

## J Yfa Ò[ Ybgj Yfk U`hYf` \ UVYb`Y]b 9][ Yb]bhYfYggY`Ub`XYf`Ni`\_i`bZh`j`c`b ? fmdhc

K À\fybX`X]Y`? fmdhc k À\fi`b[ Yb`Z]Y`Ybž`UfVY]hYhYb`YhUV`Y]YfhY  
J Yfa Ò[ Ybgj Yfk U`hYf`k ]Y`5VfXbž`7\Uf`Yg`GWk UV`i`bX`  
6`UW`F`cW`\_`Ufh`XUfUbž`Ui`ZXYa`\_A`Uf`\_h`i`i`»`ni`\_ZUggYb`"  
K`c`\`[`Ya`Yf`\_h`b]Wk`hž`]bXYa`\_G]Y`X]fY`\_h`]b`j`c`Uh`Y`  
? fmdhc k À\fi`b[ Yb`]bj`Ygh]YfYb`"5VfXbž`X]Y`Vf]h]gWk`Y`  
=bj`Ygha`Ybh[`fi`ddYž`\Uh`\_Øfn`]Wk`Y]bY`6YhY`]]`[`i`b[`\_Ub`XYf`  
8][`]hU`!5ggYh!6ØfgY`5fWk`U!`Yfk`cfVYb`"6`UW`F`cW`\_`ØZbYh`XYb`  
X]fY`\_hYb`Ni`[`Ub[`\_ZØf`?i`bXYb`ni`f`? fmdhc!6ØfgY`7c]bVUgY`"  
GWk`UV`\Uh`Y]bYb`\_fmdhc[`YVi`bXYbYb`VØfgYb[`Y\UbXY`hYb`  
:`cbXg`Ui`Z[`Y`Y[`h`"G`\_Ydh]\_Yf`k`YfXYb`gU[`Ybž`XUgg`  
J Yfa Ò[ Ybgj Yfk U`hYf`g]Wk`VYa`Ø\Ybž`Y]bYb`i`bfY]ZYbž`  
gdY`\_i`\_Uh]j`Yb`\_A`Uf`\_h`Ui`gni`bi`hnYbž`k`Ybb`i`bj`cfg]Wk`h][`Y`  
?i`bXYbž`X]Y`Ui`Z`? fmdhc k À\fi`b[ Yb`gYhnYbž`]a`\_a`Yf`bcWk`  
Ub`ZÄ`][`\_ZØf`<`mdY`cXYf`gc[`Uf`6Yhfi`[`\_g]bX`"8]Y`7U]ggY`XY`  
XÄd`Đh`Yh`D`UW`a`Ybh`Xi`\_E`i`ÅVYWž`Y]b`[`fc`»`Yf`\_Ub`UX]gWk`Yf`  
DYbg]cbgZcbXgj`Yfk`U`hYf`ž`/`Ua`\_d`^`Y`]]`d`/`

K À\fybX`X]Y`? fmdhc k À\fi`b[ Yb`Z]Y`Ybž`UfVY]hYhYb`YhUV`Y]YfhY  
J Yfa Ò[ Ybgj Yfk U`hYf`k ]Y`5VfXbž`7\Uf`Yg`GWk UV`i`bX`6`UW`F`cW`\_`  
\Ufh`XUfUbž`Ui`ZXYa`\_A`Uf`\_h`i`i`»`ni`\_ZUggYb`"K`c`\`[`Ya`Yf`\_h`b]Wk`hž`  
]bXYa`\_G]Y`X]fY`\_h`]b`j`c`Uh`Y`? fmdhc k À\fi`b[ Yb`]bj`Ygh]YfYb`"5VfXbž`  
X]Y`Vf]h]gWk`Y`=bj`Ygha`Ybh[`fi`ddYž`\Uh`\_Øfn`]Wk`Y]bY`6YhY`]]`[`i`b[`\_Ub`  
XYf`8][`]hU`!5ggYh!6ØfgY`5fWk`U!`Yfk`cfVYb`"6`UW`F`cW`\_`ØZbYh`XYb`  
X]fY`\_hYb`Ni`[`Ub[`\_ZØf`?i`bXYb`ni`f`? fmdhc!6ØfgY`7c]bVUgY`"GWk`UV`  
\Uh`Y]bYb`\_fmdhc[`YVi`bXYbYb`VØfgYb[`Y\UbXY`hYb`:`cbXg`  
Ui`Z[`Y`Y[`h`"

G`\_Ydh]\_Yf`k`YfXYb`gU[`Ybž`XUgg`J Yfa Ò[ Ybgj Yfk U`hYf`g]Wk`  
VYa`Ø\Ybž`Y]bYb`i`bfY]ZYbž`gdY`\_i`\_Uh]j`Yb`\_A`Uf`\_h`Ui`gni`bi`hnYbž`

k Ybb'i bj c f g]W\h][ Y' ? i bXYbž'X]Y'Ui Z' fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb'gYhnYbž  
]a a Yf'bcW\UbZÅ`][ 'ZØf' < mdY'cXYf'gc[ Uf'6Yhfi [ 'g]bX''8]Y'7U]ggY  
XY'XÅdĐh'Yh'D'UW\ a Ybh'Xi 'E i ÅVYWž'Y]b' [ fc» Yf'\_UbUX]gWYf  
DYbg]cbgZcbXgj Yfk U'hYfž'\Uh'X]Y'F]g]\_Yb'i bhYfghf]W\Yb'i bX  
UV[ YgW\ f]YVYbž'k Ug'gY]bYf'A Y]bi b[ 'bUW\ 'Y]bY'j cfnY]h][ Y  
≠j Ygh]h]cb' ]b'X]Y'VUb\_fc hY' ? fmdhc! ? fYX]hd'UhhZcfa '7Y'g]i g  
BYhk cf\_'k Uf"

8Yf'J c f g hUbXgj c f g]hnYbXY'j cb'6`UW\_F cW\_ž@Uffm: ]b\_ž'k Uf'Y]b  
ZfØ\Yf'6]hW\]b! ? f]h]\_Yfž'XYf' ]\b'VYghYbZU`g'XYf' ≠\_cbg]ghYbn  
VYgW\ i 'X][ hY''5VYf'U`g'Yf'&\$%+'Ui Z'6]hW\]b'gW\ b]d d hYž'k UfYb'X]Y  
: i bXUa YbhY'j cb' ? fmdhc 'nYfVfYW\ 'W\Yf'U`g'\Yi hY''9g']gh'\_Ui a  
j Yfk i bXYf' ]W\ž'XUgg' i bhYfbY\ a Yb'k ]Y'6`UW\_F cW\_ž'XUg'Ui W\  
Y]bYb'Gdch'6]hW\]b! Hfi gh'ZØf' ]bgh]hi h]cbY''Y' ? i bXYb'Ybhk ]W\_Y'hž  
j Yfgi W\Ybž'bYi Y' ≠j Yghc fYb[ fi ddYb'Ubni gdfYW\Yb''

J Yfa Ò[ Ybgj Yfk U'hYf'a ØggYb'cZYb'ZØf'a Y\ fYfY': ]bUbnni \_i bžhYb  
gY]b'' ? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ ' \_ØbbhY'ni 'Y]bYf''Y[ ]h]a Yb'A Yh\cXY'k YfXYbž  
i a 'X]Y'Dc f hZc` ]cg'Ubgdfi W\gj c''Yf'5b`Y[ Yf'UVni g]W\Yfbž'k ]Y  
UbXYfY'U'hYfbUh]j Y'J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY'k ]Y'K Y]b'cXYf'; c`X''9g  
\_ØbbhY'g]W\ ]a a Yf'bcW\ 'Ui gnU\ 'Ybž'Y]bY' [ Yk ]ggY'DfÅgYbn'ni  
\UVYb''5VYf'i bUV\Åb[ ] [ 'XUj cbž'cV' ? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb' ]\f  
ZfØ\YfYg'B]j YUi 'k ]YXYfYf'Ub[ Yb'cXYf'b]W\hž'X]Y'; YgW\ ]W\hY'XYf  
A Āf\_hY''Y[ h'bU\Yž'XUgg'bUW\ 'XYa 'D'UhnYb'j cb'6`UgYb  
bcfa U'Yfk Y]gY'Yhk Ug'BØh` ]W\Yg'ØVf][ 'V`Y]Vh"

≠XYa 'g]Y'Yhni]b'X]Y', VYfghfi \_hi f'XYg'A Uf\_hYg']bj Ygh]YfYbž  
\_ØbbYb'g]W\ 'J Yfa Ò[ Ybgj Yfk U'hYf'Ui W\ 'Ui Z'XUg'a Ò[ ` ]W\Y  
5i Z\_ca a Yb'X][ ]hU'Yf'NYbhfU'VUb\_k Å\fi b[ Yb'j c f VYfY]hYbž'X]Y  
Y]b][ Y'XYf'j YfgdfcW\YbYb'J c f hY]Y'j cb' ? fmdhc 'a ]h'XYf'G]W\Yf\Y]h  
XYf'i bhYfghØhni b[ 'Xi fW\ 'NYbhfU'VUb\_Yb'V]YhYb''G]Y'j YfVYggYfb  
]\f'J YfghÅbXb]g'XYf'ni [ fi bXY''Y[ YbXYb'HYW\bc`c[ ]Y'k ]Y  
6`cW\_W\U]b''i bX'g]Y'\_ØbbYb'g]W\ ]b'X]Y'@U[ Y'j YfgYhnYbž  
]bbcj Uh]j Y'i bX': ]bhYW\!j Yfg]YfhY'† b[ Y'A ]hUfVY]hYf'Y]bni ghY''Ybž  
X]Y'j cb'gW\fi a dZYbXYb' ? fmdhc i bhYfbY\ a Yb'Ybh'UggYb'k YfXYb"  
A ]h'UbXYfYb'K c f hYbž'Yg']gh'Xi fW\Ui g'a Ò[ ` ]W\ž'X]Y'HYW\bc`c[ ]Yž  
XYb'i bhYfbY\ a Yf[ Y]gh'i bX'X]Y' ≠bcj Uh]cb'j cb' ? fmdhc 'ni 'bi hnYb  
i bX' [ `Y]W\ nY]h][ 'j cb'XYf'5b`U[ Y'\_UggY'gY'Vgh'ZYfb'ni 'V`Y]VYb''

K Ug'bcfa U'Y' ðj YghcfYb'VYhf]Zhž'gc'gWXY]bYb'X]Y'k UWgYbXYb  
JYfV]bXi b[ Yb'nk ]gWXYb'<cWZ]bUbn'i bX'?fmdhc'Y]bYb'GWf]hh'j cb  
XYb'i fgdF0b[ Yb'X][ ]hU'Yf'K À\fi b[ Yb'U'g'ðghfi a Ybh'ni a  
B]YXYffY]» Yb'XYg'9ghUV' ]g\ a Ybhg'YbhZYfbh'ni 'gY]b'"5VYf  
ni a ]bXYghž]bXYa 'g]Y' ]\fY' ðj Ygh]h]cbYb'Xi fW'c'fh\cXcl Y  
ðgh]hi h]cbYb'Z]hYfbž'VY[ fYbnYb'g]Y' ]\f'F]g]\_c'Z0f'8]YVghU\`'i bX  
6Yhfi [ "HfchnXYa 'g]bX'?fmdhc'k À\fi b[ Yb' ]a a Yf'bcW  
k Y]h[ Y\YbX'i bVYUi Zg]W'h][ hž'\UVYb'XUg'DchYbn]U'ž'ni 'Y]bYf  
VfY]hYfYb'A Uf\_h]bghUV']hÀh'VY]ni hfU[ Ybž'i bX'g]bX'Y]b'f]g\_UbhYg  
Ni \Ui gY'Z0f'X]Y'9fgdUfb]ggY'j cb'?Y]bUb'Y[ Yfbž'X]Y'Ub'gc`]XYfYb  
fY[ i 'Uhc'f]gWXYb'GW'i hn'[ Yk Ò\bh'g]bX"

8]Y'cZYbg]W'h]WXY'@0gi b[ 'VYghY'h'XUf]bž'ZYghY '@Y]hd`Ub\_Yb'ni  
Yff]W'hYbž'k ]Y'X]YgY'NY]hi b[ 'k ]YXYf\c'hj cf[ YgW'U[ Yb'\Uh"  
@Y]XYf'\UVYb'j YfgW]YXYbY'5[ Ybhi fYb'i bX'@ÀbXYf  
i bhYfgW]YX' ]WXY'9]bghY`'i b[ Yb'"': ]bUbn' bhYfbY\ a Yf'i bX  
ðbcj Uhc'fYb'k YfXYb'bUh0f`]W'j Yfgi WXYbž'gc`WXY'i bhYfgW]YXY  
Ui gni bi hnYb'"6Y]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'gYhnYb'g]W'?'fmdhc!i bhYfbY\ a Yb  
XUZ0f'Y]bž'XUgg'?fmdhc'k À\fi b[ Yb'j cb'XYf'7ca a cX]hm': i hi fYg  
HfUX]b[ '7ca a ]gg]cb'fY[ i `]Yfh'k YfXYbž'X]Y'8Yf]j UhY'fY[ i `]Yfhž  
i bX'b]W'h'j cb'XYf'fYghf]\_h]j YfYb'GYW f]h]Yg'UbX'9i W'Ub[ Y  
7ca a ]gg]cb"

ð'Y]bYa 'bUW'k ]Y'j cf'\_Ài ZYfZYi bX']WXYb'A Uf\_h'V]YhYh'X]Y  
6YhY']][ i b[ 'j cb'JYfa Ò[ Ybgj Yfk U'hYfb'Y]bY'X0bbY'GW]W'h  
ni gÀh' ]WXYf'G]WXYf\Y]h'` Æf' ðhYfYggY'\_0bbhY'0VYf'YVYbXY  
'?fmdhc'i bhYfbY\ a Yb'ghÀf\_Ybž'X]Y'Ni [ Ub[ 'ni ' ]bgh]hi h]cbY`Yb  
'?i bXYb'[ Yk ]bbYb'a ÒW'hYb'"5VYf'a ]h'XYf'A UW'h'XYf  
JYfa Ò[ Ybgj Yfk U'hYf[ Y\h'Ui W'X]Y'JYfUb'k cfhi b[ 'Y]b\Yfž'XYa  
'?fmdhc!A Uf\_h'VY]a 'K UWgYb'ni '\Y'ZYb'i bX'XUVY]ni '\Y'ZYbž  
gW'k ÀWXYfY'5b`Y[ Yf'ni 'gW'0hnYb"

E i Y`Y. ': ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh