

I G! ? fmdhc `VfUi W\ h' \_ `UfYfY `F Y[ Y `b `j c f  
6YghfUzi b[ ž'gU[ h'K UhW\ Xc[ !A ]h[ `]YX

@Ui h'Y]bYa `A ]h[ `]YX`XYf`I G`7ca a cX]hm: i hi fYg`HfUX]b[  
7ca a ]gg]cb`gc`hYb`X]Y`I G!: ]bUbnUi Zg]W\hgVY\`OfXYb`a Y\ f  
?`Uf\Y]h`XUf`ØVYf`gW\UZZYbž`k ]Y`? fmdhc k Å\ fi b[ g[ fi ddYb  
ØVYfk UW\h`k YfXYbž`VYj cf`]\fY`Ub[ YV`]W\Yb`: Y\`hf]hhY  
VYghfUZh`k YfXYb" 8 Uk b`Ghi a džY]bY`? ca a ]ggUf]b`XYf`7: H7 ž  
X]Y`ni gUa a Yb`a ]h`UbXYfYb`6Y\`OfXYbž`Y]bgW\`Y» `]W\`XYf  
GYW f]h]Yg`UbX`9I W\Ub[ Y`7ca a ]gg]cbž`Y]bY`[ Yk ]ggY  
5i Zg]W\hgVY\`OfXYb`Y]b][ Y`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`a ]h; Y`XghfUZYb  
cXYf`?`U[ Yb`]bg`J ]g]Yf`[ Ybca a Yb`\UVYb" K cj cb`]W\`Y]Yf  
VY]`XYf`7: H7`UVfUhYb`a ØW\hYž`]ghž  
Jc`ghfYW`i b[ ga U» bU\`a Yb`c`bY`5b[ UVY`j cb`; fØbXYb`ni  
Yf[ fY]ZYb`Ø\Y]f`hUf[ YhgQX]Y`Hcc`gž`X]Y`g]Y`VfUi W\Ybž`i a  
\_cbZcfa` / Ua d^Y``d/

@Ui h'Y]bYa `A ]h[ `]YX`XYf`I G`7ca a cX]hm: i hi fYg`HfUX]b[  
7ca a ]gg]cb`gc`hYb`X]Y`I G!: ]bUbnUi Zg]W\hgVY\`OfXYb`a Y\ f  
?`Uf\Y]h`XUf`ØVYf`gW\UZZYbž`k ]Y`? fmdhc k Å\ fi b[ g[ fi ddYb  
ØVYfk UW\h`k YfXYbž`VYj cf`]\fY`Ub[ YV`]W\Yb`: Y\`hf]hhY`VYghfUZh  
k YfXYb"

8 Uk b`Ghi a džY]bY`? ca a ]ggUf]b`XYf`7: H7 ž`X]Y`ni gUa a Yb`a ]h  
UbXYfYb`6Y\`OfXYbž`Y]bgW\`Y» `]W\`XYf`GYW f]h]Yg`UbX`9I W\Ub[ Y  
7ca a ]gg]cbž`Y]bY`[ Yk ]ggY`5i Zg]W\hgVY\`OfXYb`Y]b][ Y`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`a ]h; Y`XghfUZYb`cXYf  
?`U[ Yb`]bg`J ]g]Yf`[ Ybca a Yb`\UVYb"

K c j c b jW\ \YfVY]XYf7: H7 UVfUHyb'a OW hYž]ghž  
Jc`ghfYW\_i b[ ga U» bU\ a Yb'c\ bY'5b[ UVY'j cb'; fØbXYb'ni  
Yf[ fY]ZYb'Ø\Y]f'hUf[ YhgQX]Y'Hcc`gž'X]Y'g]Y'VfUi WYbž'i a' \_cbZcfa  
ni'gY]b ž'gU[ hY'g]Y'j]b'Y]bYa' ðhYfj ]Yk' a ]h'XYf': ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg  
i bX'ZØ[ hY'\]bni ž'g]Y'gY]' [ Y[ Yb' FY[ i' ]Yfi b[ 'Xi fW  
8i fW gYhni b[ ""

W\ XYb\_YžXUj cb'dUgg]Yfh'[ YfUXY'j ]Y' ž'ZØ[ hY'g]Y'\]bni ""

Ghi a džXYf'&\$%, 'j cb'DfÀg]XYbh'8cbU`X'Hfi a d'bca ]b]Yfh'k i fXYž  
]gh'XYf'Y]bn][ Y'fydi V`\_Ub]gWY'?'ca a ]ggUf'VY]XYf7: H7ž  
ni gUa a Yb'a ]h'XYa' Ua h]YfYbXYb'J cfg]hnYbXYb'F cgh]b'6Y\ bUa ž  
Y]bYa' 8Ya c\_fUHyb"8 ]Y'5i Zg]W hgVY\ ÒfXY'ZØf'X]Y'! G!  
8Yf]j UHYa Àf\_hY'\Uh'bcfa UYfk Y]gY'ZØbZ?'ca a ]ggUfYž'UVYf'XfY]  
G]hnY'g]bX'i bVYgYhnh"

8]Y'Yi » Yfi b[ Yb'XYg?'ca a ]ggUfg'\YVYb'Y]bY'Ub[ YgdUbbhY  
8YVUhY'\Yfj cfž'X]Y'Xi fW'XUg'5i Z\_ca a Yb'XYf?'fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y  
Ui g[ Y'Øgh'k i fXYž'X]Y'Y]b'\_ca d'Yi Yg'FY[ i' ]Yfi b[ gbYhnc Yf'\_k ]Y  
XUg]b'XYb'! G5'\]bhYf'UggYb'\Uhž'XUg'g]W'VYa Ø\hž'X]Y  
, VYfk UW'i b[ 'Y]bYg'6U`cbgY\_hcfg'ni'ØVYfdfØZYb"

G]Y'j Yfk ]Yg'Ui ZX]Y?'fmdhcd`UhhZcfa'?'fU\_Ybž'X]Y'ja'GYdhYa VYf  
j cb'XYf7: H7'a ]h'Y]bYf'; Y'XghfUZY'j cb'%ž&) 'A ]c""

K ]f'\UVYb'b]Y'Y]bY'J YfcfXbi b[ 'Ybhk ]W\_Y'hž'X]Y'X]YgYb  
l bhYfbY\ a Yb'Yf'\_Àfhž'k ]Y'g]Y'X]YgY'FY[ ]ghf]Yfi b[ 'YffY]WYb  
\_ØbbYb ž'gU[ hY'Ghi a d"" A ]f'k ÀfY'Yg''YVYf'[ Yk YgYbž'k Ybb'k ]f  
X]YgY'5fhj cb': À''Yb'Yfghj cf[ YVfUW'h'\ÀhhYbž'k Ybb'k ]f'VYggYf  
XYZ]b]Yfh'\ÀhhYbž'k ]Y'g]Y'7ca d']UbW'YffY]WYb'\_ØbbhYb"

J ]Y'Y'fydi V`\_Ub]gWY'; YgYhn[ YVYf'gh]a a Yb'a ]h'Ghi a d'XUf]b  
ØVYfY]bž'XUgg'Yg'\_Y]bY'Ui gfY]WYbXY'?'Uf\Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y?'fmdhc!  
FY[ i' ]Yfi b[ ' [ ]Vh"DUh'Hcca Ymž'XYf'fUb[ \ØW ghY'FYdi V`\_UbYf']a  
6Ub\_YbUi ggW'i gg'XYg'GYbUhgž'gU[ hY'X]YgY'K cWYž'XUgg' XUg  
J YfgÀi a b]g' j cb'; Ufm; Ybg'Yfž'XYa'G97!J cfg]hnYbXYbž' \_UfY  
J Yf\_Y\fgfY[ Y'b'ZØf?'fmdhck À\fi b[ Yb'Ui Zni ghY''Ybž'X]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'XYg?'cb[ fYggYg'ni a '<UbXY'b'i bhYfghfY]W'h "

; Ybg`Yfz`XYf`j cb`æY`6]XYb`bca ]b]Yfh`k i fXYž`gU[ hYž`XUgg`j ]Y`Y  
?fmdhcdfcXi \_hY`U`g`K YfhdUd]YfY`XYZ]b]Yfh`k YfXYb`\_ÖbbhYbž`\Uh  
`YXcW`\_Y]bY`k Y]hYfYb`@Y]h]b]Yb`\YfUi`g[ Y[ YVYbž`XU`X]Y  
VYghY`YbXYb`F`Y[ Y`b`\]b`fY]W`YbX`\_`Uf`gY]Yb`" ð`XYb`YhnhYb  
A`cbUhYb`\Uh`Yf`?fmdhc!D`UhhZcfa`Yb`[ YXf`Äb[ hž`g]W`Ub`X]Y`G97`ni  
k`YbXYb`i`bX`ni`VYgdfYW`Ybž`cV`g]Y`g]W`VY]`XYf`5[ Ybhi`f  
fY[ ]ghf]YfYb`gc``hYb"

÷W`k`ØbgW`hYž`X]Y`G97`k`ØfXY`Q`j]`YQk`Y]hYfY`9]bnY`\Y]hYb`XUni`ž  
k`Y`g]Y`ni`XYa`GW`i`gg`\_ca`a`Ybž`XUgg`Y]b][`Y`X]YgYf`8]b[`Y  
ØX][`]hU`Wc.]bgQg]bX`K`YfhdUd]YfY`ž`gU[ hY`Ghi`a`d"

÷`XYf`Nk`]gW`YbnY]h`\UVYb`X]Y`5i`Zg]W`hgVY`\ÖfXYb`X]Y  
8i`fW`gYhni`b[`ga`U»`bU`a`Yb`[`Y[`Yb`?fmdhc!Gd]Y`Yf`VYgW`Yi`b][`h`  
7c]bVUgY`gU[ hY`]a`GYdhYa`VYfz`X]Y`G97`\UVY`[`Yk`Ufbhž`XUgg`g]Y  
XUg`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`j`Yf`\_U[`Yb`k`ØfXYž`k`Ybb`Yg`Y]b`DfcXi`\_h`ni`f  
?fYX]h]Yf[`UVY`X][`]hU`Yf`J`Yfa`Ö[`Yb`gk`YfhY`Ui`Z`XYb`A`Uf`\_h`Vf]b[`Yb  
k`ØfXYž`XUg`Yg`Y`hnhYb`X`]W`j`YfgW`fc`hYh`\UhhY`"HYh`Yfž`XYf  
k`Y`hk`Y]h[`fÖ»`hY`9a`]hYbh`j`cb`GhUV`YWc.]bgž`gh]a`a`hY`]a`C`\_hc`VYf  
ni`ž`Y]b`Y`GhfUZY`j`cb`(%`A`j`cb`Yb`i`G!8c``Uf`ni`nU`\Ybž`i`a`X]Y  
6Y`U`i`dhi`b[`Yb`XYf`7: H7`Ui`Zni`\_`ÄfYbž`XUgg`g]Y`j`\fY`X][`]hU`Yb  
Hc`\_Yb`ZÄ`gW`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`U`g`j`c`gh`ÄbX][`Xi`fW`8c``Uf[`YXYW`\_h  
XUf[`YghY``h`\UhhY"

6Y]`XYf`9]b`fY]W`i`b[`j`cb`: Ä`Yb`k`Y]`XYa`ž`VY]`XYa`Yg`i`a`HYh`Yf  
[`]b[`ž`gU[ hY`Ghi`a`dž`X]Y`7: H7`\UVY`XUg`N]Y`j`YfZY`\`h`ž]bXYa`g]Y  
b]W`h`\_`Uf`Yf`\_`Äfh`\UVYž`XUgg`g]Y`b]W`h`ZØf`X]Y`hÄ[`]W`Y`5i`Zg]W`h  
ØVYf`X]Y`?UggUa`Äf`\_hY`j`YfUb`hk`cfh]W`gY]"`

K`]f`\UVYb`XYf`²`ZZYbh]W`\_Y]h`Y]b`ZU`gW`Yg`;`YZØ`\`XYf`G]W`Yf`\Y]h  
j`Yfa`]hY`hž`k`Ybb`k`]f`X]YgY`: Ä`Y`c`b`Y`X]YgY`?`UfghY``i`b[  
j`cfVf]b[`Yb" `

Ghi`a`d`k`]XYfgdfUW`Ui`W`XYf`J`cfghY``i`b[`ž`XUgg`X][`]hU`Y  
F`c`g`hc`Zd`fc`Xi`\_hY`Ui`hca`Uh]gW`i`bhYf`X]Y`F`YW`hgd`fYW`i`b[`XYf  
7: H7`ZU`Ybž`i`bX`VYhc`bhYž`XUgg`X]Y`hÄ[`]W`Y  
F`Y[`i`]Yfi`b[`gj`YfUb`hk`cfhi`b[`XYf`5[`Ybhi`f`8`Yf]j`UhY`Ui`Z`F`c`g`hc`ZZ  
i`a`ZUgghž`b]W`h`X]Y`F`c`g`hc`ZZ`gY`V`gh`K`]f`fY[`i`]YfYb`\_Y]b`J]Y`"

K ]f'fY[ i `]YfYb'J ]Y\Z hi fYg" `

K À\fybX`X]Y`?fmdhcUi Zg]W\h'k ]W\h][ `k Ufž`k UfbhY`XYf`?ca a ]ggUfž  
XUgg'g]Y`XYb': c\_i g'a Ò[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY'j cb`Àb[ YfYbž'\_ca d`YI Yb  
: À`Yb'UV`Yb\_Yb'\_ÒbbhYž'VY]'XYbYb'DfcXi \_hY`hfUX]h]cbY`Yf'j cb  
XYf`7: H7`VYUi Zg]W\h][ h'k YfXYbž'Y]bgW\`Y» `]W\`\_cbj Ybh]cbY`YfYf  
: i hi fYgž'C dh]cbYb`i bX`Gk Udg"

ÀW`a ÒW`hY`bi f'g]W\YfghY`Ybž'XUgg'k ]f'i bgYfY`FYggci fW`b`b]W\h  
j YfgY\Ybh]W\`gc`i a j YfhY]'Ybž'XUgg'X]Y`UbXYfYb`8]b[ Yž'Ui ZX]Y  
k ]f'i bg`ni j cf`\_cbnYbhf]Yfh`\UVYbž']b`XYb`<]bhYf[ fi bX`hfYhYb ž  
gU[ hY`Ghi a d"" K Ybb`G]Y`ni `j ]Y`Y`Df]cf]h`hYb`\UVYb""""XUg`Yb\_h  
Ui W\`j cb`XYa`UVž`k Ug`k ]f'gY\f'[ i h`ÒbbYbž'i bX`k Ug`k ]f'[ i h  
\_ÒbbYbž']gh`X]Y`FY[ i `]Yfi b[ `j cb`8Yf]j UhYb" `

E i Y`Y.: ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh