

## J Yf\_Ui Zj cb 'J cmU[ Yf'8 ][ ]hU`'Ub '6]b UbWY I G'cb 'H\Y'F cW\_g'5 [ U]b

5a ' &+ "A Āfn' \ ]bXYfhY 'Y]b'6i bXYgf]W hYf'XYb 'VUb\_fc hYb  
? fmdhc! ? fYX]h[ YVYf'J cmU[ Yf'8 ][ ]hU`'j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX'XUfUbž  
Y]bYb '[ Yd'UbhYb'J Yf\_Ui Zj cb '%ž 'A ]`'UfXYb'8c`'Uf'Ub  
6]bUbWY" I G'UVni gW`Y» Yb"8]Y' I G!F Y[ ]Yfi b[ '\UhhY' i a  
a Y\ f'NY]h[ YVYhYbž i a 'X]Y'F YW ha Ā» ][ \_Y]h'XYf' [ Yd'UbhYb  
, VYfbU\ a Y'ni 'dfØZYbž k Ug'X]Y'5bhk cfhj cb'F ]W hYf]b  
»bb]ZYf'F YUfXYb'j YfUb'UgghY" '6Yf]W hYb'ni Zc`[ Y'\UVYb'X]Y  
I G!GhUUhgUb k U'hgW UZh'ZØf'XYb'gØX`]W Yb'6Yn]f'\_j cb'BYk  
Mcf'\_i bX'XUg'C Z]W'cZ'h\Y' I G'Hfi ghYŽ'X]Y  
?cb\_i fgUi Zg]W hgVY\ØfXY'XYg'ž gh]na ]b]ghYf]i a gž'a 'A Āfn  
6Yfi Ž b[ ' [ Y[ Yb'X]Y ; YbY\ a ] [ i b[ 'XYg'J Yf\_Ui Zg'Y]b[ Y'Y[ h"  
9]b'GW`U[ 'ZØf'J cmU[ Yf! ? i bXYb'8]Y' [ YĀi » YfhYb'6YXYb\_Yb  
k UfYbž'XUgg'XYf'J Yf\_Ui Z'b]W h'fY [ ]ghf]YfhY'K YfhdUd]YfY  
VY]b\U'hYb'i bX'[ Y[ Yb' I G!K YfhdUd]Yf[ YgYhnY'j Yfghc» Yb  
\_ÖbbhY" '8Yf'F ]W hYf' / Ua d^Y``]d/



5a ' &+ "A Āfn' \ ]bXYfhY 'Y]b'6i bXYgf]W hYf'XYb 'VUb\_fc hYb' ? fmdhc!  
? fYX]h[ YVYf'J cmU[ Yf'8 ][ ]hU`'j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX'XUfUbž'Y]bYb

[ Yd`UbhYb`J Yf\_Ui Zj cb`%ž`A ]`UfXYb`8c`Uf`Ub`6]bUbW`I G  
UVni gW`Y»Yb"

8]Y`I G!FY [ ]Yfi b[ `U`hY`i a`a Y`f`NY]h[ YVYhYbž`i a`X]Y  
F YW`ha`À»][`\_Y]h`XYf`[ Yd`UbhYb`,`VYfbU`a`Y`ni`d`f`Ø`ZYbž`k`Ug`X]Y  
5bhk`cfhj`cb`F]W`hYf]b`»bb]ZYf`F`YUfXYb`j`YfUb`UgghY"

6Yf]W`hYb`ni`Zc`[ Y`U`VYb`X]Y`I`G!GhUUhgUbk`U`hgW`UZh`ZØf`XYb  
gØX`]W`Yb`6Yn]f`\_j`cb`BYk`Mcf`\_i`bX`XUg`C`ZZ]W`c`Z`h`Y`I`G`Hfi`ghYYž  
X]Y`?`cb`\_i`fgUi`Zg]W`hgVY`ØfXY`XYg`»`gh]na`]b]ghYf]i`a`gž]a`A`Àfn  
6Yfi`Z`b[ `Y[ Yb`X]Y`;`YbY`a`][`i`b[ `XYg`J`Yf\_Ui`Zg`Y]b[ Y`Y[ h`

## 9]b`GW`U[ `ZØf`J`c`mU[ Yf!`?`i`bXYb

8]Y`[ Y`Ài`»`YfhYb`6YXYb`\_Yb`k`UfYbž`XUgg`XYf`J`Yf\_Ui`Zb]W`h  
fY[ ]ghf]YfhY`K`YfhUd]Yfy`VY]b`U`hYb`i`bX`[ Y[ Yb`I`G!  
K`YfhUd]Yf[ YgYhnY`j`Yfghc»Yb`\_ØbbhY"

8Yf`F]W`hYf`k`]Yg`XUg`5f[ `i`a`Ybh`j`cb`J`c`mU[ Yf`ni`fØW`ž`XUgg  
k`Y]hYfY`J`YfnØ[ Yfi`b[ Yb`XUni`ZØ`fYb`\_ØbbhYbž`XUgg`6]bUbW`I`G  
j`c`gh`ÀbX][`Ui`g`XYa`8YU`Ui`gghY][`h`8]Yg`[ Y`h`Y]b`Yf`a`]h`XYf  
7: H7!`?`U[ Yž`X]Y`Ua`&+`A`Àfn`[ Y[ Yb`6]bUbW`[ YZØ`fh`k`i`fXY"

A`]hY`A`Àfn`Y`b`hY`Y]b`F]W`hYf`XYb`5bhfU[ `XYg`8c`>Ui`ZY]bY  
k`Y]hYfY`J`YfnØ[ Yfi`b[ `a`]h`XYf`6Y[ fØbXi`b[ `UVž`XUgg`X]Yg`XYb  
»hYfYggYb`XYf`J`c`mU[ Yf!`?`i`bXYb`gW`UXYb`\_ØbbhY"

@YhnhY`K`cW`Y`Yf`\_`ÀfhY`J`c`mU[ Yf`]b`;`Yf]W`hgU`\_hYbž`XUgg`X]Y  
6Yfi`Z`b[ Yb`XYg`8c`>b]W`h`ni`[ Y`UggYb`k`YfXYb`gc`hYbž`i`a`XUg  
I`bhYfbY`a`Yb`i`bX`gY]bY`?`i`bXYb`]b`XYf`GW`k`YVY`ni`U`hYb"

6]bUbW`I`G`Yf`\_`ÀfhY`g]W`VYfY]hž`XYa`i`a`\_`Àa`dZhYb`?`fmdhc!  
?`fYX]h[ YVYf`&\$`A`J`]cbYb`8c`Uf`]b`VUf`ni`nU`Yb`i`bX`]a`i`YVfi`Uf  
?`fmdhc!`J`Yfa`Ø[ Ybgk`YfhY`j`cb`?`i`bXYb`]a`K`Yfhj`cb`fi`bX`%ž  
A`J`]UfXYb`8c`Uf`ni`ØVYfbY`a`Yb"

8Yf`Øb[ ghY`F`ØW`gW`U[ `]gh`Y]b`GW`U[ `ZØf`X]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`bUW  
XYa`»gc`j`YbnUbhfU[ `j`cb`J`c`mU[ Yf`]a`»`]Y]bY`9bhgW`ÀX][`i`b[

j Yf`Ub[ Yb"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`k i fXY`6]bUbW!79C`7\Ub[ dYb[ `N\Uc`j cb`XYf  
7: H7`a ]h`XYa `6i W`VYk cfZYb"8]Y`5i Zg]W`hgVY\ØfXY`VY\Ui dhYhYž  
6]bUbW`\UVY`]bhYfbYb`<UbXY`VYhf]YVYbž`A`Āf`hY`a Ub]di`]Yfhž  
?M7!`?cbhfc`Yb`i a [ Ub[ Yb`i bX`8YhU]`g`Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW`Yf`?i bXYb  
j YfgW`k ]Y[ Yb"

## 6B 6!DUbnYf

8]Y`?fmdhca`Āf`hY`\UVYb`bUW`XYb`BUW`f]W`hYb`ØVYf`XUg`Øb[ ghY  
VY\ØfX`]W`Y`J`cf[ Y\Yb`j`cb`i bWY`GUa`Y]bYb`GW`U[ `Yf`]hhYb" `@Ui h  
7c]b; YW`c`]gh`X]Y`; YgUa`ha`Uf`h`Ud]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `Ub`X]YgYa`HU[  
i a`&ž`i`Ui Z`%ž%+`6]`]cbYb`i G!8c`Uf`[ Ygi b`Yb"

8Yf`6]bUbW!Hc`\_Yb`6B 6`\Uh`VY]`Y]bYa`FØW`[ Ub[ `i a`) ž`i`Ui Z  
`-\$`~`ni a`NY]hdi b`h`XYg`J`YfZUggYbg`X]YgYg`5fh]\_Y`g]j Yf`cfYb"  
8Yf`J`Yfa`Ø[ Ybgk`Yfh`YffY]W`hY`Ua`%, "A`Āfn`a`]h" (-`~`Y]bYb  
<ØW`ghghUbX`j`cb`&\$&`ž]gh`UVYf`]b`XYf`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`K`cW`Y`i a  
ZUgh`,`i`[ YZU`Ybž`XU`g]W`X]Y`DfcV`Ya`Y`XYg`i bhYfbY`a`Ybg  
j YfgW`ĀfZYb"

6]hWc]b`k`Uf`bUW`Y]bYa`FØW`[ Ub[ `i a)` ž(`i`i bhYf`&+"\$\$\$`~  
[ YZU`Ybž`i bX`9h`YfYi a`\Uh`hY`VY]`Y]bYa`FØW`[ Ub[ `i a`&ž)`i`Ui Z  
%`+&\$`~`j`Yf`cfYb"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh