

## Gc ` \ UVYb `g]W` 6YhfØ[ Yf `Ub `7 fmdhc `K ]bhYf Ub [ YdUggh. `? YhhYbUbU`mgY

6YhfØ[ Yf`dUggYb`g]W`VYggYf`Ubž`U`g`k ]f`i bg`j c fghY`Yb  
\_ØbbYbž`i bX`ĀbXYfb`g]W`Y`bUW`A Uf\_hg]hi Uh]cb`"8]YgY  
9bh\Ø`i b[ `k i fXY`]b`Y]bYa ` \_Øfn`]W`j YfUbghU`hYhYb`K YV]bUf  
XYg`VY\_UbbhYb`6`c`W`W`U]b!5bU`mgYi bhYfbY`a Ybg  
7\U]bU`mg]g`[ Ya UW`hž`]b`XYa `?f]a ]bU`]hĀhghfYbXg`Ui Z`XYa  
`bXi ghf]Ya Uf\_h`k Ā`fYbX`XYg`?fmdhc!K ]bhYfg`[ Ya YggYb  
k i fXYb`"8]Y`j cb`XYf`:]fa U`[ YgUa a Y`hYb`8UhYb`nY][ hYbž  
k ]Y`g]W`6YhfØ[ Yf`Ub`X]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`i bX`J`c`Uh`]hĀh`XYg  
?fmdhca Uf\_hYg`Ub[ YdUggh`\UVYb`"B]W`h`U`Y`6YhfØ[ Yf`\UVYb  
g]W`ja `?cbhYi h`XYg`6ĀfYba Uf\_hYg`[ `Y]W`j Yf`U`hYb`  
8]Yga U`k UfYb`Yg`X]Y`\_cghYb`cgYb`K YfVY[ YgW`Yb`\_Y`i bX  
fca Ubh]gW`Yb`6YhfØ[ YfY]Ybž`X]Y`Yg`gW`UZhYbž`; Y`X`Ui`g`XYb  
HUgW`Yb`XYf`C`dZYf`ni `ghY`\`Yb`"6YhfØ[ Yf`dcghYb`XYb`?c`Udg  
j cb`HYffU`8]Y`j cb`7\U]bU`mg]g`[ YgUa a Y`hYb`/ Ua`d`^`Y`]d`/

6YhfØ[ Yf`dUggYb`g]W`VYggYf`Ubž`U`g`k ]f`i bg`j c fghY`Yb`\_ØbbYbž  
i bX`ĀbXYfb`g]W`Y`bUW`A Uf\_hg]hi Uh]cb`"8]YgY`9bh\Ø`i b[ `k i fXY  
]b`Y]bYa ` \_Øfn`]W`j YfUbghU`hYhYb`K YV]bUf`XYg`VY\_UbbhYb  
6`c`W`W`U]b!5bU`mgYi bhYfbY`a Ybg`7\U]bU`mg]g`[ Ya UW`hž`]b`XYa  
?f]a ]bU`]hĀhghfYbXg`Ui Z`XYa `bXi ghf]Ya Uf\_h`k Ā`fYbX`XYg`?fmdhc!  
K ]bhYfg`[ Ya YggYb`k i fXYb`"8]Y`j cb`XYf`:]fa U`[ YgUa a Y`hYb  
8UhYb`nY][ hYbž`k ]Y`g]W`6YhfØ[ Yf`Ub`X]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`i bX  
J`c`Uh`]hĀh`XYg`?fmdhca Uf\_hYg`Ub[ YdUggh`\UVYb`"

B]W`h`U`Y`6YhfØ[ Yf`\UVYb`g]W`ja `?cbhYi h`XYg`6ĀfYba Uf\_hYg  
[ `Y]W`j Yf`U`hYb`"8]Yga U`k UfYb`Yg`X]Y`\_cghYb`cgYb  
K YfVY[ YgW`Yb`\_Y`i bX`fca Ubh]gW`Yb`6YhfØ[ YfY]Ybž`X]Y`Yg  
gW`UZhYbž`; Y`X`Ui`g`XYb`HUgW`Yb`XYf`C`dZYf`ni `ghY`\`Yb`"

# 6YhfØ[ Yf`dcghYb`XYb`? c`Udg`j cb`HYffU

8]Y`j cb`7\U]bU`mg]g`[ YgUa a`Y`hYb`8UhYb`nY][ hYb`ž`k ]Y`g]W  
6YhfØ[ Yf`Ub`X]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`i bX`Jc`Uh`]h`h`X`Y`g`? fmdhca Uf`hYg  
Ub[ YdUggh`\UVYb`"@Ui h`9f]W`JfX]bY`ž`XYa` : cfgW`i b[ g`Y]hYf`XYf  
: ]fa U`ZØf`7mVYf`\_f]a ]bU`]h`h`ž`nk Ub[ `XYf`\_UhUghfcd`U`Y  
Ni gUa a`YbVfi W`j cb`HYffU`]a`A U`Y`hnhYb`J`fYg`X]YgY  
VYhfØ[ Yf]gW`Yb`9]b`Y]hYb`ž`]\fY`GhfUhy [ ]Yb`ni`AbXYfb"

8Yf`B]YXYf[ Ub[ `XYf`U`[ cf]h`a ]gW`Yb`GhUV`YW`]b`i bX`X]Y  
UbgW`]Y» YbXY`5bghYW`i b[ `j YfgW`fYW`hYb``b] YghcfYb`ž`X]Y  
[ fØ» hYbhY]`g`ni fØW`\_U`hYbX`V`]YVYb`ž`i a` ]b`Dfc`Y`hY`ni  
]bj Ygh]YfYb"

AbZc`[ YXYggYb`k UfYb`5b`U[ YVYhfØ[ YfY]Yb`b]W`h`gc`YfZc`[ fY]W`k ]Y  
ZfØ`Yfž`U`g`g]W`XYf`A Uf`h`Yf`\c`hY`" 8UggY`VY`G`\_f]dh]a a`Yf`i bX  
]a a`Yf`k ]YXYf`UVni gd]Y`Yb` `a UW`hY`\_Y]bYb`G]bb`ž`i bX`]b`X]YgYf  
NY]h`[ f]ZYb`6YhfØ[ Yf`XUfUi Zni fØW`\_ž`CdZYf`Ubni `cW`Yb`ž`]bXYa`g]Y  
]\fY`; ]Yf`a ]h`\_cghYb`cgYb`; ]j YUk Umł6YhfØ[ YfY]Yb`]bg`J]g]Yf  
bU`a`Yb`"Fca Ubh]gW`Y`6YhfØ[ YfY]Yb`k UfYb`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`Hf]W`\_ž  
i a` ; Y`X`ni`ghY`\`Yb"

8Yf`9I Y`\_i hjj Y`Yf`\_`ÀfhYž

< ]Yf`XYi hYh`g]W`Ub`ž`XUgg`Yg`Y]bY`5bdUggi b[ `gY]hYbg`XYf  
6YhfØ[ Yf`[ ]Vh`i bX`X]Y`A Uf`hVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`Yg`i bk U`fgW`Y]b`]W  
a UW`Yb`ž`XUgg``b] Ygh]h]cbgVYhfi [ `fYbhUVY`]gh`A Ò[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY  
hUi gW`Yb`g]Y`]\fY`HU`\_h]\_Yb`[ Y[ Yb`UbXYfY`6YhfØ[ YfY]Yb`Ui`gž`X]Y  
a ]h`UbXYfYb` ; YZØ`\`Yb`gd]Y`Yb"

## ? fmdhc VYhfi [ .`&\$&%`V]g`&\$&&

8]Y` ; YgUa hY]bbU`a`Yb`Ui`g`6Yhfi [ `a ]h`X][ ]hU`Yb  
JYfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhYb`k`i`fXYb`j`cb`ZUgh`%%`A ]`]UfXYb`I`G!8c`Uf`]a  
J`f`&\$&%`Ui`Z) ž` `A ]`]UfXYb`I`G!8c`Uf`]a`J`f`&\$&&`ZUgh`\U`V]Yfh`  
8]Y`9]bbU`a`Yb`Ui`g`F`Ubgca`k`UfY!5b[ f]ZYb`[ ]b[ Yb`YVYbZU`g`i`a  
(`\$ž` `i` `Ui`Z`a`]bXYghYbg`(`)\*ž` `A ]`]cbYb`I`G!8c`Uf`]a`J`f`&\$&&  
ni`fØW`\_ž`Yf[ `]W`Yb`a`]h`+`\*)ž` `A ]`]cbYb`I`G!8c`Uf`]a`J`f`&\$&%"

8]YgYf'HfYbX'k Uf'Y]b'<]bk Y]g'Ui ZY]bY'ni bY\ a YbXYf'I bk ]''[\_Y]h  
XYf'C dZYfž'F Ubgca k UfY!5b[ fY]ZYf'ni 'VYnU\`Ybž'ghUhh'Y]bYg  
FØW\_[ Ub[ g'XYf'hUhgÅW\`]WXYb'5bnU\`j cb'9I d`c]hg"

9g'[ ]Vh'YXcW\`Y]bY'UbXYfY'5fhj cb'6Yhfi [ ž'X]Y'Ub'6YXYi hi b[  
[ Yk cbbYb'\Uh'`X]Y'A i `h]!@Yj Y'A Uf\_Yh]b[ !6YhfØ[ YfY]Yb'`X]Y'ja  
j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'x\`f'Y]bYb'; fc»hY]'XYf'[ Yghc\`YbYb'; Y`XYf  
Ui ga UW hYb"8 UfØVYf'\]bUi g'k i fXYb'ZUgh'ž`A ]''UfXYb'I G!  
8c``Uf'XYf'9]bbU\ a Yb'Ui g'XYa `? fmdhc!6Yhfi [ `Xi fW\`XYb  
<mdYfj YfgY!6Yhfi [ `Y]b[ Ybca a Yb"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. '\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh