

## K ]Y`Yg`XYb`6]hWc]b!DfY]g`VYY]bZ`i ggYb \_Òb bhY

: YX!6YcVUW`hYf`Yfk UfhYbž`XUgg`X]Y`I G!B chYbVUb`\_XYb  
: YXYfU`': i bXg`F UhY`i a` '\$ž&) `cXYf`\$ž) \$`DfcnYbh`Ub`YVYb  
k ]fX`"8 Ug`7A 9': YX`K UhW`!Hcc`"\Uh`Y]bY`N]bgYf`Ò\i b[ `i a  
\$ž) \$`VY]a`': YX`': i bXg`F UhY`a` ]h`Y]bYf`K U`fgW`Y]b`]W`\_Y]hj`cb  
+&`i` ]`j`cb`a` ]bXYghYbg`\$ž&) `VY]`XYf`b`ÅW`ghYb`G]hni`b[  
Yfk UfhYh`"8 Ug`HYUa` ]`j`cb`MU`cc`': ]bUbW`@]j`Y`VYf]W`hY`hY`Ua  
A`cb`hU[`.'8]Y`': YX`"\Uh`VY]`]'`fYf`b`ÅW`ghYb`G]hni`b[`j`ca`'&`"V]g  
'`"A`U]`Y]bY`[`fc»`Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[`ni`'hfYZZYb`"8]Y  
K U`fgW`Y]b`]W`\_Y]h`Y]bYf`k`Y]hYfYb`N]bgYf`Ò\i b[ `i a` '\$ž&)  
i`" ]Y[`h`bi`b`VY]`'+&`i`"i`bX`XUg`"Ui`h`XYa`'7A`9': YX`K UhW`  
Hcc`" `8Yf`6]hWc]b!DfY]g`i`bX`Ub`XYfY`?`fmdhc!6ÖfgYba`Åf`\_hY  
k`YfXYb`XYb`F`Ygh`XYg`5df]`g`/`Ua`d`^`Y`" ]d`/`



: YX!6YcVUW`hYf`Yfk UfhYbž`XUgg`X]Y`I G!B chYbVUb`\_XYb`': YXYfU`  
: i bXg`F UhY`i a` '\$ž&) `cXYf`\$ž) \$`DfcnYbh`Ub`YVYb`k ]fX`"

8 Ug`7A 9': YX`K UhW`!Hcc`"\Uh`Y]bY`N]bgYf`Ò\i b[ `i a` '\$ž) \$`VY]a  
: YX`': i bXg`F UhY`a` ]h`Y]bYf`K U`fgW`Y]b`]W`\_Y]hj`cb`'+&`i` ]`j`cb`

a ]bXYghYbg' \$ž&) 'VY]'XYf'bÅW ghYb'G]hni b[ 'Yfk UfhYh"

8 Ug'HYUa 'j cb'MJ\cc': ]bUbW'@j Y'VYf]W hYhY'Ua 'A cbhU[ .

8 ]Y': YX'\Uh'VY]' ]\fYf'bÅW ghYb'G]hni b[ 'j ca ' &"V]g' " "A U]'Y]bY  
[ fc»Y'9bhgW Y]Xi b[ 'ni 'hfYZZYb"8 ]Y'K U\fgW Y]b' ]W\_Y]h'Y]bYf  
k Y]hYfYb'N]bgYf\ Ò\i b[ 'i a '\$ž&) 'i ' ]Y[ h'bi b'VY]' +&'i " "I bX'XUg  
'Ui h'XYa '7A 9': YX'K UhW 'Hcc"

8 Yf'6]hW ]b!DfY]g'i bX'UbXYfY'? fmdhc!6 ÒfgYba Àf\_hY'k YfXYb'XYb  
F Ygh'XYg'5df]'g'NY]h'\UVYbž'i a 'X]Y'BUW f]W hYb'ni 'j YfXUi Ybž  
gck ]Y'5\_h]Yb!ž'5b'Y]\Yb!'i bX'UbXYfY'' ]ei ]XY': ]bUbna Àf\_hY"

: YX!: i bXg!N]bgYf\ Ò\i b[ 'V]g'5 bZUb[ 'A U]' ]b  
G]W h

8 ]Y': YX'k ]fX'k U\fgW Y]b' ]W 'X]Y'N]bgYb'Yf\ Ò\Ybž'XU'X]Y'! G!  
5fVY]hga Àf\_hY'Ub\U'hYbXY'GhÀf\_Y'nY][ Yb" »ggY'K \YY'Yf'j cb  
A cfb]b[ '7cbgi 'h'Ui Z7B67'gU[ hY.

8 ]YgYf'6YgW ÅZh][ i b[ gVYf]W h'Z]Y''gY\ f'ghUf\_'Ui g'i bX'nY][ h  
k Y]hYf\ ]bž'k ]Y'ghUf\_'i bX'k ]XYfghUbXgZÅ\][ 'XYf'! G!5fVY]hga Uf\_h  
k Y]hYf\ ]b' ]gh" »W 'XYb\_Yž'XUgg'X]Y'GW 'U[ nY]'Yž'X]Y'&' \* "\$\$\$  
5fVY]hgd'ÀhnYž'k Ybb'Ui W 'Y]bY'J Yf'Ub[ gUa i b[ ' [ Y[ YbØVYf'XYa  
HYa dcž'XUg'k ]f' ]b'XYb''YhnhYb'gYW g'A cbUhYb' [ YgY\Yb'\UVYbž  
]a a Yf'bcW 'ghUf\_' [ Ybi [ ' ]ghž' [ YdUUfh'a ]h'XYf'5fVY]hg'cgYbnU\`  
j cb" ž' 'i ž'i a 'a Ò[ ' ]W Yfk Y]gY'Y]bY'k Y]hYfY'N]bgYf\ Ò\i b[ '\ ]Yf  
5bZUb[ 'A U]'ni 'fYW hZYfh][ Yb"

8 Ug'XcddY'hY'A UbXUh'XYf': YXYfU''F YgYfj Y'j ca ' ?cb[ fYgg'VYghY\h  
XUf]bž'X]Y'! G!6YgW ÅZh][ i b[ gnU\ 'Yb'ni 'a U] ]a ]YfYb'i bX'X]Y  
8 c''UfdfY]gY'ni 'ghUV]' ]g]YfYb"

K U''GhfYYh'gW 'Åb [ Y'h'g]W ž'6]hW ]b!  
DfY]ggW ØVY

8 ]Y'K U''GhfYYh'fc''hY'Xi fW 'X]Y'5Vk ÀfhgVYk Y[ i b[ 'Ua 'A cbhU[

i bX`gh]Y[ `]a `@Ui ZY`XYg`HU[ Yg`Y]W\h`Ub" `6`i Y!7\`d!HYW\!5\_h]Yb  
\_Åa dZhYb`a ]h`5dd`Y!ž`5`d\UVYh!`i bX`HYg`U!5\_h]Ybž`X]Y`]a `@Ui ZY  
XYg`HU[ Yg`UVfi hgW\hYb`i bX`XYb`B5G85E`7ca`dcg]hY`bUW\`i bhYb  
f]ggYb.

OH\Y`G/ D`) \$\$`ϕXYI Qgh]Y[ `i a`\$ž%`i`Ui Z( "%\$- ž%"`8Yf`8ck  
ϵbYg`ϕXi ghf]U`5j YfU[ Y`gh]Y[ `i a`%\$%ž&`Di b\_hY`cXYf`\$ž`i`Ui Z  
`'`"), \*ž`&`i bhYfXYggYb`gUb`\_XYf`B UgXUe`7ca`dcg]hY`i a`\$ž\$`i  
i bX`gW\`cgg`VY]`%&"\$, ( ž`\*`"

I bhYfXYggYb`gh]Y[ `XYf`6]hW\]b!DfY]g`Ua`A`cbhU[ `i a`Yhk`U`+`i`ž`U`g  
g]W\`X]Y`B`UW\`f]W\`hj`cb`XYf`N]bgYf\`Ò\i b[ `]a`A`U]j`YfVfY]hYhY" `8]Y  
F`U`mY`nYfgW\`a`YhYfhY`XYb`K`]XYfghUb`X`VY]`"\$`\$`\$`\$`~`i bX`Yfn]Y`hY  
Y]bY`%\$!`A`cbUhg!6H7"

9g`]gh`b]W\`h`g]W\`Yf`ni`gU[ Ybž`cV`X]Y`F`U`mY`k`Y[ Yb`cXYf`hf`ch`X`Yf  
VYj`cfghY\`Yb`XYb`N]bgYf\`Ò\i b[ `Ui`Z`6i bXYgYVYbY`ghUhhZUb`X"  
<Ò\YfY`N]bgg`Å`hY`\_`Ò`b`hYb`X`Yb`@]ei`]X]h`Å`hgZi`gg`Y]bgW\`f`Å`b`\_`Yb`ž`XYf  
X`Uni`VY]hf`Å[ hž`XYb`6]hW\]b!DfY]g`ni`gUa`a`Yb`a`]h`Ub`XYfYb  
5b`U[ Yk`YfhYb`]b`X]Y`<Ò\Y`ni`hfY]VYb"

8Yf`5\_h]Yba`Uf`\_h`bY][`h`X`Uni`ž`U`g`F`YU`\_h]cb`Ui`Z`N]bgYf\`Ò\i b[ Yb`ni  
g]b`\_Yb`ž`X`U`X]Yg`X]Y`A`Uf[ Yb`VY]`ϕj`Ygh]h]cbYb`VYY]bZi`ggh" `K`Ybb  
X]Y`5\_h]Yb`]a`A`U]j`cf`Y]bYa`fYghf]\_h]j`YfYb`:`]b`Ub`nfY[ `]a`Y  
\_Ud]hi`]YfYbž`\_`Ò`b`hYb`X]Y`?`fmd`hc!DfY]gY`Y]bY`?`UhUghf`cd`Y`a`]h`g]W\  
Vf]b[ Yb"

9g`]gh`Ui`W\`Yfk`Å`b`Yb`gk`Yfhž`X`Ugg`6H7`j`cb`XYf`Øb[ ghYb  
J`Yf`ÖZYb`h]W\`i b[ `XYf`7D`≠`NU\`Yb`ZØf`A`Åfn`k`Y]h[ Y\`Yb`X  
i bVYY]bXfi`W`\_h`V`Y]Vh`i bX`ni`a`NY]hdi b\_h`XYg`J`YfZUggYb`g`X]YgYg  
5fh]\_Y`g`ZYgh`ØVYf` "\$`\$`\$`\$`~`V`Y]Vh"

...

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh