

## HYg`U`\_Öb bhY`k ]YXYf`6]hWŁ]b!NU\`i b[ Yb U\_nYdh]YfYb

@Ui h'gY]bYa `Xf]hhYb`E i UfhU`gVYf]WŁhž`XYf`VY]`XYf`I G!  
6ÖfgYbUi Zg]WŁhgVY\ÖfXY`GYW f]h]Yg`UbX`9I WŁUb[ Y  
7ca a ]gg]cb`Y]b[ YfY]WŁh`k i fXYž`\_Öb bhY`HYg`U`k ]YXYf`  
NU\`i b[ Yb`]b`? fmdhck Ä\fi b[ `U\_nYdh]YfYb" `9g`Ub[ Y[ YVYb  
XUgg`XUg`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`]b`XYb`bYi b`A cbUHYb`V]g`ni a `` \$"  
GYdhYa VYf`]bg[ YgUa h`%ž) `A ]``]UfXYb`I G!8c``Uf`Ub`6H7  
[ Y\_Ui Zh`\Uh`6]g`9bXY`A Äfn`U\_nYdh]YfhY`g]Y`6]hWŁ]b`U`g  
NU\`i b[ `ZÖf`XYb`J Yf\_Ui Z`VYgh]a a hYf`DfcXi `\_hY`]b  
VYgh]a a hYb`FY[ ]cbYbž`ghY`hY`X]YgY`DfUI ]g`YXcWŁ`ja `A U]  
&\$&%`Ui g" `K ]f`k YfXYb`a Ö[ `]WŁYfk Y]gY`]b`Ni `\_i bZh`X]Y  
HfUbgU\_h]cbgdfUI ]g`]b`? fmdhck Ä\fi b[ Yb`fl X][ ]hU`Yb  
J Yfa Ö[ Ybgk YfhYb Ł`ZÖf`i bgYfY`DfcXi `\_hY`i bX  
8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ Yb`k ]YXYf`Ui ZbY\`a Yb" `8]Y`9]bFY]WŁi b[  
VYf]WŁhYhYž`XUgg`XYf` ZU]fY`A Uf`\_hk Yfh`XYf`X][ ]hU`Yb`5ggYhg  
]cb`HYg`U`ni a `` \$"`GYdhYa VYf`%ž, ` / Ua d^Y``]d/

@Ui h'gY]bYa `Xf]hhYb`E i UfhU`gVYf]WŁhž`XYf`VY]`XYf`I G!  
6ÖfgYbUi Zg]WŁhgVY\ÖfXY`GYW f]h]Yg`UbX`9I WŁUb[ Y`7ca a ]gg]cb  
Y]b[ YfY]WŁh`k i fXYž`\_Öb bhY`HYg`U`k ]YXYf`NU\`i b[ Yb`]b  
? fmdhck Ä\fi b[ `U\_nYdh]YfYb"

9g`Ub[ Y[ YVYb`XUgg`XUg`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`]b`XYb`bYi b`A cbUHYb`V]g  
ni a `` \$"`GYdhYa VYf`]bg[ YgUa h`%ž) `A ]``]UfXYb`I G!8c``Uf`Ub`6H7  
[ Y\_Ui Zh`\Uh`6]g`9bXY`A Äfn`U\_nYdh]YfhY`g]Y`6]hWŁ]b`U`g`NU\`i b[  
ZÖf`XYb`J Yf\_Ui Z`VYgh]a a hYf`DfcXi `\_hY`]b`VYgh]a a hYb`FY[ ]cbYbž  
ghY`hY`X]YgY`DfUI ]g`YXcWŁ`ja `A U]`&\$&%`Ui g"

K ]f`k YfXYb`a Ö[ `]WŁYfk Y]gY`]b`Ni `\_i bZh`X]Y`HfUbgU\_h]cbgdfUI ]g  
]b`? fmdhck Ä\fi b[ Yb`fl X][ ]hU`Yb`J Yfa Ö[ Ybgk YfhYb Ł`ZÖf`i bgYfY  
DfcXi `\_hY`i bX`8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ Yb`k ]YXYf`Ui ZbY\`a Yb"

8]Y'9]bFY]W\i b[ 'VYf]W\hYhYž'XUgg'XYf' ZU]fY'A Uf\_hk Yfh 'XYf  
X][ ]hU'Yb'5ggYhg'j cb'HYg'U'ni a '' '\$"'GYdhYa VYf'%'ž, ' 'A ]''UfXYb'I G!  
8c``Uf'VYhfI [ "'8 Ug'I bhYfbY\ a Yb'ZØ[ hY'\]bni .

K ]f[ 'Ui VYb'Ub'XUg'`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y'Dc hYbn]U`X][ ]hU'Yf'5ggYhg  
gck c``U'g'`b] Ygh]h]cb'U'g'Ui W\ 'U'g'`]ei ]XY'5`hYfbUh]j Y'ni  
6Uf[ Y`X"

HYg`U`\ Uh'%'ž' 'A ]''UfXYb'I G!8c``Uf'a ]h'6H7  
j YfX]Ybh

`b'gY]bYf'E ' !: ]bUbn]Yfi b[ 'DfØZVYf]W\ hž'VYf]W\hYhY'HYg`Už'Y]bY  
K Yfha ]bXYfi b[ ' ]b'<Ø\Y'j cb') %A ]''cbYb'I G!8c``Uf'j cfbY\ a Yb  
ni 'a ØggYbž'i a 'gY]bY'VYghY\YbXYb'6H7!6YghÅbXY'ni  
VYfØW\_g]W\h][ Yb"

8]Y'6i W\ZØ\fi b[ gfY[ Y'b'ZØf'X][ ]hU'Y'J Yfa Ø[ Ybgk YfhY'VYgU[ Ybž  
XUggž'k Ybb'XYf'DfY]g'Y]bYg'J Yfa Ø[ Ybgk YfhYg'k Å\YbX'XYg  
NY]hfUi a g'g]b\_hž'X]Y'I bhYfbY\ a Yb'a i gg'Yg'U'g  
K Yfha ]bXYfi b[ 'a Y`XYb"'GhY][ h'XYf'DfY]g'YXcW\ž'k ]fX'X]Yg  
b]W\h'U'g'; Yk ]bb' ]b'XYf'6' ]Ubn'Ui g[ Yk ]YgYb"'8]Y'6]hW\]b!DfY]gY  
'U[ Yb' ]a 'E i UfhU`nk ]gW\Yb'' '\$\$\$\$'i bX') &ž+'\$\$\$\$'I G!8c``Ufž  
YbXYhYb'YXcW\VY]'( %ž) "\$\$\$\$'I G!8c``Uf"

B UW\ 'HYg`Ug[ 'fc» Ya '9]bgh]Y[ ' ]b'6]hW\]b'5bZUb[ 'XYg'`U\ fYg  
j Yf\_Ui ZhY'XUg'I bhYfbY\ a Yb' ]a 'nk Y]hYb'E i UfhU`%'\$'i 'gY]bYf  
6YhY]''[ i b[ Ybž'k Ug'XYb'; Yk ]bb'X]YgYg'E i UfhU`g'i a ' +&  
A ]''cbYb'I G!8c``Uf'ghY][ YfhY"

9bhgdFYW\YbX'6]hW\]b!HfYUgi f]Ygž'\Å'h'HYg`U'XYfnY]h'fi bX  
( ' "&\$\$'6H7' ]a 'K Yfh'j cb'[ YgW\ÅmhYb'&ž+'A ]''UfXYb'I G!8c``Uf'ni  
U\_hi Y`Yb'DfY]gYb"'GY'Vgh'bUW\ 'XYa 'J Yf\_Ui Zj cb'%'\$'i 'gY]bYg  
J cffUhg'\Uh'XUg'I bhYfbY\ a Yb'ZUgh'%'ž' 'A ]''UfXYb'I G!8c``Uf'Ub  
b]W\h'fYU'g]YfhYb'; Yk ]bb'Yb'Ui g'X]YgYf'`b] Ygh]h]cb'Yfn]Y'h"

HYg`U' ]gh`Ui h'XYf'K YVg]hY'XYf'nk Y]h[ fØ» hY'I bhYfbY\ a Ybg]b\UVYf  
j cb'6]hW\]b'\ ]bhYf'A ]WfcGhfUhY[ mž'XUg'fi bX'%'( "\$\$\$\$'6H7' ]a 'K Yfh  
j cb'[ YgW\ÅmhYb'+ž( 'A ]''UfXYb'I G!8c``Uf'ni 'U\_hi Y`Yb'DfY]gYb

\À`h"8 Ug`NU\`i b[ gi bhYfbY\`a Yb`Gei UfY`ghY\`h`Ub`Xf]hhYf`GhY`Y  
XYf`@ghY`a ]hifi bX`, "\$\$\$`6]hWc]bg"

; fØbYfYg`6]hWc]b`U\_nYdh]Yfh

⇒ a`x`ž`9`cb`A i g\_ž`79C`j cb`HYg`Už`gU[ hYž`XUg  
I bhYfbY\`a Yb`k YfXY`Yg`YfbYi h`U\_nYdh]YfYb`gcVU`X`6]hWc]b!  
A ]b]b[ !CdYfUh]cbYb`a Y\`f`U`g` ) \$i`YfbYi YfVUfY`9bYf[ ]Y  
j Yfk YbXYb"

5VYf`gc`Ub[ Y`Yg`Y]bYb`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb`HfYbX`ni f`B i hmi b[  
YfbYi YfVUfYf`9bYf[ ]Yb`Xi fW`X]Y; Ya Y]bXY`[ ]Vhž`\_Ubb`HYg`U`X]Yg  
i bhYfghØhnYb"

8Yf`HfYbX`hf]hh`VYfY]hg`gY]h`XYa`9l cXi g`Ui g`7\]bU`Ui Z`XUg`j ]Y`  
?c\`Yghfca`ZØf`XYb`A ]b]b[ `bi hnhY"8]Y`a Y]ghYb`XYf`bYi  
j Yf`U[ YfhYb`6]hWc]b!A ]b]b[ !6Yhf]YVY`]b`XYb`I G5`bi hnYb  
YfbYi YfVUfY`9bYf[ ]Yb"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh