

K]Y Yg Gk Udg AbXYfb _Ubb

O YUhi fYX:7cbhYbhQ5i g'VYgWXY]XYbYb'5bZÅb[Yb'\UVYb'g]WX ?fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb'ni 'Y]bYf'j YfhY]'hYb'±bXi ghf]Y'Ybhk]W_Y'hž]b'X]Y'HUi gYbXY'j cb'i bUV\Àb[][Yb'²_cgmghYa Yb Y]b[YVYhhYhg]bX"'¾XYg'²_cgmghYa 'j YfZØ[h']b'XYf'FY[Y' ØVYf'Y]bYb'Y][YbYb'X][]hU'Yb'5ggYh!GhUbXUfX'gck]Y dchYbn]Y``'<i bXYfhY'j cb'i bUV\Àb[][Yb'Hc_Ybž'X]Y'XYb Ni [f]ZZ'Ui Z'j YfgWX]YXYbY'8]YbghY']bbYf\U'V'XYg ²_cgmghYa g'Yfa Ò[`]WXYb"'5i ZfYWXhYf\U'hi b['XYf'[fc»YHc_Yb!DcfhZc`]cg'YfZcfXYf`]WXž'i a 'cdh]a U''Xi fWX'U```X]YgY ²_cgmghYa Y'ni 'bUj][]YfYbž'k Uf'Y]bY'a Ø\gUa Y'i bX UfVY]hg]bhYbg]j Y'5i Z[UVYž']bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf'[Y`Y[Ybh`]WXY ?fmdhc!6Ybi hnYf"6YhfUWXhYb'G]Y'ni a '6Y]gd]Y`'Y]bYb 6Ybi hnYf'XYf'9h\YfYi a !6`cW_WXU]bž'XYf'Yhk Ug'9H<'VYg]hnh'' I a 'Y]b'Gd]Y``Ui Z'Y]bYa '8]Ybgh']bbYf\U'V'j cb'9h\YfYi a 'ni qd]Y`Ybž'VYbOh][hYf'XYb'bUh]j Yb'Hc_Yb'X]YgYf'/ Ua d\XY``]d/

Q YUhi fYX 7cbhYbhQ

5i g'VYgWXY]XYbYb'5bZÀb[Yb'\UVYb'g]WX'?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb'ni Y]bYf'j YfhY]`hYb' \(\frac{1}{2}\) ghf]Y'Ybhk]W_Y`hž']b'X]Y'HUi gYbXY'j cb i bUV\\\(\frac{1}{2}\) _cgmghYa Yb'Y]b[YVYhhYh'g]bX"'\(\frac{1}{2}\) XYg'^2 _cgmghYa j YfZØ[h']b'XYf'FY[Y`'\ØVYf'Y]bYb'Y][YbYb'X][]hU`Yb'5ggYh!GhUbXUfX gck]Y'dchYbn]Y``'<i bXYfhY'j cb'i bUV\\\(\frac{1}{2}\)b'Hc_Yb\(\frac{1}{2}\)XYb Ni [f]ZZ'Ui Z'j YfgWX]YXYbY'8]YbghY']bbYf\U`V'XYg'^2 _cgmghYa g Yfa \(\frac{1}{2}\)[']WXYb"

5i ZfYWkhYf\U`hi b['XYf'[fc » Y 'Hc_Yb!DcfhZc`]cg'YfZcfXYf`]Wkž i a 'cdh]a U`'Xi fWk'U``'X]YgY'² _cgmghYa Y'ni 'bUj][]YfYbž'k Uf'Y]bY a Ø\gUa Y'i bX'UfVY]hg]bhYbg]j Y'5i Z[UVYž']bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf [Y`Y[Ybh`]WkY'?fmdhc!6Ybi hnYf"

6YhfUWXhYbG]Y'nia'6Y]gd]Y`Y]bYb'6YbihnYfXYf'9hXYfYia!

6`cW_WX U]bžXYfYhk Ugʻ9H< 'VYg]hnh" I a 'Y]bʻGd]Y``Ui ZʻY]bYa 8]Ybghi]bbYf\U`Vʻj cbʻ9h\YfYi a 'ni 'gd]Y`Ybž'VYbÒh][hʻYfʻXYbbUh]j YbʻHc_YbʻX]YgYfʻGd]Y`Yd`UhhZcfa žʻXUʻX]Yʻ9H< 'b]WXhʻa Y\fUbk YbXVUfʻ]gh" \dangle X]YgYa 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[']gh'XYfʻ? Ui Zʻi bXʻXUg

<UʻhYbʻj cbʻ<i bXYfhYbʻj YfgWX]YXYbYfʻHc_Ybʻ]bbYf\U`VʻXYg

9h\YfYi a !² _cgmghYa gʻb]WXhʻbi fʻi bdfU_h]gWXžʻgcbXYfbʻUi WXn]Ya`]WXʻhYi Yf"; YbUi 'Ui gʻX]YgYa ; fi bXʻk i fXYbʻGk Ud!8]YbghY

ZØfʻXYbʻ?fmdhc!FUi a '[YgWX UZZYb"

A]h'X]YgYb'8]YbghYb'_ObbYb'6Ybi hnYf'VY]'6YXUfZ'Y]bYb'Hc_Yb [Y[Yb'Y]bYb'[`Y]Wk Yfh][Yb'K Yfh'Y]bYg'UbXYfYb'Hc_Ybg Y]bhUi gWkYbž'c\bY'Hc_Yb'ZØf'<i bXYfhY'j cb'8]YbghYb']bbYf\U'V XYg'^2_cgmghYa g'_Ui ZYb'i bX'\U'hYb'ni 'a ØggYb'''=a 'Df]bn]d'Y]bY [i hY'i bX'bU\Y`]Y[YbXY'=XYYŽ']\fY'dfU_h]gWkY'5bk YbXi b[']gh YXcWk'Ui Z[fi bX'XYg'Øb[ghYb'5bgh]Y[g'XYf'; Ug[YVØ\fYb'i bX HfUbgU_h]cbgnY]hYb'ZØf'Gk Udg'Ui Z'9h\YfYi a 'ni 'Y]bYf <YfUi gZcfXYfi b['[Yk cfXYb"

5VYf`YhnhžXYf`GhUfh`XYg`9IdL`:]bUbWY`DfchcWc``UiZXYa`6]bUbWYGaUfh`7\U]b`fbG7\!jYfgdf]W\hž'Y]b`hmd]gW\Yg`GkUd!GnYbUf]c`ZØf]aaYf`ni`jYfÀbXYfb"

HUi gWX Yb ``Y]WX h [Ya UWX h

91 dL:]bUbnYb']gh'Y]bY'XYnYbhfU'Y'6ÒfgYž'
9fhfU[g`UbXk]fhgWXUZh'D`UhhZcfa i bX'A i `h]!5ggYh!
DcfhZc`]ca UbU[Yf'ZØf'XUg'6G7!2_cgmghYa "'A]h'Y]bYf
HfUbgU_h]cbg[YgWXk]bX][_Y]h'j cb'i bhYf'XfY]'GY_i bXYb'i bX
a]b]a U`Yb'; Ug[YVØ\fYb'ZØf'^YXY'HfUbgU_h]cb']gh'9I dL'Ui Z'6G7
X]Y'i `h]a Uh]j Y'5`hYfbUh]j Y'ni '9h\YfYi a!VUg]YfhYb'89Lg'ZØf
HUi gWX'i bX'<UbXY`"'GY`Vgh'X]Y'[fÒ»hYb'Gk Udg'_ÒbbYb'Ui Z'XYf
D`UhhZcfa 'a]h'a]b]a U`Ya 'GWX'i dZ'Xi fWX[YZØ\fh'k YfXYb"

8 Yf V Ygh Y 'HY]` ']gh 'Y X c W 'X] Y 'Ga Ufh 'Hf Ubg U Wh] c b 'F c i h] b [!: i b_h] c b j c b '9 l d L "'5 i Z '9 l d L '_Obb Y b '6 Y b i hn Y f '@] e i] X] h A h 'ZØf 'Hc_Y b ! Dcc `g Y fgh Y ``Y b i b X 'V Y f Y] hgh Y ``Y b z X] Y 'V] g 'n i 'U W h j Y fg W] Y X Y b Y 'Hc_Y b Y b h \ U `h Y b z i a 'X] Y '8] j Y fg] Z] _ Uh] c b 'n i 'Y f `Y] W h Y f b "'A] h 'X Y f `Ga Ufh H f Ubg U Wh] c b 'F c i h] b [!: i b_h] c b '_Obb Y b '6 Y b i hn Y f 'b] W h b i f 'Hc_Y b

Ui ghUi gW\Yb']bbYf\U`V'X]YgY'Dcc`gž'UVYf'Ui W\'nk]gW\Yb'G]Y'' 6YhfUW\hYb'G]Y'X]YgYg'6Y]gd]Y`.

5b[Ybca a Ybž'Y]b'Y]bnY`bYf'Dcc``Ui Z'9I dL 'Ybh\À`h'6B6ž'6I G8 i bX'75?9'i bX'Y]b'UbXYfYf'Dcc``\Uh'K 6B6ž'9H<'i bX'I G8H/6Ybi hnYf'_ÒbbYb'a]h'XYf'Ga Ufh'HfUbgUWh]cb'Fci h]b[!: i b_h]cb dfcV`Ya `cg'6B6'[Y[Yb'9H<'nk]gW\Yb'X]YgYb'VY]XYb'Dcc`g Ui ghUi gW\Yb"

Gc`Ub[Y'X]Y'YfZcfXYf`]WXYb'Hc_Yb'ØVYfU```]a 'BYhnk Yf_'XYf j YfZØ[VUfYb'Dcc`g']b'Ui gfY]WXYbXYf'A Yb[Y'j cf\UbXYb'g]bXž _\ObbYb'9| dL!6Ybi hnYf'Y]bZUWX'X]Y'Ei Y``!'i bX'N]Y`!Hc_Yb Ui gk À\`Ybž'i bX'XUg'Dfchc_c``'YfghY``h'Y]bY'cdh]a U`Y'Fci hYž'i a X]YgYb'5i ghUi gWX'ni 'Yf`Y]WX hYfb"

Gk Udgʻk]YʻX]YgYfʻg]bXʻX]YʻYfghYbʻ]\fYfʻ5fhʻi bXʻYfa Ò[`]WXYbʻYg 6Ybi hnYfbžʻ]\fYʻj cf\UbXYbYbʻJ Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYʻVYggYfʻni bi hnYbžʻi a'nk]gWXYbʻj YfgWX]YXYbYbʻ² _cgmghYa Ybʻni ʻbUj][]YfYb i bXʻ]\fYʻDcfhZc`]cgʻni ʻj Yfk UʻhYb"ʻG]YʻVYgY]h][YbʻUi WXʻX]Y Bchk YbX][_Y]hžʻXUggʻ6Ybi hnYfʻUi ZʻXYfʻGi WXYʻbUWXʻY]bYf cdh]a UʻYbʻGk Ud!FUhYʻnk]gWXYbʻj YfgWX]YXYbYbʻGk Ud!Dfchc_cʻʻYb k YWXgYʻbʻa ØggYb"

8 Y f 8 9 L ZØf X] Y Ni _i b Zh j cb 8 Y:]

CVk c\`'9h\YfYi a 'XYfnY]h'XUg'[fÒ» hY'8Y:]!2 _cgmghYa ']ghž\Uh g]W\'\YfUi g[YghY``hž'XUgg'XUg'BYhnk Yf_'b]W\h'ZØf'X]Y
A UggYbUXcdh]cb'[YVUi h'k i fXY"'8U\Yf'k YfXYb'89Lg'i bX'UbXYfY
Dfchc_c``Yž'X]Y'Ui Z'9h\YfYi a 'VUg]YfYbž'k Y]hYf\]b'Yfgh]W_h'j cb'\c\Y'; Ug[YVØ\fYb'i bX'BYhnØVYf`Ughi b["

8 Ugʻ6G7 ``ÒghʻX]YgYʻDfcV`Ya YʻYfZc`[fY]WXʻi bXʻ]ghʻY]bYʻdYfZY_hY D`UhhZcfa 'ZØfʻDfcY_hYʻk]Yʻ9IdLžia '8Y:]!6Ybi hnYfb'Y]b'VYggYfYg @Y]ghi b[gj YfgdfYWXYb'ni 'V]YhYb" 6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh