

## G]b [ Udi fg'588L 'Yf\_Ybbh'? fmdhc 'ZØf U\_\_fYX]h]YfhY' ðj YghcfYb 'Ub

? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ '\_Ubb'j Yfk YbXYh'k YfXYbž'i a 'Y]bY'DYfgcb  
U`g'U\_\_fYX]h]YfhYb' ðj Yghcf' ]b'G]b [ Udi f'ni 'VYhfUW hYbž'XYf  
U`g'dYfgØb`]WYg'BYhccj Yfa Ø[ Yb'UbYf\_Ubbh'k ]fX'9]b  
U\_\_fYX]h]YfhYf' ðj Yghcf'a i gg'Y]bYg'j cb'XfY]'?f]hYf]Yb'ØVYf  
Y]bYf'VYgh]a a hYb'Z]bUbn]Y`Yb'GWk Y`Y'YfZØ`Ybž'i a 'g]W'ni  
ei U`Z]n]YfYb'8]Y' ? Ud]hU`a Uf\_hd`UhhZcfa '588L '[ UV'Ua  
A ]hkcW'VY\_Ubbhž'XUgg'g]Y'XUg'YfghY': ]bUbn]bgh]hi h]b  
G]b [ Udi f']ghž'XUg'? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb'ni a 'Nk YW\_Y'XYg  
CbVcUfX]b[ g'U\_\_fYX]h]YfhYf' ðj YghcfYb'UbYf\_Ybbh'' ð'Y]bYf  
9f\_`Åfi b[ 'gU[ hY'588L ž'XUgg'Yg'XUa ]h'VY[ ]bbYb'k YfXYž  
6]hWc]bž'9h\Yf'i bX'i G87'ZØf'9]bnY`dYfgcbYb'U`g'HY]'XYg  
GhUhi g'Y]bYg' U\_\_fYX]h]YfhYb' ðj Yghcf'g'XYg'GhUXhghUUhYg  
Ubni Yf\_YbbYb''BUW'g]b [ Udi f]gWYa 'FYW'h'a ØggYb  
5b`Y[ Yfž'X]Y'Y]bY'Ni `Uggi b[ 'UbghfYVYbž'Y]bY'VYgh]a a hY  
GWk Y`Y' / Ua d^Y`]d/

- ?fmdhck Å\fi b[ `Ubb`j Yfk YbXYh`k YfXYbž`i a `Y]bY`DYfgcb U`g`U\_\_fYX]h]YfhYb`⊕j Yghcf`b`G]b[ Udi f`ni `VYhfUWk hYbž`XYf U`g`dYfgØb`]Wk Yg`BYhckj Yfa Ø[ Yb`UbYf`Ubbh`k ]fX
- 9]b`U\_\_fYX]h]YfhYf`⊕j Yghcf`a i gg`Y]bYg`j cb`XfY]`?f]hYf]Yb ØVYf`Y]bYf`VYgh]a a hYb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`GWk Y`Y`YfZØ`Ybž`i a g]Wk`ni `ei U`]Z]n]YfYb

8]Y`?Ud]hU`a Uf`hd`UhhZcfa `588L`[ UV`Ua `A ]hkc`Wk`VY`Ubbhž`XUgg g]Y`XUg`YfghY`:`]bUbn]bgh]hi`h`b`G]b[ Udi f`]ghž`XUg`?fmdhck Å\fi b[ Yb ni a `Nk YW`Y`XYg`C`bVcUfX]b[ g`U\_\_fYX]h]YfhYf`⊕j YghcfYb UbYf`Ybbh"

⊕`Y]bYf`9f`\_`Åfi b[ `gU[ hY`588Lž`XUgg`Yg`XUa ]h`VY[ ]bbYb`k YfXYž 6]hWk]bž`9h`Yf`i bX`I G87`ZØf`9]bnY`dYfgcbYb`U`g`HY]`XYg`GhUhi`g Y]bYg` U\_\_fYX]h]YfhYb`⊕j Yghcf`g`XYg`GhUXhghUUhYg`Ubni`Yf`YbbYb" BUWk`g]b[ Udi f]gWkYa`F`YWk`h`a ØggYb`5b`Y[ Yfž`X]Y`Y]bY`Ni`Uggi`b[ UbghfYVYbž`Y]bY`VYgh]a a hY`GWk`Y`Y`YfZØ`Ybž`i a `Ni [ Ub[ `ni VYgh]a a hYb`:`]bUbn`dfcXi`\_`hYb`ni`Yf`U`hYb"

9]b`U\_\_fYX]h]YfhYf`5b`Y[ Yf`]gh`Y]bY`DYfgcb`a`h`Y]bYa GcbXYfghUhi`g`bUWk`:`]bUbnfY[ i`Yfi`b[ g[ YgYhnYb`a`]h i`bhYfgWk]YX`]Wk`Yb`J`c`fgWk`f]ZhYb`Y`bUWk`@UbX`c`XYf ;`Yf]Wk`hgVUf`\_`Y]h"

9]bYg`j`cb`XfY]`?f]hYf]Yb`ei`U`]Z]n]Yfh`Y]bYb`⊕j Yghcf`ZØf`Y]bYb gc`Wk`Yb`GhUhi`g`]b`G]b[ Udi fž`Y]bgWk`Y]Y»`]Wk`ž`k`Ybb`gY]b 9]b`\_ca`a`Yb`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`%&`A`cbUhYb`'`\$\$`\$\$\$\$`G;`8`f%&`,`\$\$\$\$`I`G!`8c``UfŁ`ØVYfghY][`h`c`XYf`gY]b`BYhck`Yfh`Ub`:`]bUbnj`Yfa`Ø[ Yb`%`A`j``cb`G;`8`f+&+`\$\$\$\$`I`G!`8c``UfŁ`ØVYfghY][`h`9]bY`Xf]hY A`Ø[ `]Wk`\_`Y]hž`XUgg`XUg`Df]j`Uhj`Yfa`Ø[ Yb`Y]bYf`DYfgcb`&`A`j``cbYb G;`8`f%ž(`)`A`j``cbYb`I`G!`8c``UfŁ`ØVYfghY][`hž`n`Å`h`YVYbZU`g"

? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ 'k ]fX`XYfnY]h]bbYf\U`V`XYg`GhUXh! ðgY`!GhUUhYg  
k YXYf`U`g`9]b\_ca a Yb`bcW`U`g`Z]bUbn]Y`Yg`J Yfa Ò[ Yb  
UbYf\_Ubbhž`cV k c\`g]Y`U`g`dYfgÒb`]W`Yg`BYh`c`j Yfa Ò[ Yb  
UbYf\_Ubbh`k ]fX" 588L`gU[ hYž`Yg`k YfXY`Ub[ Ya YggYbY  
F]g]\_ca UbU[ Ya Ybha U» bU\`a Yb`ja `G]bbY`XYg` ; YgYhYg`i bhYf  
6YfØW\_g]W`h][ i b[ `XYf`DFY]gj c`Uh]`]h`h]ja d`Ya Ybh]YfYb"

8]Y`j cb`XYf`A cbYhUfm`5i h\cf]hm`c`Z`G]b[ UdcfY`fY[ i `]YfhY`588L  
gU[ hY`Ui W`ž`XUgg`g]Y`bi f`? fmdhc`g`a ]h`Y]bYf`\Ò\YfYb  
A Uf\_h`Ud]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `UbYf`YbbYb`i bX`VY]`XYf`6Yk Yfhi b[ `XYf  
J Yfa Ò[ Yb`gk YfhY`Y]bYb`5Vn]bgi b[ ggUhn`Ub`k YbXYb`k YfXYž`i a  
dchYbn]Y`Y`F]g]\_Yb`Ui gni [ `Y]W`Yb"

8U`Y]bY`[ fc» Y`A ]bXYf\Y]h]j cb`ðj YghcfYb`? fmdhc`VYg]hnhž`]gh`Yg  
j YfbØbZh][ ž`XUgg`X]YgY`X][ ]hU`Yb`5ggYhg`U`g`HY]`XYg`Y][ YbYb  
Dcfhž`]cg`UbYf\_Ubbh`k YfXYb` ž`gU[ hY`C]!M`Y`7\ccž`79C`j cb  
588L`ž`]b`XYf`9f\_`Åfi b[ " 8]Y`5bYf`Ybbi b[ `j cb`? fmdhc!  
6Ygh`ÅbXYb`\`]Zh`i bgž`Y]b`j ]Y`VfY]hYfYg`GY[ a Ybh]j cb`ðj YghcfYb  
ni `VYX]YbYb"

588L`k`i fXY`&\$%+`[ Y[ fØbXYh`i bX`b]a a h`XYb`6Yhf]YV`&\$&\$`Ui Z`  
588L`\Uh]g]W`ni `Y]bYf`XYf`[ fØ» hYb`d`f]j UhYb`A Uf`hd`Uhhž`c`fa Yb  
GØXcghUg]Ybg`bUW` ; YgUa h\UbXY`gj c`i a Yb`Ybhk ]W`Y`h`i bX  
V]YhYh`J Yfa Ò[ Yb`gk YfhY`Ubž`X]Y`Ub`ÒZYbh]W`Yb`6ØfgYb`b]W`h  
c`bY`K`Y]hYfYg`j YfZØ[ VUf`g]bX"

8i fW`XYb`9]bgUhn`j cb`6`c`W`W`U]b!HYW`bc`c[ ]Y`i bX`]bhY`][ YbhYb  
J Yfhf`À[ Yb`hc`\_Yb]g]Yfh`X]Y`D`Uhhž`c`fa `Y]bY`VfY]hY`DU`Y`hhY`j cb  
J Yfa Ò[ Yb`gk YfhYbž`j cb`5\_h]Yb`ØVYf`5b`Y]\Yb`V]g`\]b`ni  
j cfVØfg`]W`Yb`5\_h]Yb!`i bX`<YX[ YZcbXg"

7\cc`ZØ[ hY`\]bni ž`XUgg`XUg`9ffY]W`Yb`Y]bYg`J Yfgh`ÅbXb]ggYg  
nk ]gW`Yb`? fmdhc`hYW`bc`c[ ]Y`i bX`hfUX]h]cbY`Ya `: ]bUbnk YgYb`XUg  
l bhYfbY\`a Yb`j cf`hmd]gW`Yb`5b[ YVc`hYb`d`cg]h]cb]Yfh`\UVYž`]bXYa  
Yg]\`a `Yfa Ò[ `]W`h`\UVYž`nk Y]`K`Y`hYb`ni `ØVYfVfØW`Yb"

7\cc`k`i fXY`ja `A`Åfn`j cb`l`6G`ni f`@Y]hYf]b`XYf`D`Uhhž`c`fa `YfbUbbhž  
k`c`g]Y`a ]h`XYf`@Y]hi b[ `XYf`ðj Ygh]h]cbYb`XYf`6Ub`\_]b`G]b[ Udi f

VYUi ZhfU[ h'k Uf"

5b`Y[ Yf`Yfk UfhYb`ni bY\ a YbX`Y]bYb`bU\h`cgYb` , VYfV`]W\_`ØVYf  
]\fY`[ YgUa hYb`6YghÀbXYž`XU`]\f`hfUX]h]cbY`Yg`J Yfa Ò[ Yb`i bX`]\f  
?fmdhc!J Yfa Ò[ Yb`YmhYbX`]W\`ni `Y]bYa `Y]bn][ Yb`Dc fhZc`]c  
[ Y\`ÒfYb ž`gU[ hY`g]Y" ` ð`XYf`\_ca a YbXYb`NY]h`k YfXYb`k ]f  
i bgYfYb`?i bXYb`k U\fgW\Y]b`]W\`Yfa Ò[ `]W\Ybž`]\fY` ðj Ygha Ybh!  
K U`Yhg`a ]h`?fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb`ni `Z]bUbn]YfYb`i bX`]\fY  
J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY`nk ]gW\Yb` : ]Uh!K À\fi b[ Yb`i bX`?fmdhc  
i a ni hUi gW\Yb"

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""

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8Yf`6Y]hfU[ `G]b[ UdcfY g`588L`F YWc[ b]nYg`7fmdhc`Zcf  
5WfYX]hYX` ðj Yghc fg `]gh`\_Y]bY`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`6YfUhi b[ "

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh