

K U``!GhfYYh!6fc_Yf`ghY``Yb` : HL !: i hi fYg! < UbXY`gd`Ub`]b` : fU[Y

9]bY`<UbXY`g[fi ddYž`X]Y`Y]b][Y`XYf`[fÒ» hYb`6fc_Yf`XYf`K U``
GhfYYh]j Yfhf]hž`\\Uh`X]Y`I G!5i Zg]W`hgVY`\\ÒfXYb`[Yk Ufbhž`XUgg`Y]b`
J cfgW`U[`XYf`? fmdhck À\\fi b[gVÒfgY` : HL `ni f`
5i hca Uh]g]Yfi b[`XYg`F]g]_ca UbU[Ya Ybhg`Ui ZXYa`
[Y\\YVY`hYb`HYfa`]ba Uf_h`b]W`h`Ui gfY]W`YbX`XYhU]``]Yfh`]ghž`
i a`]b`gY]bYf`XYfnY]h][Yb` : cfa` [YbY`a`] [hini `k YfXYbž`i bX`
g]W`U`g`ghÒfYbX`Yfk`Y]gYb`_ÒbbhY`"8Yf` : HL !D`Ub`\\Uh`]b`XYf`
 :]bUbnk`Y`h`ZØf`5i ZgY`\\Yb`[Ygcf[h`i bX`X]Y`5i gg]W`h`Yf`\\Ò`hž`
XUgg`< UbXY`gUbg`ÀhnYž`X]Y`Ui Z`XYb`? fmdhca` Àf_hYb`
Ybhk`]W`Y`h`k`YfXYbž`]b`XYf`hfUX]h]cbY``Yb` :]bUbnk`Y`h`VfY]hYfY`
5bk`YbXi`b[`Z]bXYb`k`YfXYbž`k`Ybb`X]Y`7ca`a`cX]hm` : i hi fYg`
HfUX]b[`7ca`a`]gg]cbž`Y]bY`I G!F Y[i`]Yfi b[gVY`\\ÒfXY`ZØf`
8Yf]j UhYž`]\\fY`Ni gh]a`a`i b[`YfhY`]h`"8]Y`FYU_h]cb`XYf`K U``
GhfYYh`k`i`fXY`a`]h`GdUbbi`b[`Yfk`UfhYhž`XU` : HL / Ua`d`^Y``]d/

9]bY`<UbXY`g[fi ddYž`X]Y`Y]b][Y`XYf`[fÒ» hYb`6fc_Yf`XYf`K U``
GhfYYh]j Yfhf]hž`\\Uh`X]Y`I G!5i Zg]W`hgVY`\\ÒfXYb`[Yk Ufbhž`XUgg`Y]b`
J cfgW`U[`XYf`? fmdhck À\\fi b[gVÒfgY` : HL `ni f`5i hca Uh]g]Yfi b[
XYg`F]g]_ca UbU[Ya Ybhg`Ui ZXYa` [Y\\YVY`hYb`HYfa`]ba Uf_h`b]W`h`
Ui gfY]W`YbX`XYhU]``]Yfh`]ghž`i a`]b`gY]bYf`XYfnY]h][Yb` : cfa`
[YbY`a`] [hini `k YfXYbž`i bX`g]W`U`g`ghÒfYbX`Yfk`Y]gYb`_ÒbbhY`"

8Yf` : HL !D`Ub`\\Uh`]b`XYf` :]bUbnk`Y`h`ZØf`5i ZgY`\\Yb`[Ygcf[h`i bX`X]Y`
5i gg]W`h`Yf`\\Ò`hž`XUgg`< UbXY`gUbg`ÀhnYž`X]Y`Ui Z`XYb`
? fmdhca` Àf_hYb`Ybhk`]W`Y`h`k`YfXYbž`]b`XYf`hfUX]h]cbY``Yb`
 :]bUbnk`Y`h`VfY]hYfY`5bk`YbXi`b[`Z]bXYb`k`YfXYbž`k`Ybb`X]Y`
7ca`a`cX]hm` : i hi fYg`HfUX]b[`7ca`a`]gg]cbž`Y]bY`I G!
F Y[i`]Yfi b[gVY`\\ÒfXY`ZØf`8Yf]j UhYž`]\\fY`Ni gh]a`a`i b[`YfhY`]h`"

8]Y`FYU_h]cb`XYf`K U``GhfYYh`k`i`fXY`a`]h`GdUbbi`b[`Yfk`UfhYhž`XU

: HL`i a`X]Y`9f`Ui Vb]g`Yfgi W\hž`7ca`di hYf`ni f`5i gZØ\fi b[`j cb
: i b_h]cbYb`Ui ZXYb`HYfa`]ba`Āf_hYb`ni`j`Yfk`YbXYbž`X]Y`Yhnh
6fc`_Yfb`Ubj`YfhfUi`h`g]bXž`X]Y`i`hi`fYg!`?ca`a`]gg]cbg\`ĀbX`Yf
[`YbUbb`h`k`YfXYbž`j`cb`XYbYb`X]Y`[`fØ»`hYb`Nk`Y][`Y`j`cb`»DA`cf[`Ub
7`UgY`i`bX`i`c`Xa`Ub`GUW\g`g]bX`"

8]Y`i`hi`fYg`»Xi`ghfm`5ggcW]Uh]cbž`X]Y`A`Uf_hhY`]bY\`a`Yf
Y]bgW\`Y»`]W\`XYf`7`A`g`j`Yfhf]hž`ZcfXYfhY`X]Y`7`H7`Ua`A`]hkh`cW
Ui`Z`ni`gĀh`n`]W\Y`»Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`Y]bni`c`Ybž`VYj`cf`g]Y`ØVYf`XYb
: HL`!D`Ub`Yb`hgW\Y]XYhž`i`bX`VYnY]W\`bYhY`]b`U`g`]b`bcj`Uh]`i`bX
a`Ø[`]W\Yfk`Y]gY`hf`UbgZcfa`Uh]j`ž`UVYf`dchYbn]Y`f]g_Ubh`"

8]YgYg`A`cXY`»_`ÖbbhY`X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`»ghUV`]hĀh`i]b`NY]hYb
Yf\`Ø`hYf`A`Uf_hj`c`Uh`]hĀh`j`YfgW\`ĀfZYb`ž`gU[`hY`X]Y`i`»5`i`bX`ZØ[`hY
\`bni`ž`g]Y`gY`]VYgc`f[`hž`XUgg`XUg`Ui`hca`Uh]g]YfhY`GmghYa
A`Uf_ha`Ub]di`Uh]cbYb`Xi`fW\`gW\`YW\hY`5_hYi`fY`Y]b`UXYb
_`ÖbbhY`"

8]Y`7`H7`gYhnhY`Y]bY`i`f]gh`ZØf`?ca`a`YbhUfY`ni`a`i`HL`!J`cfgW\`U[`ž
XYf`Ui`Z[`Ya`]gW\`hY`FYU_h]cbYb`[`Yghc»`Yb`]ghž`Ui`Z`XYb`%%`A`U]"
HYffm`8`i`Zmž`J`cfghUbXgj`cf]g]hnybXYf`XYg`HYfa`]bV`ØfgYbVYhfY]VYfg
7`A`9`i`fci`dž`bUbbhY`Yg`Y]bY`Y`_`UhUb`h`a`Ub[`Y`\`UZhY`i`»XYž`X]Y
Y]b`Yf\`YV`]W\Yg`F`g]_`c`ZØf`X]Y`A`Uf_hghUV`]hĀh`i`bX`X]Y
A`Uf_hhY`]bY\`a`Yf`XUfghY`h`"5`b[`Yg]W\`hg`XYf`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf`j`cb
: HL`Ui`Z[`Yk`cfZYbYb`DfcV`Ya`Y`gW\`i`[`Yb`UbXYfY`6YZfU[`hY`j`cfž
XUgg`X]Y`7`H7`VYggYf`XfUb`k`ĀfYž`bYi`Y`J`cfgW\`f]ZhYb`ni`gW\`fY]VYb`"

5`g`NY]W\Yb`XYf`VYj`cfghY`YbXYb`8YVUhhY`k`j`fX`Y]b`5i`ggW\`i`gg`XYg
F`YdfĀgYbhUbhYb`Ui`gYg`Ua`i`8`cbbYfghU[`]Y]bY`5b`Øfi`b[`]ni`XYa
D`Ub`UV`U`hYbž`k`cVY]`8`i`Zmi`bX`i`HL`!7`Y`Z`GUa`i`6`Ub_a`Ub`!`f]YX`ni
XYb`[`Yd`UbhYb`NYi`[`Yb`[`Y\`ØfYb`k`YfXYb`"

HYW\`b]gW\`[`YgY\`Yb`VYa`Ø`h`g]W\`i`HL`i`a`X]Y`7`H7`!Ni`Uggi`b[`]ZØf
Y]bY`_`Y]bY`i`G`!`i`hi`fYg!`6`ØfgYž`X]Y`g]Y`YhnhYg`»J\`f[`]Y`Ui`Zi`\`Uhž`i`a
[`Y\`YVY`hY`i`hi`fYg!`?`cb`hfU_hY`Ubni`V]YhYbž`X]Y`Yg`5b`Y[`Yfb
Yfa`Ø[`]W\Ybž`[`fc»`Y`Dcg]h]cbYb`Y]bni`[`Y\`Yb`i`bX`[`]Y]W\`nY]h][
Y]bYb`6fi`W\`hY`]`XYg`K`YfhYg`Y]bYg`<`UbXY`gž`VY`_`Ubb`h`U`g`A`Uf[`Yž
Ui`Zni`Vf]b[`Yb`"

ϕ`XYb` \Yi h][Yb`A Āf`hYb`gUa` a` Y`b` : 7A`g`A`Uf[]b`i`bX`ghY`Yb`
g]W`Yfž`XUgg`X]Y`?`i`bXYb`[`Ybi`[`XUj`cb` \UVYbž`i`a`Dcg]h]cbYb`ni`
i`bhYfgh`Ø`hYb`"K`Ybb`X]Y`g`b]W`h`XYf` : U`"ghž`j`Yf`Ub[`Yb`X]Y`A`U`Yf`
a`Y`f` ; Y`Xž`bcfa`U`Yfk`Y]gY`ØVYf`B`UW`h`G]Y`hfU[`Yb`Ui`W`ni`
 ; UfUbh]Y`Zc`bXg`VY]ž`X]Y`VY]`7`YUf]b[`ghY`Yb` `XYb`8f]hYb`ž`X]Y`
nk`]gW`Yb`?`Āi`ZYfb`i`bX`J`Yf`_Āi`ZYfb`j`cb` : i`hi`fYg`ghY`Yb` ` [Y`U`hYb`
k`YfXYbž`i`a`J`Yf`i`ghY`VY]`Y]bYa` ` [f`Ø`YfYb`NU`i`b[`gUi`gZU`"Ui`Z`
 ; Y[`YbgY]h][`_Y]h`Ui`gni`[`Y]W`Yb` "

: HL`k`ØfXY`X]Y`6fc`_Yf`i`a`[`Y`Yb`i`bX`Y]b`GmghYa`j`Yfk`YbXYbž`XUg`
XYfnY]h]b`?`fmdhc`j`Yfk`YbXYh`k`]fX`"9g`k`ØfXY`j`cb`XYb`?`i`bXYb`
j`Yf`Ub[`Ybž`G]W`Yf`Y]hYb`Ui`Z` : HL`!`?`cbhYb`ni` ` \]bhYf`Y[`Yb`i`bX`XUZØf`
j`YfUbhk`cfh]W`ni`gY]bž`[`Ybi`[`ni`f`J`YfZØ[`i`b[`ni` \UVYbž`i`a`X]Y`
A`Uf[]b]5bZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`ni`XYW`Ybž`X]Y`YXYb`HU[`XYg`J`YfYg`U`Y`
`\$`GY`_i`bXYb`VYfYW`bYh`k`ØfXYb`"

K`Ybb`X]Y`A`Uf[`Y`ni`b]YXf][`k`]fXž`k`ØfXY`Y]bY`Ui`hca`Uh]gW`Y`
@]ei`]XUh]cb`VY[]bbYbž`k`cVY] : HL`ni`b`ÅW`gh`Dcg]h]cbYb`]b`
%\$!DfcnYbh]GW`f]hYb`UVj`Yf`_Ui`Zh`"a`gW`]ja`a`ghYb` : U`"k`ØfXYb`
Dcg]h]cbYb`j`cb`6UW`ghcd!@]ei`]X]h`hgUbV]YhYfb`ØVYfbca`a`Ybž`
X]Y`g]W`ni`j`cf`VYfY]h`Yf`_`Āfh` \`ĀhhYbž`Y]bY`gc`W`Y`F`c`Y`ni`
ØVYfbY`a`Yb`" : HL`k`ØfXY`Ui`W`&`\$`A`j`]cbYb`8c`Uf`]b`Y]bYb`
 ; UfUbh]Y`Zc`bXg`Y]bnU`Yb`"

C`V`k`c` \`X]Y` : HL`!`6ØfgY`bi`f`a`]h`X][`]hU`Yb`J`Yfa`Ö[`Yb`gk`YfhYb`
 \UbXY`hž`_ØbbhY`X]Y` ; YbY`a`][`i`b[`]fYg`J`cfgW`U[`g`XYb`K`Y[`ZØf`
X]Y`J`Yfk`YbXi`b[`]fYg`5bgUhnYg`ZØf`UbXYfY`HYfa`]b`cbhfU`hY`
YVbYb`"

8]Y` : 5`Uf[`i`a`Ybh]YfhYž`XUgg`k`]W`h][`Y`8YhU]`g`XYg` : HL`!`D`Ubg`
i`b`_Uf`V`]YVYb`j`cb`XYf`Ni`j`Yf`Āgg][`_Y]h`XYf`5`[`cf]h`a`Ybž`X]Y`Yf`
ni`f`6YfYW`bi`b[`]XYf`A`Uf[`Yb`UbZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`j`Yfk`YbXYhž`V]g`ni`
XYb`5bZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`ZØf`6UW`ghcd!@]ei`]X]h`hgUbV]YhYf`"9g`k`i`fXY`
[`YZfU[`hž`k`Ug]`ja` : U`Y`Y]bYg` : Uh` :]b[`Yf`!` : Y`Yfg`Y]bYg`
A`Uf`_hY]`bY`a`Yfg`dUgg]YfYb`k`ØfXY`cXYf`k`Ybb` : HL`gY`Vgh]b`
?`cb`_i`fg[`Y`Yb`k`ØfXY`"

8Yf`<`UbXY`gj`YfVUbX`d`ĀX]YfhY`Ui`W`ZØf`XYb`a`YbgW`]W`Yb`

