

## G]b[Udifg`NYbhfU`VUb\_j cfg]hnYbXYf`nY][h CZZYb\Y]h`[Y[YbØVYf`GhUV`YWc]bg

6Ub\_Yfii bX:FY[]Yfi b[gVYUa hY:Ui Z:XYfi[UbnYb:K Y:hinY][Ybg]W:[Y[YbØVYfi?fmdhc:Ui Z[YgWX:cggYbYf:Uig:Yini j cf"

H\Ufa Ub:G\Uba i [UfUhbUa::G]b[Udi fg
NYbhfU:VUb\_j cfg]hnYbXYfi:Yf\_`AfhY:\_Øfn`]WX:Z:XUgg
?fmdhck A\fi b['Y]bYb:D`Uhn`]a::]bUbngY\_hcf:XYg:@UbXYg
\Uh":5``YgZik Ug:Yg:VfUi WX:hZ:g]bX:Y]b][Y:JcfgWX:f]ZhYb:fi bX:i a
X]Y:]``Y[U'Y::]bUbn]Yfi b[":9]b:Cfh:ZØf:GhUV:YWc]bg:8Yf
Jcfg]hnYbXY:nY][hY:gY]bY:I bhYfghØhni b['VY]a:5g]U::]bUbM]U`
A Uf\_Yhg::cfi a:Ua:A]hhk cWX:"9f:gU[hYZ:XUgg:X]Y:Z]bUbn]Y:`Yb
5bk YbXi b[gZA:`Y:XYf:HYWX:bc`c[]Y:ØVYf:X]Y:j cb:fY]bYf
GdY\_i:Uh]cb:ibX:]:`Y[U'Yf::]bUbn]Yfi b["\]bUi g[Y\Yb
\_ObbhYb":8Ug:\DhYfYggY:XYg:A]b]ghYfg:gWX:Y]bh:g]WX:Ua
ghAf\_ghYb:Ui Z:GhUV:YWc]bg:ni:\_cbnYbhf]YfYbZ:X]Y:gY]bYf
A Y]bi b['bUWX:]b:hfUX]h]cbY:`Yb::]bUbngmghYa:Yb:Y]bY:Fc:`Y

6Ub\_Yf'i bX'FY[]Yfi b[gVYUa hY'Ui Z'XYf'[UbnYb'K Y`h'nY][Yb'g]W\
[Y[YbØVYf'?fmdhc'Ui Z[YgW\`cggYbYf'U`g'Y'ni j cf"'H\Ufa Ub
G\Uba i [UfUhbUa ' 'G]b[Udi fg'NYbhfU`VUb\_j cfg]hnYbXYf'
Yf\_`ÀfhY'\_Øfn`]W\ž'XUgg'?fmdhck À\fi b['Y]bYb'D`Uhn']a
: ]bUbngY\_hcf'XYg'@UbXYg'\Uh"'5``Ygž'k Ug'Yg'VfUi W\hž'g]bX'Y]b][Y
J cfgW\f]ZhYb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y']``Y[U`Y': ]bUbn]Yfi b["

## 9]b Cfh ZØf GhUV Y Wc]bg

8 Yf'J cfg]hnYbXY'nY][hY'gY]bY'l bhYfghØhni b['VY]a '5g]U': ]bUbW]U`A Uf\_Yhg': cfi a 'Ua 'A ]hhk cWX"'9f'gU[hYž'XUgg'X]Y'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb 5bk YbXi b[gZÀ``Y'XYf'HYWXbc`c[]Y'ØVYf'X]Y'j cb' fY]bYf GdY\_i `Uh]cb 'i bX' ]``Y[U`Yf': ]bUbn]Yfi b[ '\]bUi q[Y\Yb'\_ObbhYb"

8 Ug \* hYfYggY 'XYg 'A ]b]ghYfg 'g W Y]bh 'g] W 'Ua 'ghÀf\_ghYb 'Ui Z GhUV 'Y Wc]bg 'ni '\_cbnYbhf]YfYbž 'X]Y 'gY]bYf 'A Y]bi b[ 'bUW ']b hfUX]h]cbY `Yb': ]bUbngmghYa Yb 'Y]bY 'F c ``Y 'gd]Y `Yb" '9f 'fÀi a h YXc W 'Y]bž 'XUgg 'gc `W Y 'J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY 'fY[ i `]Yfh 'k YfXYb a ØggYbž i a ']\fY 'J Yfk YbXi b[ 'ZØf' ]``Y[ U`Y': ]bUbnYb 'ni VY\_Àa dZYb"

8]Yg'gWXY]bh'Y]bY'[Ya Y]bgUa Y'G]WXhK Y]gY'XYf

FY[i`]Yfi b[gVY\ÒfXYb'ni 'gY]b"'¾fca Y'Dck Y``` 'J cfg]hnYbXYf'XYf

I G!BchYbVUb\_' '[YbUbbh'Yf'\Uh' \_Y]bY'5Vg]WXh ž

?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb'ni 'j YfV]YhYbž'nY][h'YXcWX'Yf\Ò\hY'6YXYb\_Yb
\]bg]WXh`]WX'XYf'JYfk YbXi b['j cb'GhUV`YWc]bg"'9VYbgc'\Uh'XYf

G97!J cfg]hnYbXY'; Ufm; Ybg`Yf'j Yfk ]YgYb'ni 'GhUV`YWc]bg'U`g

Dc\_YfWX]dg 'Ub'XYb'7Ug]bc!Gd]Y`h]gWXYb"

: Øf'G\Uba i [UfUhbUa 'V]YhYb'GhUV`YWc]bg'YXcW\'hfchn'XYf'XUa ]h j YfVi bXYbYb'F]g]\_Yb'[fc»Y'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'JcfhY]`Y"

→W. 'XYb\_Yž'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'k ]fX'Y]bY'gY]bž']b'XYf'fY[i`]YfhYGhUV`YWc]bg'Y]bY'bØhn`]WXY'Fc``Y']b'Y]bYa 'hfUX]h]cbY``YbNU\`i b[ggmghYa 'gd]Y`Yb'k YfXYbž'XUg']bbcj Uh]j ']gh'i bX[fYbnØVYfgWXfY]hYbX']bhYfcdYfUV`Yf'ZØf'V]``][Yž'gWXbY``Y'i bXgcZcfh][Y'NU\`i b[Yb'k]fX ž'gU[hY'Yf"

8]Y`NYbhfu`VUb\_`gU[hYžg]Y`V`Y]VY`]a `BUa Yb`XYf`hYW\bc`c[]gW\Yb

\displies Jbg[YgUa h`Ui Z[YgW\`cggYb`[Y[YbØVYf
?fmdhck A\fi b[Yb"`G]b[Udi f`\Uh`]b``YhnhYf`NY]h`gY]bYb`GhUhi g`U`g
[`cVU`Yg`?fmdhc!HYW\!<i V`Ui Z[YVUi h"`9]bY`I a ZfU[Y`]b`X]YgYa
Gca a Yf`nY][hY`XUgg`X]Y`<A`ZhY`XYf`G]b[Udi fYf
?fmdhck A\fi b[Yb`VYg]hnh"

H\Ufa Ub'G\Uba i [UfUhbUa ž'Jcfg]hnYbXYf'XYf'NYbhfU`VUb\_'jcbG]b[Udif"'7B67

## 

8 Yf'A ]b]ghYf'j Yfn]W\hYh'Ui Z'6Y[f]ZZY'k]Y'?fmdhc 'cXYf?fmdhck À\fi b[ 'i bX'gdf]W\h'X][]hU`Y'5ggYhg'ghUhhXYggYb'U`g : ]bhYW\ 'Ub"'GY]bYf'5bg]W\h'bUW\'Yfk Y]hYfb': ]bUbnhYW\bc`c[]YbX]Y': ]bUbnX]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb'ZØf'A YbgW\Yb'c\bY'6Ub\_j YfV]bXi b[i bX'nk]b[Yb'[`Y]W\nY]h]['X]Y'hfUX]h]cbY``Yb': ]bUbngmghYa Yž'g]W\ni 'j YfVYggYfb"

Gc`WXY'JYfa Ò[YbgkYfhY' KÀ\fib[ 'ni 'bYbbYbž']gh'YXcWX hÒf]WXhž'XU'g]Y'Ui Z[fi bX']\fYf'j c`Uh]`Yb'DfY]gY'U`g'HUi gWXa ]hhY` i b[YY][bYh'g]bX"

K Ybb'G]Y'Y]b' +bghfi a Ybh'\UVYbž'XYggYb'DfY]g'gWkk Ub\_hž'k]fX'Ygb]Y'ni'; Y`X ž'gU[hY'Yf"' 9g'k]fX'Y]b'gdY\_i `Uh]j Yf'JcfhY]`'gY]bžgckc\`'ZØf'X]Y'K Y]gYb'U`g'Ui Wk'ZØf'X]Y'8i a a Yb"

9``GU`j UXcf`]gh'bUW\`k ]Y`j cf`XUg`Y]bn][ Y`@UbXž`XUg`6]hWc]b`ni a [YgYhn`]W\Yb`NU\`i b[ ga ]hhY``a UW\h"`I a `X]Y`DfY]ggW\k Ub\_i b[ Yb j cb`6]hWc]b`Ui gni [`Y]W\Ybž'Yfa Ò[`]W\h'X]Y`ghUUh`]W\Y`K U``Yh 7\]j c `XYb`9a dZ\b[Yfb'j cb`6]hWc]bž']\fY`9]bbU\a Yb Ui hca Uh]gW\`]b`: ]Uh!; Y`X`i a ni k UbXY`b"

. . 11

8 YhU]`a

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z '\_fmd hc!bYk g"Uh