

# J c mU[ Yf'8 ][ ]hU`'VYUbhfU[ h =bgc`j YbngW\ i hnž'XU'g]W\ 'X]Y'? fmdhc\_]gY j YfgW\ ÅfZh

J c mU[ Yf'8 ][ ]hU`'\Uh'I G! =bgc`j YbngW\ i hn'VYUbhfU[ hž'XUg  
Øb[ ghY`C dZYf'XYg'ghUf\_Yb'F ØW\_[ Ub[ g'XYf  
? fmdhck Å\fi b[ gdfY]gYž'XYf'Y]bY'? f]gY'Ui Z'XYa`'A Uf\_h'ZØf  
X][ ]hU`Y`J Yfa` Ò[ Ybgk YfhY'Ui g[ Y`Ògh'\Uh"'8 Yf']b'Hcfc bhc  
bch]YfhY`6fc\_Yf'i bX'?fYX]h[ YVYf'a`Y`XYhY`Ua`gdÅhYb  
8]YbghU[ 'VY]a`'6i bXYg[ Yf]W\ h]b'BYk`Mcf\_`=bgc`j Ybn'bUW\  
7\UdhYf'%%Ubž'bUW\XYa`Yf'J Yf'i ghY`j cb'a`Y\`U'g`\*) \$  
A ]`]cbYb`8c`Uf'VY]`Y]bYa`'8Uf`Y\Yb`Ub`H\`fYY`5ffck g  
7Ud]hU`ž'XYb`[ YgW\ Y]hYfhYb`? fmdhc! =bj Yghcfž'Yf']hhYb`'\UhhY"  
8Yf'Ni gUa`a`YbVfi W\`j cb`J c mU[ Yf'\_Ua`k`Yb][ Yf`U'g`Y]bY  
K`cW\Yž'bUW\XYa`Yg`XYb`<UbXY`Y]b[ YghY`h'\UhhY`i bX  
?i bXYb`XUfUb`\]bXYfhYž; Y`X`UVni`YVYb"'8Ug]b`G]b[ Udi f  
UbgÅgg][ Y`I`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`H\`fYY`5ffck gž'XUg'ZØf'gY]bY  
U[ [ fYgg]j Yb`K`YhhYb`Ui Z/ Ua`d^Y`]d/

J c mU[ Yf'8 ][ ]hU`'\Uh'I G! =bgc`j YbngW\ i hn'VYUbhfU[ hž'XUg`Øb[ ghY  
C dZYf'XYg'ghUf\_Yb'F ØW\_[ Ub[ g'XYf'? fmdhck Å\fi b[ gdfY]gYž'XYf  
Y]bY'? f]gY'Ui Z'XYa`'A Uf\_h'ZØf'X][ ]hU`Y`J Yfa` Ò[ Ybgk YfhY'Ui g[ Y`Ògh  
\Uh"

8Yf']b'Hcfc bhc`bch]YfhY`6fc\_Yf'i bX'?fYX]h[ YVYf'a`Y`XYhY`Ua  
gdÅhYb`8]YbghU[ 'VY]a`'6i bXYg[ Yf]W\ h]b'BYk`Mcf\_`=bgc`j Ybn'bUW\  
7\UdhYf'%%Ubž'bUW\XYa`Yf'J Yf'i ghY`j cb'a`Y\`U'g`\*) \$`A ]`]cbYb  
8c`Uf'VY]`Y]bYa`'8Uf`Y\Yb`Ub`H\`fYY`5ffck g`7Ud]hU`ž'XYb  
[ YgW\ Y]hYfhYb`? fmdhc! =bj Yghcfž'Yf']hhYb`'\UhhY"

8Yf'Ni gUa`a`YbVfi W\`j cb`J c mU[ Yf'\_Ua`k`Yb][ Yf`U'g`Y]bY`K`cW\Yž  
bUW\XYa`Yg`XYb`<UbXY`Y]b[ YghY`h'\UhhY`i bX`?i bXYb`XUfUb

\]bXYfhYž; Y`X`UVni \YVYb"

8 Ug`]b`G]b[ Udi f`UbgÀgg][ Y`l bhYfbY\ a Yb`H\ fYY`5ffck gž`XUg`ZØf  
gY]bY`U[ [ fYgg]j Yb`K YhhYb`Ui Z`ghY][ YbXY`? fmdhcd fY]gY`VY`Ub bh  
k Ufž`\UhhY`g]W\`ghUf`\_j cb`[ fc» Yb`5`\_hYi fYb`XYf`6fUbW\Y`[ Y`]Y\Ybž  
i a`gY]bY`A Uf`\_hY]bgÀhnY`ni`j YfghÀf`\_Ybž`i bX`]Y»`Yg`ghUf`\_i bhYf  
K UggYf`ni fØW`ž`U`g`X]Y`DfY]gY`ZØf`X][ ]hU`Y`Hc`\_Yb`Z]Y`Yb`"8]Y`DfY]gY  
ZØ\ fYbXYf`? fmdhck À\fi b[ Yb`g]bX`gY]h`]\ fYa` `< ØW\ ghghUbX`9bXY  
`YhhYb`>\ fYg`i a`Yhk U`+\$`Dfc`nYbh`Y]b[ YVfcW\Yb`"

8 Ug`i bhYfbY\ a Yb`[ ]b[ `hfchn`Y]bYg`F Yhhi b[ gXUf`Y\Ybg`]a  
j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`A cbUh`j cb`5`Ua YXU`F YgYUfW\ž`XYa`j cb`: HL!  
; fØbXYf`GUa`6Ub`\_a Ub!; f]YX`\_cbhfc``]YfhYb  
< UbXY`gi bhYfbY\ a Ybž`]b`?cb`\_i fg"J cmU[ Yf`\UhhY`X]Y`a UI ]a U`  
ni`Àgg][ Yb`+) `A ]`cbYb`8c``Uf`]b`Y]bYa`Y]bn][ Yb`NY]hfUi a`j cb  
`\$`HU[ Yb`]b`5bgdfi W\`[ Ybca`a Ybž`k Ug`5`Ua YXU`ni`gY]bYa  
[ fØ» hYb`i b[ Yg]W\YfhYb`; `Ài V][ Yf`a UW\hYž`k ]Y`X]Y  
`&gc`j YbnUba Y`Xi b[ Yb`nY][ hYb`"

8 Yf`Ni gUa`a YbVfi W\`j cb`J cmU[ Yf`k ]fX`k Y]h\]b`ni`gdØfYb`gY]bž  
XU`XUg`i bhYfbY\ a Yb`Y]bYb`[ fc» Yb`?i bXYbghUa`a`i bhYf`8c!]h!  
mci fgY`Z]? fmdhc]bj YghcfYb`\UhhY`"9bXY`A Àfn`VY`]YZYb`g]W\`gY]bY  
J YfV]bX`]W\`\_Y]hYb`Ui Z) ž+`A fX`"l G8`"8]Y`DYh]h]cb`bUW\`? Ud]hY`%%  
n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`J cmU[ Yf`GW\i hn`j cf`F YW\hgUbgd fØW\Yb`ni  
[ Yk À\ fYbž`k À\ fYbX`Yg`Y]bY`l a ghfi`\_hi f]Yfi b[ `Xi fW\ZØ\fh`"

8 Ug`i bhYfbY\ a Yb`[ UV`]b`XYf`9]bFY]W\i b[ `Ubž`XUgg`Yg`a Y\ f`U`g  
%\$`\$`\$`\$`; `Ài V][ Yf`i bX`J YfV]bX`]W\`\_Y]hYb`nk ]gW\Yb`%i bX`%\$  
A ]`]UfXYb`l G!8c``Uf`\UVY`"8 Ug`i bhYfbY\ a Yb`gW\i`XYh`; cc[ `Y  
ZUgh`%A ]c`"l G!8c``Ufž`k ]Y`X]Y`5`\_hYb`nY][ hYbž`k cVY]`XYf`F Ygh  
gY]bYf`[ fØ» hYb`i b[ Yg]W\YfhYb`; `Ài V][ Yf`?i bXYb`g]bX`"

J cmU[ Yf`gU[ hYž`Yg`\UVY`%%\$`A ]`cbYb`8c``Uf`Ub`6Uf[ Y`X`i bX  
`Y][ YbYb`? fmdhc!J Yfa Ø[ Yb`gk YfhYb`\_gck ]Y`%ž` `A ]`]UfXYb`8c``Uf  
Ub`? fmdhc!J Yfa Ø[ Yb`gk YfhYb`Ui Z`gY]bYf`D`UhhZcfa`"

J cfVY\U`h]W\`XYf`[ Yf]W\h`]W\Yb`; YbY\ a ][ i b[ `cZ`h`a Ubž`?i bXYb  
a ]h`Y]bYf`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`? fmdhc!J Yfa Ø[ Yb`gk YfhYbž`9f`ØgYb

Ui g'XYf' ðgc' j Ybn' j cb' H\ fYY' 5ffck gž' 5\_h]Yb' XYg' l bhYfbY\ a Ybgž  
k Ybb' Yg' Ui g'XYf' ðgc' j Ybn' k ]YXYf' Ui ZhUi W\ hž' i bX' J cmU[ Yf!  
Hc\_Yb' 'ni fØW\_ni nU\`Yb''

8 Ug' l bhYfbY\ a Yb' gU[ hYž' Yg' \ U' hY' Ui W\ ' ) \$' A ]'' cbYb' l G! 8c'' Uf  
Ub' ? i bXYb[ Y' XYfb' ]b' l G! 8c'' Uf! 9]b' U[ Yb' Ui ZY]bYa' 'GUa' a Y' \_cbhc  
VY] XYf' A Yhfc dc' ]hUb' 7ca' a YfW]U' 6Ub' \_]b' BYk' 'Mcf\_'' 8]Y' ? i bXYb  
k ØfXYb' bUW\ ' Y]bYa' 'J YfgØ\ bi b[ g! ' i bX  
6Yhfi [ gdfÅj Ybh]cbgdfcnYgg' 'ni fØW\_[ YnU\`hž'\]Y»' Yg''

A Yhfc dc' ]hUb' gU[ hYž' XUgg' X]Y' j cb' ]\ a' ' [ Y\ U' hYbYb' J cmU[ Yf!  
? i bXYb[ Y' XYf' Xi fW\ ' Y]bY' l G! 6i bXYgY]b' U[ Ybj Yfg]W\ Yfi b[ 'ZØf  
V]g' ni ' & ) \$"\$\$\$' l G8' dfc' 9]b' Y[ Yf' ZØf' 'YXY' ? cbhc]b\ UVYf\_ UhY[ cf]Y  
[ YgW\ Øhnh' g]bX'' 8 Ug' ? cbhc' \ U' hY' \_Y]bY' ? fmdhck Å\ fi b[ 'cXYf  
UbXYfY' J Yfa' Ø[ Ybgk YfhYž' ZØ[ hY' Yg' \ ]bni '' J cmU[ Yf' gU[ hY' ]b' XYf  
J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\ Y]hž' XUgg' : 8 = 7' l G8! ; Y' XYf' 'YfghUhhYb' k ØfXYž' ZU'' g  
XUg' l bhYfbY\ a Yb' '''''' J YfgU[ Yb' ''

GhYd\ Yb' 9\ f' ]W\ ž' J c fghUbXgj' c fg]hnYbXYf' j cb' J cmU[ Yfž' gU[ hY' ]a  
5bgW\ ' i gg' Ub' X]Y' 9]bY]W\ i b[ . ' K ]f' [ 'Ui VYb' ZYgh' Ub' X]Y' Ni \_i bZh  
XYf' 6fUbW\ Yž' UVYf' X]Y' Ub\ U' hYbXY' J c' Uh] ]hÅh' Ui Z' XYb  
? fmdhca' Åf\_ hYb' i bX' XYf' 5i gZU'' j cb' H\ fYY' 5ffck g' 7 Ud]hU'  
YfZcfXYfbž' XUgg' k ]f' YbhgW\ ]YXYb' \ UbXY' b' 5\_h]cb''

8 Yf' 5VgW\ k i b[ ' \Uh' Ui W\ ' XYb' ]b' BYk' ' ÷fgYm' Ub gÅgg][ Yb  
? fYX]h[ YVYf' 7Y' g]i g' [ Yhfc ZYbž' XYf' ? i bXYbUV\ YVi b[ Yb  
Y]b[ YZfcfYb' \ Uhž' i bX' XYb' F]j U' Yb' 6' cW\_ : ]ž' XYf' H\ fYY' 5ffck g  
YVYbZU'' g' ; Y' X' [ Y' ]Y\ Yb' i bX' Y]bYb' F Yhhi b[ g\_fYX]hj' cb' : HL  
[ Yg]W\ Yfh' \ Uhž' XYf' XYf' 6ØfgY' XUg' F YW\ h' [ ]Vhž' XUg' l bhYfbY\ a Yb' ni  
\_Ui ZYb''

E i Y''Y. : ]bUbW]U'`H]a Yg

6Ygi WXYb'GjY'i bg'Ui Z' \_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh