

## GhYi YfVf]YZYž'X]Y'Ub'?'fmdhc!≠bj YghcfYb [ YgYbXYh'k YfXYb'gc`Yb

<A'FYjYbiY'Ua d/,'/7i ghca g'd'Ubhž?'fmdhc!  
≠bj YghcfYb'6f]YZY'ni'gW]W\_Ybž']b'XYbYb'g]Y'Ui Z[ YZcfXYfh  
k YfXYbž'ni'ØVYfdfØZYbž'cV'g]Y'X]Y'f]W]h][ Y'GhYi Yf'VYnU\`h  
\UVYb"8]Y'BUWf]W]hj cb'XYb'6f]YZYbž'X]Y'bcW'Ui g[ YghY`h  
k YfXYb'a ØggYbž'k i fXY'Ua 'A ]hkcW'j cb'7fmdhcI ?ž'Y]bYa  
<UbXY'gj YfVUbXžj YfØZZYbh]W]hž'VYf]W]hYhYb'6i W\U'hYf"  
<A F 7'hY]'hY'7fmdhcI ?'a ]hž'XUgg'Yg'VY]'XYf'<YfUi g[ UVY'XYf  
6f]YZY'Y]bYb' dÅXU[ c[ ]gWYb'5bgUhn'j YfZc`[ h"G]Y'ZØ[ hY  
\]bni ž'\f'N]Y'gY]'Ygž'6YfY]W]Y'\Yfj cfni \YVYbž' XYfYb  
A YbgWYb'a Ø[ ]W]Yfk Y]gY'b]W]h'VYk i ggh'g]bXž'k Ybb'g]Y  
ØVYf'Y[ Ybž'cV'g]Y'GhYi Yfb'nU\`Yb'a ØggYb " K Ybb'G]Y  
Y]bYb'Bi X[ Y!6f]YZYf\U'hYbž'VYXYi hYh'X]Yg'b]W]h'i bVYX]b[ hž  
XUgg'G]Y ]b'≠fYf'GhYi YfYf\_`Àfi b[ 'Y]bYb': Y\`Yf'[ Ya UW]h  
\UVYbž'UVYf'/ Ua d^Y`d/

<A'FYjYbiY'Ua d/,'/7i ghca g'd'Ubhž?'fmdhc!≠bj YghcfYb'6f]YZY'ni  
gW]W\_Ybž']b'XYbYb'g]Y'Ui Z[ YZcfXYfh'k YfXYbž'ni'ØVYfdfØZYbž'cV  
g]Y'X]Y'f]W]h][ Y'GhYi Yf'VYnU\`h\UVYb"

8]Y'BUWf]W]hj cb'XYb'6f]YZYbž'X]Y'bcW'Ui g[ YghY`h'k YfXYb  
a ØggYbž'k i fXY'Ua 'A ]hkcW'j cb'7fmdhcI ?ž'Y]bYa  
<UbXY'gj YfVUbXžj YfØZZYbh]W]hž'VYf]W]hYhYb'6i W\U'hYf"

<A F 7'hY]'hY'7fmdhcI ?'a ]hž'XUgg'Yg'VY]'XYf'<YfUi g[ UVY'XYf  
6f]YZY'Y]bYb' dÅXU[ c[ ]gWYb'5bgUhn'j YfZc`[ h"G]Y'ZØ[ hY'\]bni ž  
]f'N]Y'gY]'Ygž'6YfY]W]Y'\Yfj cfni \YVYbž' XYfYb'A YbgWYb  
a Ø[ ]W]Yfk Y]gY'b]W]h'VYk i ggh'g]bXž'k Ybb'g]Y'ØVYf'Y[ Ybž'cV'g]Y  
GhYi Yfb'nU\`Yb'a ØggYb "

K Ybb'G]Y'Y]bYb'Bi X[ Y!6f]YZYf\U'hYbž'VYXYi hYh'X]Yg'b]W]h

i bVYX]b[ hž'XUgg'G]Y' ]b' ÆfYf'GhYi YfYf\_`Àfi b[ 'Y]bYb': Y\`Yf  
[ Ya UW h'\ UVYbž'UVYf'G]Y'a ØggYb'g]WYfghY''Ybž'XUgg'G]Y'f]W h][  
Ui ZX]Y' < A F 7 'Ubhk cfhYb ž'\Y]» h'Yg' ]b'XYf'? cffYgdc bXYbn"

8]Y'6f]YZY'k YfXYb'j Yfk YbXYhž'i a' ? fmdhc k À\fi b[ g]bj YghcfYb'ni  
Yfa i h][ Ybž'ni 'ØVYfd fØZYbž'cV'g]Y'XYb' \_c ffY\_ hYb'6YhfU[ 'XYf  
? Ud]hU`YfhfU[ gghYi Yf'f7; HŁ'i bX' ]b'Y]b][ Yb': À''Yb'XYf  
9]b\_ca a YbghYi Yf'Ui Z']\fY'? fmdhcVYghÀbXY'VYnU\`h'\UVYb"

I bgYfYf'5bg]W h'bUW' ]gh'Yg'ZU]f'ni 'gU[ Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'a Y]ghYb  
I bhYfnU\`i b[ Yb'b]W h'Ui Z'UVg]W h']W Y' < ]bhYfn]Y\i b[  
ni fØW\_ni ZØ\ fYb'g]bXž'gcbXYfb'Y\Yf'Ui Z'I bk ]ggYb\Y]h ž'gU[ hY'NcY  
K mUhhž'DUfhbYf]b'i bX'GdYn]U']gh]b'ZØf'? fmdhc!5ggYhg'VY]'5bXYfgYb  
I ? ž'Y]bYf'K ]fhgWUZhgd fØZi b[ g[ YgY''gWUZh"

G]Y'k UfbhY'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'XYb'6f]YZYf\U'hYbž']\b'b]W h'ni  
][ bcf]YfYbž'XU'X]Yg'k U\fgWY]b`]W 'U'g'j cfgÀm`]W Yf'5\_h'XYf  
B]W hY]b\U'hi b[ 'Xi fW'X]Y'6Y\ØfXY'Ub[ YgY\Yb'k ØfXY'i bX'ni  
\Ø\YfYb'GhfUZYb'ZØ\ fYb'k ØfXY"

5bXYfY'GhYi YfYI dYfhYb'gU[ hYb'YXcWž'X]Y'9bhk ]W\_i b[ 'gY]'Y]b  
NY]W Yb'XUZØfž'XUgg'X]Y' < A F 7 'j Yfgi W hž'[ Y[ Yb'Y]bY'a Ø[ ' ]W Y  
I a [ Y\i b[ 'cXYf'J Yfa Y]Xi b[ 'Xi fW'Y]b][ Y'? fmdhc! ðj YghcfYb  
j cfni [ Y\Yb"

9g']gh'k U\fgWY]b`]W ž'XUgg' < A F 7 'XYf'5bg]W h']ghž'XUgg'[ fc» Y  
A Yb[ Yb'Ub'7; H'i bX'9]b\_ca a YbghYi Yfb'Ui g  
? fmdhc k À\fi b[ g]bj Ygh]h]cbYb'ZØf'GhYi Yfnk YW\_Y'b]W h'XY'\_Uf]Yfh  
k i fXYb" ð'Y]b][ Yb': À''Yb'\_ØbbhY'X]Yg'Y]bY'\_f]a ]bY''Y  
GhYi Yf\]bhYfn]Y\i b[ 'XUfghY''Yb ž'gU[ hY'; fU\Ua'6cUf'j cb'I < M  
< UW\_Yf'Mci b[ ž'Y]bYf'K ]fhgWUZhgd fØZi b[ g[ YgY''gWUZh"

< A F 7 'j Yfa i hYhž'XUgg'Yg'XUb\_'XYg'5i Zgh]Y[ g'XYf  
? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb']a a Yf'a Y\ f'j YfghYW\_hYb'F Y]W h'i a' [ ]Vh'J ]Y'Y  
?'Y]bUb'Y[ Yf' ]b'? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb'\UVYb'XUg'A ]ggj YfghÀbXb]gž  
XUgg'X]Y' < A F 7 'b]W h']b'XYf'@U[ Y']ghž']\fY'? fmdhc! ðj Ygh]h]cbYb  
i bX'X]Y'j cb']\bYb'a Ø[ ' ]W Yfk Y]gY'Yfn]Y'hYb'; Yk ]bbY  
\YfUi gni Z]bXYb"

8]Y'<A F 7 \Uh)\fY'6YZ [ b]ggY'ni a 'GUa a Y'b'j cb'≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb  
[ Ybi hnhž'i a 'j]b'XYb''YhnhYb'≠\fYb'@]ghYb'j cb'? fmdhc!≠j YghcfYb  
j cb'6ÖfgYb'Ubni ZcfXYfb"

8]Y'GhYi YfVY\ÖfXYb'VYn]Y\Yb'Ui W'8UhYb'ØVYf'? fmdhc!  
≠j YghcfYb'j]b'X]Y'≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'Y]bž'X]Y'g]Y' [ fYbnØVYfgWfY]hYbX  
gUa a Y'b''9]bY'5bZfU[ Y'ni f'≠Zcfa Uh]cbgZfY]\Y]h'j cb'; \Yfgcb  
Gc']W]hcfgž'Y]bYf'5bk U'hg\_Ubn'Y]ž'VYghÅh][ hY'j]b'X]YgYa '≠\fž'XUgg  
X]Y'<A F 7 ]\fY'6YZ [ b]ggY' [ Ybi hnh'\UhhYž'i a '≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf  
'? fmdhc!≠j YghcfYb'j]b'i bX'Ui » Yf\U'V'XYg'j YfY]b][ hYb'? Öb][ fY]W]g  
ZÖf'X]Y'GhYi Yf'U\ fY'&\$%+ #%, 'V]g'Y]bgW'Y]Y» 'W'&\$%- #&\$'ni  
gUa a Y'b''Ni 'XYb'8YhU]`g' [ Y\ÖfhYb'X]Y'BUa Yb'i bX'5XfYggYb'XYf  
5b'Y [ Yf'i bX'XYf'K Yfh'XYf' [ Y\U'hYbYb'? fmdhc!5ggYhg"

8]Y'<A F 7 `gU[ hYž'g]Y'k c`Y'XYb'A YbgW]Yb'\Y'ZYbž']\fY  
GhYi YfUb[ Y'Y [ Yb\Y]hYb'j]b'CFXbi b[ 'ni 'Vf]b[ Yb"

K ]f'ZÖ\ fYb'fY [ Y'a Å» ][ '5\_h]j ]hÅhYb'Xi fWž'i a '?i bXYb  
Ui Zni \_`ÄfYbž'X]Y'a Ö [ `]W]Yfk Y]gY'<]'ZY'VYbÖh][ Yb''i bgYf'6f]YZ  
ZcfXYfh'X]Y'≠\UVYf'j cb'? fmdhc!5ggYhg'Ui Zž']\fY'HfUbgU\_h]cbYb'ni  
ØVYfdfØZYbž'i a 'g]W]Yfni ghY''Ybž'XUgg'g]Y'\_cffY\_h'XY'\_Uf]Yfh  
k YfXYb ž'ZÖ [ hY'Yf'\]bni "

7fmdhcI ?'k i fXY'i a 'Y]bYb'?ca a YbhUf' [ YVYhYbž'Ubhk cfhYhY  
'YXcW'ib]W'h'gcZcfh"

E i Y`Y. : ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh