

K Ufi a `]gh`X]Y`9H< `bUW\ `G\ Ub[\ U]`b]W\ h
UV[YghØfnh3` `=b hYfj]Yk `a]h`B Ubgyb

8 Ug`G\ UdY``U!! d[fUXY`ja ``YnhYb`A cbUh`Yfa Ò[`]W\ hY`Yg
J U`XUhc fYbž`A]``cbYb`j cb`9H< `Ui g`XYa `9h\YfYi a
&"\$!J YfhfU[`ni ``ÒgYbž`k cXi fW\ `X]Y` ; Y`XYf`a Ò[`]W\ Yfk Y]gY
Ui ZXYa `ZfY]Yb`A Uf_hj Yf_Ui Zh`k YfXYb`_cbbhYb``8YbbcW\
\Uh`X]Y`nk Y]h[fÒ» hY`?fmdhck À\fi b[`bUW\ `XYa `I d[fUXY
hUhgÀW\`]W\ `Ub`K Yfh[Yk cbbYb``K c\Yf3`6Y]a `7cbgybgi g
&\$&` `gYnhY`g]W\ `7fmdhcDchUhc`a]h`J YfhfYhYfb`j cb`B Ubgybž
Y]bYa `6`cW_W\U]b!5bU`mgYi bhYfbY\`a Ybž`ni gUa`a Ybž`i a `ni
VYgdfYW\Ybž`k]Y`X]Y`8]b[Y`]b`XYf`?YhhY`gY]h`XYf``YnhYb
D\UgY`XYf` : i g]cb`Ui g[YgY\Yb`\UVYb``G\Ub[\U]`hfc hnh`XYb
9fk Ufhi b[Yb`Ni `6Y[]bb`XYg`I d[fUXYg`gU[hY`B Ubgyb
7cbhYb`h`@YUX`5bXfYk `H\i fa Ub`[YbUbb`h`9f`\UhY
j cfUi g[YgU[hž`XUgg`X]Y`BYhchUVZØggY`Ui g`XYa `GhU_Y!
J YfhfU[`j cb`9h\YfYi a `Y]b`k cW\Yb`Ub[Yg`D\Àbca Yb
/ Ua d^Y``d/

8 Ug`G\ UdY``U!! d[fUXY`ja ``YnhYb`A cbUh`Yfa Ò[`]W\ hY`Yg
J U`XUhc fYbž`A]``cbYb`j cb`9H< `Ui g`XYa `9h\YfYi a `&"\$!J YfhfU[`ni
`ÒgYbž`k cXi fW\ `X]Y` ; Y`XYf`a Ò[`]W\ Yfk Y]gY`Ui ZXYa `ZfY]Yb`A Uf_h
j Yf_Ui Zh`k YfXYb`_cbbhYb``8YbbcW\` \Uh`X]Y`nk Y]h[fÒ» hY
?fmdhck À\fi b[`bUW\ `XYa `I d[fUXY`hUhgÀW\`]W\ `Ub`K Yfh
[Yk cbbYb``K c\Yf3

6Y]a `7cbgybgi g`&\$&` `gYnhY`g]W\ `7fmdhcDchUhc`a]h`J YfhfYhYfb
j cb`B Ubgybž`Y]bYa `6`cW_W\U]b!5bU`mgYi bhYfbY\`a Ybž
ni gUa`a Ybž`i a `ni `VYgdfYW\Ybž`k]Y`X]Y`8]b[Y`]b`XYf`?YhhY`gY]h
XYf``YnhYb`D\UgY`XYf` : i g]cb`Ui g[YgY\Yb`\UVYb``

G\Ub[\U]`hfc hnh`XYb`9fk Ufhi b[Yb

Ni '6Y[]bb'XYg'i d[fUXYg'gU[hY'BUbgYb'7cbhYbh'@YUX'5bXfYk
H\i fa Ub [YbUbbh'9f'\UhhY'j cfUi g[YgU[hž'XUgg'X]Y
BYhncUVZØggY'Ui g'XYa 'GhU_Y]J YfhfU['j cb'9h\YfYi a 'Y]b
k cWYb'Ub[Yg'D\Åbca Yb'gY]b'k ØfXYb'"Ni 'gY]bYf', VYffUgW i b[
ghY'hY'gY]bY':]fa U'ZYghž'XUgg'X]Y'5V\YVi b[Yb'cZYbVUf']bbYf\U'V
k Yb][Yf'HU[Y'UV[YZUW h'k UfYb"

K]f'k i gghYbž'XUgg'i bhYfbY\ a Ybž'X]Y'XYb'! G!
FY[i 'Y]fi b[gj cfgW f]ZhYb'Ui g[YgYhnh'g]bXž'ni a '6Y]gd]Y''? fU_Yb
i bX'7c]bVUgYž'VY]'XYbYb'Yg'_UfY'5bnY]WYb'XUZØf'[UVž'XUgg'XUg
GhU_]b['U'g'i bhYfbY\ a Yb'Y]b][Yb'fY[i 'Uhc f]gWYb
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'Ui g[YgYhnh'gY]b'k ØfXY' 'k]f'k]ggYbž'XUgg
X]YgY '@Yi hY']\fY'Dcg]h]cbYb'Ui ZØgYb'k c''Yb" XUg']gh'U'gc'Y]b
[fc»Yf', VYf\Ub[ž'gU[hY'Ugcb'Li ' 'GYb]cf'DfcXi Wh'A UbU[Yf'VY]
BUbgYb' '[Y[YbØVYf'7fmdhcDchUhc]b'Y]bYa 'ϕhYfj]Yk "

8]Yg'Yfk]Yg'g]W'V]g'ni 'Y]bYa '[Yk]ggYb'; fUX'U'g'k U\ f"
I ba]hhY'VUf'bUW'G\UdY''U'k Uf'U''Y]b'? fU_Yb'j YfUbhk cfh]W' * +
i 'U''Yf'k YgYbh]WYb'9H<!5V\YVi b[Yb'Ui g'XYa 'GhU_Y]J YfhfU["
8Ug'i bhYfbY\ a Yb'k i fXY'j cb'XYf'GYW f]h]Yg'UbX'9I WUb[Y
7ca a]gg]cb'fG97Ł'a]hY]bYf'; Y'XghfUZ'j cb'' \$'A]''cbYb'! G!
8c''Uf'VY'Y[h'i bX'[Ynk i b[Ybž'gY]bYb'5VghYW_X]Ybghj cf'XYa
I d[fUXY'Y]bni ghY''Yb"

7c]bVUgY' 'XUg'j cb'XYf'G97'Y]bY'K Y''g!A]hhY]i b[
\YfUi g[Y[YVYb '\Uhž'UVYf'j YfgdfcWYb '\Uhž'g]W'j cf'; Yf]W'hini
j YfhY]X][Yb' 'k Uf'ZØf'k Y]hYfY'%%i 'j YfUbhk cfh]W'ž'UVYf'XYf
5V\YVi b[gØVYf\Ub['VY]XYf'i bhYfbY\ a Yb'\Uh'g]W'gY]hXYa
UV[YZUW h "'8Yf'5bhY]'j cb'? fU_Yb'i bX'7c]bVUgY'Ub'XYb
[YgUa hYb'9H<!? Ud]hU'UV\YVi b[Yb'\Uh'g]W''Ui h'BUbgYb'gY]hXYa
Ui Z' (ž- 'i 'Vnk "'%(ž%i 'j YfÅbXYfh'G\Ub[\U]!8 Ug\ VcUfX"

9H<!8]fY_hcf'ni fØW_[Ync[Yb'fU''Y'NY]hYbŁ'"BUbgYb

8]Y'UbXYfY'< mdch\YgYž'gc'Li ž'gY]ž'XUgg'Yg'VY]'bYi Yb
9]bnY'\UbXY'ghY]'bY\ a Yfb'k U\fgWY]b']W' _Y]b' [fØ» YfYg
ϕhYfYggY' [YVYb'k ØfXYž'a]h'XYa 'GhU_]b['ni 'VY[]bbYbž'XU'g]Y

VYfY]hg'Ni [Ub['ni ''ei]XYb'GhU_]b[!8Yf]j UhYb'k]Y'n''6"
\UhhYb'@]Xc''Àb[gh''

9g'k]fX'Yfk UfhYhž'XUgg'gc'WY'8]YbghY' 'X]Y'GhU_Yfb'Y]bYb'%.%
_cbj Yfh]YfVUFYb'@]ei]X!Hc_Yb'ZØf']\fY [YgdYffhYž' [YghU_YhY'9H<
ni f'J YfZØ[i b['ghY''Yb' 'Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'GWk]Yf][_Y]h'ZØf'6Ybi hnYfž
gY'Vgh'ni 'gYhnYbž'Ui W']b'Ni _i bZi'YfZc' [fY]W'gY]b'k YfXYb'' 8]Y
9H< '\Uh']\fY'F cUXa Udž'X]Y'hYW'b]gWY'F cUXa Udž'_cbgYei Ybh
i a [YgYhnh''=W'XYb_Y'U'gcž'XUgg'X]Y '@Yi hY'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y'9H<
\UVYb ž'gU[hY'Yf''

»Ugcb'Li 'fA]hYŁ'5i fÅ']Y'6c]hYi l 'ffYW'hgŁ

A]h'GhUbX'j ca ' , ''A U]]g]bX'ØVYf'%- ž' 'A]''cbYb'9H< 'ni a
5VghYW_Yb' [YgdYffh' 'a Y\ f'U'g'j cf'XYf'5_hj]Yfi b['j cb'G\UdY''U"
Li 'ZØ[hY'\]bni ž'XUgg'j]Y'Y' Ga Ufh!A cbYm !#j Yghc fYb']b' ? fmdhc
bUW' B Ub'gYbg' A U» ghÅVYb '\Ui dhgÅW']W' 'j YfgW]YXYbY
J Uf]UbhYb'XYf'j YfdZÅbXYhYb'9H< '\U'hYb''

: l 8 'j g'' : U_hYb. '6]bUbW!5V\YVi b[Yb

9g'k i fXY'j]Y''ØVYf'Y]bY'Ub[YV']WY' [YgU[h'Ni ghfca 'j cb
5i gnU\ 'i b[gUbhfÅ [Yb' 'Ui Z'6]bUbW' VYfY]hg']a 'A Åfnž' _i fn
bUW'XYa 'X]Y' ['cVU'Y' ? fmdhcVØfgY'j cb'XYf'7ca a cX]h]Yg'UbX
: i hi fYg'HfUX]b['7ca a]gg]cb'f7: H7Ł'j Yf'_U[h'k i fXY''

5i ZX]Y': fU[Yž'cV'X]YgY'6Yf]W'hY'k U\ f'gY]Ybž'gU[hY'5i fÅ']Y
6c]hYi l ž'A UbU[Yf]b'ZØf'^2 _cgmghYa k UW'ghi a 'VY]'B Ub'gYbž'XUgg
X]YgY'6Y\Ui dhi b[Yb' 'a Ø[']WY'fk Y]gY'Y]b'k Yb]['ØVYfhf]YVYb
gY]Yb'' #K]f'_]W'_Y]h'\UbXY'hY'Yg'g]W'gck c'\ 'VY]'6]bUbW']b
X]YgYa 'gdYn]Y''Yb': U''U'g'Ui W'VY]j]Y'Yb'UbXYfYb' [fc» Yb
6ØfgYbUV\YVi b[Yb'YX][']W'XUfi a ž'XUgg'6]bUbW' Ub'Y]bY
UbXYfY'6]bUbW'!K U''Yh'gYbXYhY ''

K]f'\UVYb'Ui ZHk]hYf'j]Y''8fUa U' [YgY\Yb ž'gU[hY'g]Yž' i bX'X]Y
@Yi hY'bY][Yb'Ui W'XUni ž'f]W'h]['ni 'fYU[]YfYb'' 'gW'bY''ž'j]Y''Y]W'h
bi f'Ui g'5b[ghž'ni a '6Y]gd]Y''Ui g'5b[gh'i bX'gc'k Y]hYf''5VYf
V]g\Yf'_Ubb']W'a]W']b'XYf'?YhY'b]W'h'Ub'Y]b'k]f'_]W' [fc» Yg

fY[i `Uhc f]gWk Yg`DfcV`Ya `]b`X]YgYf`<]bg]Wk h`Yf]bbYfb"

K `À\fybX`XUg`Jc`i`a`Yb`Ub`XYf`6ÖfgY`j`cb`HU[`ni`HU[`j`Uf]]YfYb`
_Ubbž`gU[hY`6c]hYi`I`ž`XUgg`XUg`Jc`i`a`Yb`VY]`6]bUbW`XUbUWk`
cZYbVUf`_Y]bY`ghUh]gh]gWk`g][`b]Z]_UbhYb`J`Yf`ÀbXYfi`b[`Yb`]b`XYf`
?YhY`YfZU\fyb`\UVY`7: H7!`?`U[`Y]a` `;`Y[`YbgUhn`ni`a` `: HL!8YVU`Y`
]a`Bcj`Ya`VYf"

6c]hYi`I`k`Y][`YfhY`g]Wk`ž`_cb`_fYhY`DfY]gdfc[`bcgYb`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh`
UVni`[`YVYb`" `K`]f`gU[`Yb`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh`b]Wk`h`j`cfUi`gž`gcbXYfb`
j`Yfgi`Wk`Yb`ni`j`YfghY`Ybž`k`Ug`ni`j`cf`dUgg]Yfh`]ghž`k`Ug`Y]b`
dchYbn]Y`Yf`DfY]g`gY]b`_ÖbbhYž`k`Ug`Y]b`dchYbn]Y`Yf`6`ÀfYba`Uf`_h`
cXYf`6i`Yba`Uf`_h`gY]b`_ÖbbhY`i`bX`gc`k`Y]hYf`ž`gU[`hY`g]Y"

Li`V`]YV`YXcWk`cdh]a`]gh]gWk`" `A`Y]bY`A`Y]bi`b[`[`]h`XYa`A`cbX`ž`
gU[`hY`Yf`" `8`Ug`]gh`X]Y`dc`]h]gWk`_cffY`_hY`5b`hk`cfhž`X]Y`]Wk`[`YVYb`
k`YfXY"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh