

G]b[ Udi f'gU[ hž? fmdhc!J YfVch'ZØf'XYb  
9]bnY` \ UbXY` ` Zi b\_h]cb]Yfh  
k U\fgW\Y]b` ]W\ `b]W\ h

@Ui h'F Uj ]'A Ybcbž'XYa `@Y]hYf'j cb'A 5Gž \_Ubb`Y]b`J YfVch'XYg  
Ni [ Ub[ gj cb'9]bnY` \ ÅbX`Yfb`ni `? fmdhc`X]Y': Å\][ \_Y]h'XYf  
6Øf[ Yfž'Yg`ni `i a [ Y\Ybž'b]W\h'VYY]bhfÅW\h][ Yb`8]Y  
NYbhfU`VUb\_`Yfk Å[ h'A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f'9]bZØ\fi b[ `Y]bYg  
?i bXYbY][ bi b[ ghYghg'ZØf'XYb`< UbXY`a ]h'X][ ]hU`Yb  
JYfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhYb`gck ]Y`6YgW\ fÅb\_i b[ Yb`ZØf'XYb`< UbXY`  
a ]h`<YVY`k ]f\_i b[ `8Yf`@Y]hYf'XYf`A cbYhUfm'5i h\cf]hmicZ  
G]b[ UdcfY`fA 5Głž'XYf'ZØf'X]Y`? fmdhc fY[ i `]Yfi b[  
ni ghÅbX][ Yb`GhY`Yž` \Uh`Y]b[ YfÅi a hž'XUgg'XUg`J YfVch'XYg  
9]bnY` \ UbXY`gni [ Ub[ g`ni `? fmdhcUggYhg` k U\fgW\Y]b` ]W\  
b]W\h`Zi b\_h]cb]Yfh ž'XU`Yg`[ fYbnYb`cg`]ghi bX`X]Y` \a  
Ui ZYf`Y[ hYb`6YgW\ fÅb\_i b[ Yb`i a [ Y\Yb`\_Ubb" `đ`Y]bYa `fb  
cZZYbY`5XfYggY`5a `GcbbhU[ `gU[ hY`XYf`; YgW\ÅžhgZØ\ fYf`j cb  
A 5Gž`F Uj ]'A Ybcbž'XUgg'X]Y`G]b[ Udi fYf`/ Ua d^Y`d/

- @Ui h'F Uj ]'A Ybcbž'XYa '@Y]hYf'j cb'A 5Gž'\_Ubb'Y]b'J YfVch XYg'Ni [ Ub[ g'j cb'9]bnY'\ÅbX'Yfb'ni '? fmdhc'X]Y': Å\][\_Y]h XYf'6Øf[ Yfž'Yg'ni 'i a [ Y\Ybž'b]W\h'VYY]bhfÅW'h][ Yb
- 8]Y'NYbhfU'VUb'\_Yfk Å[ h'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'9]bZØ\fi b[ Y]bYg'?i bXYbY][ bi b[ ghYghg'ZØf'XYb'< UbXY'a ]h'X][ ]hU'Yb J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhYb'gck ]Y'6YgW\ fÅb\_i b[ Yb'ZØf'XYb'< UbXY' a ]h'<YVY'k ]f\_i b[

8 Yf '@Y]hYf'XYf'A cbYhUfm'i5i h\cf]hmicZ'G]b[ UdcfY'fA 5Gž'XYf'ZØf X]Y'? fmdhc'fY[ i ]Yfi b[ 'ni ghÅbX][ Yb'GhY''Yž'\Uh'Y]b[ YfÅi a hž'XUgg XUg'J YfVch'XYg'9]bnY'\UbXY'gni [ Ub[ g'ni '? fmdhc UggYhg k U\fgW\Y]b'W\ b]W\h'Zi b\_h]cb]Yfh ž'XU'Yg'[ fYbnYb'cg']gh'i bX'X]Y ]\a 'Ui ZYf'Y[ hYb'6YgW\ fÅb\_i b[ Yb'i a [ Y\Yb'\_Ubb"

⇒b'Y]bYa 'fb'c ZZYbY'5XfYggY'5a 'GcbbhU[ 'gU[ hY'XYf ; YgW\ÅZhgZØ\ fYf'j cb'A 5Gž'F Uj ]'A Ybcbž'XUgg'X]Y'G]b[ Udi fYf Ni [ Ub[ 'ni 'nU\ 'fY]W\Yb'6ØfgYb'k Y'hk Y]h'Yf\U'hYb'\_ØbbhYbž'i a a ]h'X][ ]hU'Yb'J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhYb'ni '\UbXY'bž'i bX'bY[ ]YfhY'X]Y j cf[ YgW\U[ YbYb'6YgW\ fÅb\_i b[ Ybž'X]Y'g]Y'j cf'YI hfYa Yb'NY]hYb XYf'A Uf\_hj c'Uh']hÅh'gW\Øh'Yb'gc''Yb"

8]YgY'j ca 'A 5G!J cfg]h'YbXYb'H\Ufa Ub'G\Uba i [ UfUhbUa 'ja j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'A cbUh'ZYgh[ Y'Y[ hYb'; fYbnYb'i a ZUggYb'X]Y 9]bZØ\fi b[ 'j cb'?i bXYbY][ bi b[ ghYghg'VY]'[ 'Y]W\ nY]h][ Yf 6YgW\ fÅb\_i b[ 'XYf'Bi hni b[ 'j cb': fYa X\_Ud]hU''i bX ?fYX]hZUn']hÅhYb"'A 5G'\Uh'k ]YXYf\c'h'a ]h'XYf'≠YY'Y]bYg j c''ghÅbX][ Yb'J YfVchg'XYg'9]bnY'\UbXY'g'U'g'A ]hY''ni f F]g]\_ca ]bXYfi b[ '[ Ygd]Y'hž'cVkc\''Yg'X]YgY'A U» bU\ a Yb'bcW\ Zcfa Y''Y]bZØ\ fYb'a i gg"

8]Y'<YVY'k ]f\_i b[ 'k i fXY'cZ'h'XUZØf'j YfUbhk cfh]W\ '[ Ya UW\hž'XYb [ fØ» hYb'Z]bUbn]Y''Yb'GW\UXYb'ZØf'X]Y'Yb][ Yb'HY]'bY\ a Yf'ni

j Yfi fgUWYbž'X]Y`\_Y]b`9l dYfhYbk ]ggYb`XUfØVYf`UVYbž'k ]Y  
A Uf\_ha YWU]ga Yb`Zi b\_h]cb]YfYb"

8 Ug`< ]bni ZØ[ Yb`j cb`F Y]Vi b[ Yb`VY]a`9]bnY`UbXY`gni [ Ub[ `ni  
? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb`]gh`Y]b`6YfY]Wž`XYb`k ]f`b`6YhfUW`h`n]Y\Yb`ž  
gU[ hY`A Ybcb`]b`gY]bYf`5bgdfUWY"

9]b`dUi gWU`Yg`J YfVch`XYg`9]bnY`UbXY`gni [ Ub[ g`ni`? fmdhc`k ÅfY  
YXcW`\_Y]bY`dfU\_h]\_UV`Y`GhfUHY[ ]Yž`ZØ[ hY`XYf`8]fY`hcf`\]bni`i bX  
g][ bU`g]YfhY`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž`a`]h`UbXYfYb  
FY[ i`]Yfi b[ gVY\ØfXYb`k Y`hk Y]h`ni gUa`a Ybni UfVY]hYbž`i a`Y]bY  
gc`WY`F]W`h]b]Y`i a`ni gYhnYb"

A ]h`bi f`Y]bYa`A cV]`hY`YZcb`\UVYb`G]b[ Udi fYf  
Ni [ Ub[ `ni`Y]bYf`VY`]YV][ Yb`5bnU\`j cb`? fmdhc!  
6ØfgYb`Ui Z`XYf`[ Ubnyb`K Y`h`i bX`\_ØbbYb`Y]bY  
VY`]YV][ Y`5bnU\`j cb`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb`\_Ui ZYb  
cXYf`j Yf\_Ui ZYb`ž`gU[ hY`A Ybcb"

8 Yf`8]fY`hcf`gU[ hYž`Yg`gY]`J Yfk ]ffi b[ `ØVYf`X]Y`< U`hi b[ `XYf  
FY[ ]cb`[ Y[ YbØVYf`XYf`5b`U[ Y`\_UggY`YbhghUbXYbž`i bX`VYhcbhYž  
k ]Y`6YcVUW`hYf`g]Y`gck c`\`U`g`FY[ ]cb`ZØf`b`bcj Uh]cbYb  
VY[ fØ» Ybž`U`g`Ui W`U`g`i bYfgW`k ]b[ `]W`Ubgy`Yb"

? fmdhc !J c fgW`f]ZhYb`]b`G]b[ Udi f``Y]b`6U`UbW`U\_h

G]b[ Udi f`\Uh`g]W`]b`XYb`Y`h`hYb`Y\`fYb`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W`Ui Z`X]Y  
GhÅf\_i b[ `gY]bYf`J c fgW`f]ZhYb`ZØf`X][ ]hU`Y`J Yfa`Ø[ Yb`gk YfhY  
\_cbnYbhf]Yfh`i bX`XUVY]`\Åi Z][ `Ui Z`XYb`J YfVfUi W`YfgW`i h`n`U`g  
<Ui dh[ fi bX`ZØf`X]Y`A ch]j Uh]cb`\]b[ Yk ]YgYb"

8 ]Y`FY[ ]cb`k`i fXY`c`Zh`U`g`Y]bY`XYf`YfghYb`Yb`hk ]W`Y`hYb  
J c`\_gk ]fhgW`UZhYb`Ub[ Ydf]YgYbž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`gY]h`&\$%\*`\_`UfYfY  
F]W`h]b]Yb`ZØf`X][ ]hU`Y`5ggYhg`Y]b[ YZØ\fh`\Uh"

K À\fybX`X]Y`J c f g W f ] ZhYb`XYg`GhUXhghUUhYg`X]Y`J YfVfUi WXYf`j c f  
GWUXYb`gWØhnYb`gc`Ybž`]gh`b]W`h`\_`Ufž`k ]Y`X]Y`A 5G  
VYUVg]W`h][ hž`X]Y`6YgW`fÀb`\_i b[ Yb`ZØf`9]bnY`\`ÀbX`Yf`ZØf  
X]Y`Yb][ Yb`ni`ØVYfk UWXYbž`X]Y`Y]b`J DB`j Yfk YbXYbž`k Ug`XUni  
ZØ\fyb`\_Ub bž`XUgg`Y]b`hYfbYhbi hnYf`]b`G]b[ Udi f`XYb`6ØfgYb`U`g  
Ui g`Y]bYf`UbXYfYb` ; Yf]W`hgVUf`\_Y]hghUa a YbX`dfÀgYbh]Yfh`k ]fX"  
9]b`GdfYWXYf`j cb`A 5G`Ubhk c f hYh`Y`b]W`h`gcZc f h`Ui Z`Y]bY`6]hY`i a  
GhY`i b[ bU`a`Y"

J c f [ Y g W `U [ Y b Y `6 Y g W f À b \_ i b [ Y b `Z Ø f `9 ] b n Y ` \ ` À b X ` Y f ` k Ø f X Y b  
G ] b [ U d i f g ` V Y g h Y ` \ Y b X Y g ` @ ] n Y b n ] Y f i b [ g g m g h Y a ` Z Ø f ` 5 b V ] Y h Y f  
X ] [ ] h U ` Y f ` 5 g g Y h g ` Y f [ À b n Y b ž ` X U g ` V Y U V g ] W ` h ] [ h ž ` X ] Y ` 5 f h i b X ` K ` Y ] g Y ž  
k ] Y ` g ] Y ` ? i b X Y b ` ? f m d h c ` U b V ] Y h Y b ž ` n i ` Ø V Y f k U W X Y b ` i b X ` n i  
Ø V Y f k U W X Y b "

5 b Z U b [ ` X ] Y g Y g ` ð \ f y g ` g W ` c g g ` G ] b [ U d i f ` Y ] b Y ` f Y [ i ` U h c f ] g W X Y  
@ Ø W \_ Y ž ` X ] Y ` Y g ` ] a ` h ` U b X ` f Y [ ] g h f ] Y f h Y b ` 5 b V ] Y h Y f b ` j c b ` 8 ] Y b g h Y b ` Z Ø f  
j ] f h i Y ` Y ` J Y f a Ø [ Y b g k Y f h Y ` Y f a Ø [ ` ] W ` h ` \ U h h Y ž ` ] \ f ` ; Y g W ` À Z h ] a  
5 i g ` U b X ` U b n i V ] Y h Y b ` i b X ` g ] W ` [ ` Y ] W ` n Y ] h ] [ ` X Y f ` 5 i Z g ] W ` h ] a ` h ` U b X  
n i ` Y b h n ] Y ` \ Y b "

8 ] Y ` N Y b h f U ` V U b \_ [ U V ` ] a ` ð b i U f ` U i W ` @ ] h ` ] b ] Y b ` \ Y f U i g ž ` X ] Y ` Y g  
N U ` ` i b [ g h c \_ Y b ` i b h Y f g U [ h Y b ž ` ? f m d h c ` Ø Z Y b h ` ] W ` ` ] b ` Y ] b Y f ` K ` Y ] g Y  
X U f n i g h Y ` Y b ž ` X ] Y ` X ] Y ` F ] g ] \_ Y b ` X Y g ` < U b X Y ` g ` a ` ] h ` X Y f ` b Y i Y b  
5 b ` U [ Y ` \_ U g g Y ` \ Y f i b h Y f g d ] Y ` h "

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""

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8 Y f ` 6 Y ] h f U [ ` G ] b [ U d c f Y ` G U m g ` 7 f m d h c ` 6 U b ` : c f ` F Y h U ] ` B c h i @ ] \_ Y ` m ` h c  
K c f \_ ` ] g h ` \_ Y ] b Y ` Z ] b U b n ] Y ` Y ` 6 Y f U h i b [ "

8 Y h U ] ` g

6 Y g i W X Y b ` G ] Y ` i b g ` U i Z . ` \_ f m d h c ! b Y k g " U h