

K]Y`5`YI]g`C \Ub]Ub`a]h`9h\YfYi a `%) "\$\$\$
`]b`, &`A]``]cbYb`~`j Yfk UbXY`hY

5`YI]g`C \Ub]Ub` `A]hVY[f0bXYf`i bX`9I YW h]j Y`7\U]fa Ub
j cb`F YXX]h` ` [UV`VY_Ubbhž`XUgg`Yf`Y]b`Zf0\Yf`9h\YfYi a !
`b] Yghcf`]gh`i bX`_Ui ZhY`) "\$\$\$\$`9H< `k Å\fybX`XYg
J cfj Yf_Ui Zg`XYg`J Yfa 0[Ybgk YfhYg`]a `]Å\f`&\$%("`GY]b
J cffUh`]gh`XYfnY]h`ZUgh, &`A]``]cbYb`8c``Uf`k Yfh"
8YnYbhfU`]g]Yfi b[`hf]YV`gY]bY``b] Ygh]h]cbgYb hgWXY]Xi b[
j cfUb`8Yf`" -!Å\f][Y`i bhYfbY\`a Yf`i bX``b] Yghcf
Ufa Yb]gWXYf`<Yf`_i bZh`gU[hYž`X]Y`hfU[]gWXY` ; YgWXY`hY
gY]bYf`J cfZU\`fYb`gY]`Y]bYf`XYf`<Ui dh[f0bXYž`k Ufi a `Yf`X]Y
? fmdhck Å\fi b[g]bXi ghf]Y`a U["``b`Y]bYf`_0fn`]WXYb
`bhYfj]Yk `: 0f`: cfVYg`gU[hY`Yfž`Y]b][Y`gY]bYf`i f[fc» Y`hYfb
gY]Yb`k Å\fybX`XYg`J 0`_Yfa cfXg`Ub`XYb`5fa Yb]Yfb`]a `]Å\f
%- %) `j cb`h0f_]gWXYb`Gc`XUHYb`Ybh\Ui dhY`h`k cfXYb`"8]Y
Cga UbYb`VYgW`U[bU\`a hYb`Ui W`X]Y`9fVgh0W`hYdd]WXY`i bX
UbXYfY`/ Ua d^Y``]d/



5`YI]g`C \Ub]Ub` `A]hVY[f0bXYf`i bX`9I YW h]j Y`7\U]fa Ub`j cb
F YXX]h` ` [UV`VY_Ubbhž`XUgg`Yf`Y]b`Zf0\Yf`9h\YfYi a !`b] Yghcf`]gh
i bX`_Ui ZhY`) "\$\$\$\$`9H< `k Å\fybX`XYg`J cfj Yf_Ui Zg`XYg

J Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYg]a ' ð\ f' & \$% ("

GY]b' J cffUh]gh'XYfnY]h'ZUgh', &'A]`]cbYb'8c`Uf'k Yfh"

8 YnYbhfU`]g]Yfi b ['hf]YV`gY]bY

⇒bj Ygh]h]cbgYbhgW\ Y]Xi b ['j c fUb

8 Yf' - ! Æ\ f][Y' l bhYfbY\ a Yf' i bX' ⇒bj Yghcf'Ufa Yb]gW\ Yf' < Yf' _i bZh
gU[hYž'X]Y' hfU[]gW\ Y'; YgW\]W\ hY' gY]bYf' J c fZU\ fYb' gY] 'Y]bYf' XYf
< Ui dh[fØbXYž'k Ufi a ' Yf' X]Y' ? fmdhck Æ\ fi b [g]bXi gh]Y' a U["

⇒Y]bYf' _Øfn]W\ Yb' ⇒hYfj]Yk ' : Øf' : cfVYg'gU[hY' Yfž'Y]b][Y' gY]bYf
l f[fc» Y' hYfb' gY]Yb' k Æ\ fYbX' XYg' J Ò_ Yfa' cfXg' Ub' XYb' 5fa Yb]Yfb
]a ' ð\ f' %- %) ' j cb' hØf_]gW\ Yb' Gc' XUhYb' Ybh\ Ui dhY' h' k cfXYb' "8]Y
C ga UbYb' VYgW\ `U[bU\ a hYb' Ui W\ X]Y' 9fVghØW_ hYdd]W\ Y' i bX
UbXYfY' dYfgØb`]W\ Y'; Y[YbghÆbXY' gY]bYf' : Ua]]Y'"

5`g'gc`W\ Yg']gh'C \Ub]Ub'ni 'Y]bYa ' [fc» Yb' l bhYfghØhnYf' j cb
J Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhYb [Yk cfXYbž'X]Y' nYbhfU`]g]YfhY' ⇒gh]hi h]cbYb
b]W\ h'VYgW\ `U[bU\ a Yb' _ØbbYb.

⇒XY'; fi ddY' j cb' A YbgW\ Ybž'X]Y']b']\ fYa ' 6Yk i gghgY]b' cXYf']b
]\ fYf' _c`Y_h]j Yb'; YgW\]W\ hY' Y]bY' J c fghY`i b ['j cb' J YfZc`[i b [ž
]bgVYgcbXYfY' Xi fW\ Y]bYb' GhUUhž' \ Uhž' a UW\ h' X]Y' ⇒XY' Y]bYg
K YfhgdY]W\ Yfgž' XYf' b]W\ h' j cb' Y]bYa ' Y]bnY' bYb' GhUUh' _cbhfc`]Yfh
k]fXž' gY\ f' UhhfU_h]j "l bX' gc' k Uf' Yg' XUa U`g']b [Yk]ggYf' K Y]gY' ZYgh
]b' a]f' j YfUb_Yfhi bX' a UW\ hY' a]W\]b [Yk]ggYf' K Y]gY
Ya dZÆb [`]W\ : ZØf' X]Y' ⇒XY' Y]bYf' XYnYbhfU`]g]YfhYb' K Æ\ fi b ["

5`Yl]g' C \Ub]Ubž' 7B67

C \Ub]Ub' j YfghUbXž' XUgg' Y]b' 6`cW_W\ U]b! Dfchc_c`bUa Ybg
9h\ YfYi a ' j cf' ZUgh' Y]bYa ' ð\ fnY\ bh' Y]b [YZØ\ fh' k YfXYb' gc`hYž' i bX
]bj Ygh]YfhY' %) "\$\$\$ 8c`Uf']b' gY]b' bUh]j Yg' Hc_Yb' '9H<" 8Ug
VYXYi hYhž' XUgg' Yf' X]Y' ? fmdhck Æ\ fi b ['ZØf' Yhk U' \$ž' \$` ' dfc' Hc_Yb
[Y_Ui Zh' \Uh"

GY]bY' ⇒bj Ygh]h]cb' \Uh' Yhnh' Y]bYb' K Yfhj cb' Yhk U', &'A]`]cbYb' l G!

8c`Ufz`Y]bY`YfghUi b`]WXY`FYbX]hY`j cb`) (*"\$\$\$`i "`C\Ub]Ub
k ØbgW`hY`g]W`YXcW`z`Yf`\`ÀhhY`XUa U`g`a Y`f`_Ui ZYb`_ØbbYb.

⇒a `B UW\`]bY]b`\UVY`]W`b]W`h`UbbÀ\YfbX`gc`j]Y``]bj Ygh]Yfhž`k]Y
]W`\`ÀhhY`hi b`gc``Yb"

9f`cZZYb[Y`Y[h``]a `X\`f`&`&`%`ž`XUgg`Yf` j]Y` `9h\YfYi a `U`hž`c`bY
k Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni `bYbbYb"

GY]bY`UbXYfYb`? fmdhc!GhfY]ZnØ[Y

BYVYb`XYf`A]h[YghU`hi b[`j cb`FYXX]h`\Uh`C\Ub]Ub`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg
I bhYfbY`a Yb`[Y[fØbXYh` `X]Y`F]g]_c_Ud]hU`[YgY``gW`UZh`GYj Yb
GYj Yb`G]I ``9g`Yfnc[Yb`) \$\$`A]``cbYb`I G!8c`Uf`5bZUb[`&`&`&`ZØf
⇒j Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`? fmdhc k À\fi b[g!GhUfh!i dg`i bX`j YfXcddY`h`a]h
Y]bYf`k Y]hYfYb`GdYbXYbU_h]cb`]b`<Ø\Y`j cb`%`+`+`A]``cbYb`I G!
8c`Uf`Y]b][Y`A cbUhY`gd`ÀhYf"

C\Ub]Ub`]gh`Ui W`Y]b`6YZØfk cfhYf`j cb`b]W`h`Zi b[]V`Yb`Hc`_Yb"
9f`[Y`_Ui Zh``YhnhYb`Gca a Yf`Y]bYb`B: H`Ui g`XYf`6cfYX`5dY`MUW`h
7`i V`f`b`5M7`Ł`?c``Y_h]cb`i bX`gW`Yb_hY`]b`gY]bYf`: fUi ` `XYa
HYbb]g!Gi dYfghUf`GYfYbU`K]``Ua`g"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh