

K YfXYb `À`hYfY `=bj YghcfYb `^Ya U`g`? fmdhc UbbY\ a Yb3

G]Y`_ÒbbYb`i bhYfh]hY`f6]`Xi bhYfgW f]ZhYbŁ`ja`J]XYcd`UmYf
U_hj]]YfYb`GY]h`6]hWŁ]b`ja`ſ\ f`&\$-\$-`U`g`U`hYfbUhj] Yg
K Ā\fi b[ggmghYa`[YgW UZZYb`k i fXYž`\UVYb
? fmdhc k Ā\fi b[Yb`X]Y` ; YbYfUh]cbYb`[YgdU`hYb`"J]Y`Y`Ā`hYfY
5b`Y[Yf`V`Y]VYb`a`]gghfUi`]gW ž`\U`hYb`]\f`JYfa`Ò[Yb`]b
hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`5b`U[Yb`k]Y`6ÖfgYž`=a`a`cV`]Yb`i`bX` ; c`X`
5VYf`A`j`Ybb]U`gž`X]Y`i`b[YZĀ\`f`nk`]gW Yb`%- , \$`i`bX`%- -)
[YVcfYb`k i fXYbž`\UVYb`XUg`?cbnYdh`XYf`X][]hU`Yb
K Ā\fi b[Yb`gW bY`Ub[Ybca`a`Yb`"8]YgYg`JYfhfUi`Yb`\Uh
g]W`]b`\c\Ya`A`U»Y`Ui`g[YnU`\h`"J`cf`U`Ya`9Uf`m`5XcdhYfg
\UVYb`Xi`fW`XYb`YI`d`cX]YfYbXYb`DfY]g`j`cb`6]hWŁ]bž
9h\YfYi`a`i`bX`UbXYfYb`? fmdhc k Ā\fi b[Yb`f]Yg][Y
JYfa`Ò[Yb`Ub[Y\Āi`Zhž`XU`g]Y`]a`a`Yf`a`Y`f`ni`a`A`U]bghfYUa
[Yk`cfXYb`g]bX`"@Ui`h`XYf`bYi`YghYb`7B`67!A`j`]cbĀfgi`a`ZfU[Y
\UVYb`)`i`DfcnYbh`XYf`A`j`Ybb]U`!A`j`]cbĀfY`]b`/`Ua`d`Λ`Y`]d`/

G]Y`_ÒbbYb`i bhYfh]hY`f6]`Xi bhYfgW f]ZhYbŁ`ja`J]XYcd`UmYf
U_hj]]YfYb

GY]h`6]hWŁ]b`ja`ſ\ f`&\$-\$-`U`g`U`hYfbUhj] Yg`K Ā\fi b[ggmghYa
[YgW UZZYb`k i fXYž`\UVYb`? fmdhc k Ā\fi b[Yb`X]Y` ; YbYfUh]cbYb
[YgdU`hYb`"J]Y`Y`Ā`hYfY`5b`Y[Yf`V`Y]VYb`a`]gghfUi`]gW ž`\U`hYb`]\f`
JYfa`Ò[Yb`]b`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`5b`U[Yb`k]Y`6ÖfgYž`=a`a`cV`]Yb`i`bX`
; c`X`"5VYf`A`j`Ybb]U`gž`X]Y`i`b[YZĀ\`f`nk`]gW Yb`%- , \$`i`bX`%- -)
[YVcfYb`k i fXYbž`\UVYb`XUg`?cbnYdh`XYf`X][]hU`Yb`K Ā\fi b[Yb
gW bY`Ub[Ybca`a`Yb`"

8]YgYg`JYfhfUi`Yb`\Uh]g]W`]b`\c\Ya`A`U»Y`Ui`g[YnU`\h`"J`cf`U`Ya`
9Uf`m`5XcdhYfg`\UVYb`Xi`fW`XYb`YI`d`cX]YfYbXYb`DfY]g`j`cb`
6]hWŁ]bž`9h\YfYi`a`i`bX`UbXYfYb`? fmdhc k Ā\fi b[Yb`f]Yg][Y

J Yfa Ò[Yb'Ub[Y\Ài Zhž'XU'g]Y'ja a Yf'a Y\f'ni a 'A U]bghfYUa
[Yk cfXYb'g]bX"@Ui h'XYf'bYi YghYb'7B67!A]``cbÀfgi a ZFU[Y
\UVYb')' 'DfcnYbh'XYf'A]``Ybb]U!A]``cbÀfY']b'XYb'i G5
a]bXYghYbg'X]Y'<À`ZhY']\fYg'J Yfa Ò[Ybg']b' ? fmdhc k À\fi b[Yb''

8]Y'i a ZFU[Y'Yf[UVž'XUgg', ' 'DfcnYbh'XYf'A]``Ybb]U!A]``cbÀfY
? fmdhc 'VYg]hnYb''5VYf'ja ; Y[YbgUhn'XUni 'VYg]hnYb'bi f'('DfcnYbh
XYf'6UVmVcca Yf'cXYf'À'hYfYb'A]``cbÀfY'ØVYf\Ui dh'Y]bY
? fmdhc k À\fi b["A]_Y' Bcj c[fUhn'j cb'XYf'? fmdhcZ]fa U'; U`Ul m
8][]hU`gU[h'YXcWž'XUgg'XYf'K]XYfghUbX'i bhYf'À'hYfYb
=bj YghcfYb'VfØW_Y'b'_ØbbhY''9f'['Ui Vhž'XUgg'X][]hU`Y
J Yfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY']b'X]YgYa ' ð\ f'V]g'ni '%6]``cb'i G!8c`Uf
Ubn]Y\Yb'_ØbbhYbž'XU'? fmdhc dfcXi _hY'ZØf'k c\`UVYbXY'?i bXYb
VfY]hYf'j YfZØ[VUf'k YfXYb''

Df]j UhVUb_Ybž'< UbXY`gd`UhhZcfa Yb'i bX'J Yfa Ò[Ybgj Yfk U`hYf
V]YhYb'ni bY\ a YbX'Ni [Ub['ni '? fmdhc]bj Ygh]h]cbYb''Ni 'XYb
ZØ\ fYbXYb'BUa Yb'[Y\ØfYb'; c'Xa Ub'GUWgž'K Y`g': Uf[cž'GhUhY
GhfYYhž'6UfWUmg'i bX'66J 5'Gk]hnYf'UbX''5VYf'X]Y
? fmdhc k À\fi b[g]bXi ghf]Y'\Uhj]Y`ni 'hi bž'k Ybb'g]Y'Y]b'VfY]hYg
J YfhfUi Yb'Ui ZVUi Yb'k]``@Ui h'XYa '? fmdhcUbU`mgYi bhYfbY\ a Yb
7]d\YfHfUW' _cghYb'? fmdhc!6Yhf[]=bj YghcfYb'ja ' ð\ f'&&\$`%ž-
A]``UfXYb'8c`Uf''9g'[]Vh'Ui W'6YXYb_Yb'\]bg]W'h]W'; Y`Xk ÀgWXY
i bX'HYffcf]ga i gZ]bUbn]Yfi b[''

=b'; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb'\Uh'X]Y': 75'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'[Yk Ufbhž'XUgg'j]Y`Y
? fmdhc k À\fi b[gi bhYfbY\ a Yb'X]Y'5bh]!; Y`Xk ÀgWXY!GhUbXUfXg
b]W'h'YfZØ`Yb''6]g\Yf'\UVYb'g]W'fi bX'' \$'l bhYfbY\ a Yb
YfZc`[fY]W'VY]'XYf'fY[i `]Yfi b[gVY\ØfXY'fY[]ghf]Yfhž'k Ug']\bYb
Yf'Ui Vhž`Y[U`]ja 'J YfY]b][hYb'?Øb][fY]W'h'Àh]['ni 'gY]bž'k cVY]'Y]bY
À\b`]WXY'5bnU\`j cb'5bhfÀ[Yb'[YdfØZh'k]fX''

E i Y`Y.:]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh