zf]YXYb`k`Uf  
i`bX`Mci`ggYZ`VY`gW`i`X][ hYž`\b`j`cb`]bhYfbYb`j`cf[ Äb[ Yb  
Ui`g[ YgW`c`ggYb`i`bX`VY`hf0[ Yf]gW`Y` ; Y`X`hfUb`gZY`fg`j`cf[ Ybca`a`Yb  
ni`UVYb"

A ]hY`đbi Uf`VYgW`cgg`a Y]b`A ]h[ fØbXYfž`XUg`l bhYfbY`a Yb`i bX  
a ]W`ni`j Yf`\_U[ Yb`"8Yf`F YW`hgghfY]h`k i fXY`f]W`h][`Z]Yg`i bX`Yf  
j Yf[ fUi`hY`i bgYfY`VYghYb`@Yi hY`"A Y]b`[ YgUa`hYf`GhUV`Ui Z  
cVYfghYf`9VYbY`hfUh`ni fØW`" `W` \UhhY`\_Y]b`cdYfUh]j Yg`DYfgcbU`"

9f`ZØ[ hY` \]bni ž`XUgg`Mci ggYZg`9bh`Uggi b[ `k ]Y`Y]bY`5fh  
gW`fYW`\_]W`Y`GW`Y]Xi b[ `gY]ž`XU`gY]b`Y`Ya`U`][ Yf`DUfhbYf`j cf  
a Y`f`U`g`nk`Y]`đ`fYb`Ui`g`j YfgW`]YXYbYb` ; fØbXYbž`XUfi bhYf  
`\_ca`dYhYbn`i bX` : Y` \j Yf`U`hYb` ž`Ybh`UggYb`k cfXYb`gY]ž`k`Y]`Yf  
g]W` [ Yk`Y][ Yfh` \UVYž`Ub`XYb`]bhYfbYb`l bhYfgi`W`i b[ Yb`XYg  
l bhYfbY`a Ybg`hY]`ni bY`a`Yb`"

Mci ggYZg`N]Y`ž`VYj cf`Yf`g]W`XYb`U`\_hi Y`Yb`DfcV`Ya`Yb`ghY`hY`ž`k`Uf  
XYf`5i`ZVui`Y]bYg`BYhk`Yf`\_g]j cb`XYnYbhfU`]g]YfhYb`6]hW`]b!  
A Uf`\_hd`ÀhnYb`c`bY`J Yfk`U`fi b[ ž`XUg` `XUg`5i`ZfY[ YbXghY`gY]h  
6]hW`]b`k`YfXYb`k`ØfXY`"8]YgYf`HfUi`a`gW`Y]bh`YXcW`bUW`XYb  
fY[ i`Uhc]gW`Yb`DfcV`Ya`Ybž`X]Y`XUg`l bhYfbY`a`Yb`[ YhfcZZYb  
 \UVYbž`i bX`XYf`?`U[ Y`gY]bYg`Y`Ya`U`][ Yb`DUfhbYfg`Ui`g[ Y`ÒgW`h`"

I G!5i Zg]W`hgVY` \ ÒfXYb`i`bX`X]Y`?`fmdhc!  
I bhYfbY`a`Yb`

5`g`7fmdhcDchUhc`K`]Y`\_Øfn`]W`VYf]W`hYh`k`i`fXYž`ZØ[ hY`DUI`Z`  
gY]bYb`BUa`Yb`Y]bYf`@]ghY`j`cb`?`fmdhck`À`fi`b[ gVØfgYb` \]bni ž`X]Y  
[ YgW`cggYb`k`i`fXYb`cXYf`j`cb`fY[ i`Uhc]gW`Ya`8fi`W`\_VYhfcZZYb  
k`UfYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`j`cb`XYf`l`G!FY[ ]Yfi`b[ "8Ug`l`bhYfbY`a`Yb  
[ UV`A`j`]cbYb`j`cb`8c`Uf`Ui`gž`i`a`g]W`XUfUb`ni` \U`hYbž`UVYf`Yg  
k`Uf`b]W`h`[ Ybi`[ ž`gU[ hY`Mci`ggYZ`"

CVk`c` \`Mci`ggYZ`[ Ynk`i`b[ Yb`k`Ufž`gY]b`g]YVYb`đ`fY`U`hYg  
I bhYfbY`a`Yb`ni`gW`Y]Y`Ybž`]gh`gY]b`K`i`bgW`ž`k`Y]hYf` \]b`ja`?`fmdhc!  
²`\_cgmgY`a`ni`UfVY]hYbž`bcW`Ub[ Y`b]W`h]j`cfVY]"8Yf  
I bhYfbY`a`Yf`UfVY]hYh`a`]h`đW`\_8c`fgYmž`XYa`A`]hVY[ fØbXYf`i`bX  
Y`Ya`U`][ Yb`79C`j`cb`Hk`]hYfž`ni`gUa`a`Ybž`i`a`Y]bY`XYnYbhfU`Y  
D&D!6]hW`]b!<`UbXY`gd`Uhžc`fa`b`Ua`Ybg`7]j`]nUh]cb`?`]hif7]j`?`]h`ni  
ghUfhYb`"

@Ui`h`Mci`ggYZ`k`]fX`X]Y`D`Uhžc`fa`]b`k`Yb][ Yf`U`g`nk`Y]`K`cW`Yb`

ghUfhYb"K ]fX'7]j '?'h'Y]b'DUI Z '!?'`cb'gY]b'cXYf'k ]fX'Yg'Y]bY  
VfUbXbYi Yž'Ui ZfY[ YbXY'9bhk ]W\_'i b[ 'ZØf'XUg'6]hWc]b!<sup>2</sup> \_cgmghYa  
gY]b3

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh