

# GØX\_c fYUb]gWÅ Y`Dc`]h]\_Yf`a ØggYb`bUWÅ bYi Ya `; YgYhn`] \fY`6]hWc]b!6YghÅbXY a Y`XYb

8]Y`gØX\_c fYUb]gWÅ Y`B Uh]cbU`j YfgUa a`i b[`\Uh`cZZ]n]Y``  
Y]bYb`; YgYhnYb hki fZj YfUVgWÅ]YXYhž`XYf`; YgYhn[ YVYf`i bX  
 \cWÅ fUb[ ] [ Y`F Y[ ] Yfi b[ gVYUa hY`XUni`j YfdZ]WÅ hYhž`] \fY  
 ? fmdhc!5ggYh!6YghÅbXY`c ZYbni`Y[ Yb``8 Ug`bYi Y`; YgYhn`]gh  
 Y]bY`F YU\_h]cb`Ui Z`Y]bYb`Øb[ ghYb`G\_UbXU`ž`VY]`XYa`Y]b  
 Dc`]h]\_Yf`Ub[ YV`]WÅ`[ Y[ Yb`; YgYhnY`ni f  
 K UÅ`\_Ua dZZ]bUb n]Yfi b[ `a`h]? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ `j Yfg hc» Yb` \Uh`  
 8 Ug` ?]a`B Ua ![ i`\_!DfÅj Ybh]cbg[ YgYhn`@Ui h`U`6Yf]WÅ h`@Ui h  
 XYf`c`\_U`Yb`B UWÅ f]WÅ hYbU[ Ybhi f`BYk g%k i fXYb`X]Y  
 Ybhgd fYWÅ YbXYb`Y`bXYfi b[ Yb`XYg`B Uh]cbU`5ggYa V`m`5Wh  
 i bX`XYg`Di V`]WGYfj ]WÅ`9h\]Wg`5Wh`Ua`&&`"A U]`j cb`U`Yb  
 Ubk YgYbXYb`; YgYhn[ YVYfb`a`h]`Yk Y]`g`&\*`-`Vnk`" `&\*`  
 Gh]a`a`Yb`Y]bgh]a`a`][`Ub[ Ybca`a`Yb``8 i fWÅ`X]Y`Y`bXYfi b[  
 XYg`B Uh]cbU`j YfgUa a`i b[ g[ YgYhnYg`k ]fX`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[  
 Ui Z`X]Y`@ghY`XYf`j ca`; YgYhn[ YVYf`Y]b[ YhfU[ YbYb  
 9][ Ybhi a`gfYWÅ hY`i bX`d f]j UhYb`æ hYfYggYb`[ YgYhnh`  
 / Ua d^Y``]d/

8]Y`gØX\_c fYUb]gWÅ Y`B Uh]cbU`j YfgUa a`i b[`\Uh`cZZ]n]Y``Y]bYb  
 ; YgYhnYb hki fZj YfUVgWÅ]YXYhž`XYf`; YgYhn[ YVYf`i bX` \cWÅ fUb[ ] [ Y  
 F Y[ ] Yfi b[ gVYUa hY`XUni`j YfdZ]WÅ hYhž`] \fY`? fmdhc!5ggYh!6YghÅbXY  
 c ZYbni`Y[ Yb``

8 Ug`bYi Y`; YgYhn`]gh`Y]bY`F YU\_h]cb`Ui Z`Y]bYb`Øb[ ghYb`G\_UbXU`ž`  
 VY]`XYa`Y]b`Dc`]h]\_Yf`Ub[ YV`]WÅ`[ Y[ Yb`; YgYhnY`ni f  
 K UÅ`\_Ua dZZ]bUb n]Yfi b[ `a`h]? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ `j Yfg hc» Yb` \Uh`

8 Ug` ?]a`B Ua ![ i`\_!DfÅj Ybh]cbg[ YgYhn

@Ui h'U'6Yf]W\h'@Ui h'XYf`c\_U'Yb'BUWf]W\hYbU[ Ybhi f'BYk g%  
k i fXYb`X]Y`YbhgdFYWYbXYb`YbXYfi b[ Yb`XYg'BUh]cbU`5ggYa V`m  
5Wh'i bX`XYg'Di V`]WGYfj ]W`9h\]Wg`5Wh'Ua`'&&"A U]'j cb`U`Yb  
Ubk YgYbXYb'; YgYhn[ YVYfb'a ]h`Yk Y]'g`&\* - `Vnk "'&\*, `Gh]a a Yb  
Y]bgh]a a ][ `Ub[ Ybca a Yb"

8i fW`X]Y`YbXYfi b[ `XYg'BUh]cbU`j YfgUa a `i b[ g[ YgYhnYg`k ]fX  
?fmdhck Å\fi b[ `Ui Z`X]Y`@]ghY`XYf`j ca `; YgYhn[ YVYf  
Y]b[ YhfU[ YbYb`9][ Ybhi a gfYW\hY`i bX` df]j UhYb`ϕhYfYggYb  
[ YgYhnh"i bhYfXYggYb`j YfUVgW]YXYhY`XYf`5i ggW`i gg`ZØf  
ÖZYbh]W\Y`J Yfk U`hi b[ `i bX`G]W\Yf\Y]h'Ua`'gY`VYb`HU[ `X]Y  
YbXYfi b[ `XYg`9h\\_] YgYhnYg`ZØf`5a hghfÅ[ Yfž`X]Y`gck c\`  
\cW`fUb[ ][ Y`6YUa`hY`U`g`Ui W`A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYf  
BUh]cbU`j YfgUa a `i b[ `XUni`j YfdZ]W\hYhž]\fY`6YghÅbXY`ni  
fY[ ]ghf]YfYb"

8Yf'; YgYhnYb`hk i fZ`gc``hY`i fgdfØb[ `]W\`ja`'8YnYa VYf`i a [ YgYhnh  
k YfXYbž`k i fXY`UVYf`i a [ YgYhnh]a`'GW`bY`j YfZU`fYb`'Ui Z`X]YgYb  
A cbUh`j YfgW`cVYbž`bUW`XYa`'XYf`bYi`' [ Yk`Å`\hY`J cfg]hnYbXY`XYf  
\_cbgYfj Uh]j Yb`DYcd`Y`Dck Yf`DUf`mž`XYf`5V[ YcfXbYhY`M b`đY]!c`ž  
gU[ hYž`XYf`j cf\Yf][ Y`HYfa`]b`gY]' ni`gd`Åh`"

5b[ Yg]W\hg`XYg`XYfnY]h`\c`Yb`ÖZYbh]W\Yb`ϕhYfYggYgž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`gY]hYbg`XYf'; YgYhn[ YVYfž`]gh`Yg`b]W\h'Ub[ Ya`YggYbž  
XUg'; YgYhn`gYW`g`A cbUhY`gd`ÅhYf`bUW`'XYf`J Yf`ØbXi b[ `]b`?fUZh  
ni`gYhnYb`ž`gU[ hY`XYf`DUfhY]j cfg]hnYbXY`YhnY`K cW`Y`i bX`gW`i [ `Y  
`YhnY`K cW`Y`Y]bY`VYgW`Yi b][ hY`': Uggi b[ `XYg'; YgYhnYb`hk i fZg  
j`cf"

8Ug` ÖZYbh]W\Y`ϕhYfYggY`VYn]Y`h'g]W\`Ui Z`Y]bYb  
Ui ZgY`YbYffY[ YbXYb`G`UbXU`'i a`'?]a`'BUa`![ i`\_ž`XYf`5bZUb[  
`YhnYb`đ\`fYg`(`ž)`A`]'`]cbYb`i`G!8c``Uf`]b`?fmdhck Å\fi b[ `Ub`XYf  
K`Ya`]!6ÖfgY`Ui`g[ YnU`\h`\UVYb`gc``"8YfgY`VY'; YgYhn[ YVYf  
i bhYfghØhnY`ja`'đ\`f`&\$&&`Y]b'; YgYhnž`a ]h`XYa`Y]b'; YgYhn`ni`f  
9]bZØ\fi b[ `Y]bYf`?Ud]hU`YfhfU[ gghYi`Yf`j cb`&\$`i`'Ui`Z  
?fmdhck Å\fi b[ Yb`j cb`&\$&`'Ui`Z`&\$&)`j YfgW`cVYb`k YfXYb`gc``ž  
cV`k c\`Yf`VYghf]hhYb`\Uhž`XUgg`Yg`ni`'ϕhYfYggYb`\_cbZ]\_hYb  
[ Y`\_ca`a`Yb`gY]"`

8YbbcW\Z\fhYb`X]Y`9bh\Ø`i b[ Yb`ni `9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb`XYb  
Y\Ya U`][ Yb`5V[ YcfXbYhYb`XYf`8Ya c\_fUh]gW\Yb`DUfhY]`k Y[ Yb  
a i ha U» `]W\Yf`J YfghØ» Y`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`K U\`\_Ua dZZ]bUbn]Yfi b[ ž  
GhYi YfdcfhU`Y`i bX`\_f]a ]bY`Yb`6Yg]hnYg`j cb`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb`

K Y`W\Y`Dc`]h]\_Yf`\U`hYb`? fmdhc`]b`5a Yf]\_U3

; YgYhn[ YVYf`]b`XYb`J YfY]b][ hYb`GhUUhYb`g]bX`VYfY]hg`j YfdZ]W\hYž  
]\fY`? fmdhc!`i bX`6]hWł]b!6YghÅbXY`cZZYbni `Y[ Yb`žj cb`XYbYb`bi f  
Y]bY`\_Y]bY`5bnU\`X][ ]hU`Y`J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY`VYg]hnh`GYbUhc]f]b  
7mbh\]U`@ a a ]g`Ybh\Ø`h`]a `J\`f`&\$&%ž`XUgg`g]Y`) `6H7`VYg]hnh`  
XfY]`XUj cb`\Uh`g]Y`ZØf`bi f` \$ \$`~ [ Y\_Ui Zh`

GYbUhc]f`HYX`7fi n`\Uh`Ui W\`ni [ Y[ YVYbž`Yhk Ug`a Y\`f`U`g`&`6H7`ni  
VYg]hnYbž`i bX`fYgdY`\_h]Yfh`XYb`J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk Yfh`U`g`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb  
-bZUh]cbggW\i hn`i bX`XYnYbhfU`Y`; cj YfbUbW\`"@YhnhYb`A cbUh`\Uh  
Yf`[ YbUbbh`XUgg`Yf`Y]bYb`8Ui YfUi ZhfU[ `U\hž`YXYb  
A cbhU[ a cf[ Yb`a Y\`f`6]hWł]b`ni `\_Ui ZYb`

-W\`a U[ `6]hWł]b`Ui g`XYa g`VYb`; fi bXž`Ui g`XYa `X]Y  
\_ca a i b]gh]gW\Y`FY[ ]Yfi b[ `7\]bUg`6]hWł]b`b]W\h`a U[ ž`gU[ hY`Yf`  
G]Y`a Ò[ Yb`6]hWł]b`b]W\h`i bX`\UVYb`Yg`j YfVchYbž`k Y`]g]Y`Yg  
b]W\h`\_cbhfc``]YfYb`\_ÖbbYb`

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh