

## G97!7\YZ; Ufm; Ybg`Yf`k Y[ Yb `? fmdhc! F Y[ i `]Yfi b[ `i bhYf`6YgW\i gg

9]b`cW\UfUb[ ][ Yf`FYdi V`]UbYf`\Uh; Ufm; Ybg`Yfž`XYb  
J cfg]hnYbXYb`XYf`GYW f]h]Yg`UbX`9I W\Ub[ Y`7ca`a`]gg]cbž  
k Y[ Yb`gY]bYf`J Yfgi W\Yž? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb`ni`fY[ i `]YfYbž  
Ub[ Y[ f]ZYZbž`XU`gY]bY`J YfhY]X][ Yf`]fYb`K`]XYfghUbX`[ Y[ Yb`  
a`Y\fyfY`FY[ i `]Yfi b[ gj`cfgW`À[ Y`j`Yfgh`f`Yb`"Hca`9a`a`Yfž  
Y]b`J YfhfYhYf`Ui`g`A`]bbYgchU`i`bX`7c!J cfg]hnYbXYf`Y]bYf`  
; fi`ddY`j`cb`; YgYm[ YVYfbž`X]Y`g]W`Z0f`6`c`W`W`U]b  
]bhYfYgg]YfYbž`gU[ hYž`Yf`[ `Ui`VYž; Ybg`Yf`0VYfgW`fY]hY`gY]bY  
5i`hcf]h`h`a`]h`gY]bYb`J Yfgi W\Ybž`X]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`G97`VY]`XYf`  
FY[ i `]Yfi b[ `j`cb`? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb`Ui`gni`k`Y]hYb`"9a`a`Yfg  
`bhYfj`Ybh]cb`]gh`HY]`Y]bYg`i`a`ZUggYbXYfYb`GW`f]h`hg`j`cb  
5b`Àb[ Yfb`j`cb`? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Ybž`i`a`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`j`cb`XYb  
8Ya`c`\_fUHyb`[ YZ0`fhYb`J Yfgi W\Y`ni`f0W`ni`Xf`Àb[ Ybž`X]Y  
5i`Zg]W`h`0VYf`XYb`&`6]`cbYb`8c`Uf`A`Uf`h`ni`j`Yfgh`f`Yb`  
5`Y`5i`Zg]W`hgVY`0f`XYb`k`c`Yb`a`Y`f`/`Ua`d`^`Y`d`/

9]b`cW\UfUb[ ][ Yf`FYdi V`]UbYf`\Uh; Ufm; Ybg`Yfž`XYb  
J cfg]hnYbXYb`XYf`GYW f]h]Yg`UbX`9I W\Ub[ Y`7ca`a`]gg]cbž`k`Y[ Yb`  
gY]bYf`J Yfgi W\Yž? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb`ni`fY[ i `]YfYbž`Ub[ Y[ f]ZYZbž`  
XU`gY]bY`J YfhY]X][ Yf`]fYb`K`]XYfghUbX`[ Y[ Yb`a`Y\fyfY`  
FY[ i `]Yfi b[ gj`cfgW`À[ Y`j`Yfgh`f`Yb`"

Hca`9a`a`Yfž`Y]b`J YfhfYhYf`Ui`g`A`]bbYgchU`i`bX`7c!J cfg]hnYbXYf`  
Y]bYf`; fi`ddY`j`cb`; YgYm[ YVYfbž`X]Y`g]W`Z0f`6`c`W`W`U]b  
]bhYfYgg]YfYbž`gU[ hYž`Yf`[ `Ui`VYž; Ybg`Yf`0VYfgW`fY]hY`gY]bY  
5i`hcf]h`h`a`]h`gY]bYb`J Yfgi W\Ybž`X]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`G97`VY]`XYf`  
FY[ i `]Yfi b[ `j`cb`? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb`Ui`gni`k`Y]hYb`"

9a`a`Yfg`bhYfj`Ybh]cb`]gh`HY]`Y]bYg`i`a`ZUggYbXYfYb`GW`f]h`hg`j`cb  
5b`Àb[ Yfb`j`cb`? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Ybž`i`a`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`j`cb`XYb

8Ya c\_fUhYb [ YZØ\fhYb J Yfgi WXY ni fØW\_ni XfÅb [ Ybž'X]Y '5i Zg]W.h  
ØVYf'XYb '&6]''cbYb '8c''Uf'A Uf\_h'ni 'j YfghÅf\_Yb"

5''Y '5i Zg]W.hgVY\ØfXYb 'k c''Yb 'a Y\ f'Ni ghÅbX][ \_Y]h'i bX'XUg  
\_Ubb 'jW 'j\ bYb 'b]W.h'j YfØVY'b ž'gU [ hY '9a a Yf' ]b 'Y]bYa ' ðhYfj ]Yk  
a ]h'XYf': ]bUbW]U' 'H]a Yg" ' 5VYf' ]W 'XYb\_Yž'; Ufm'; Ybg'Yfg' ]g]cb  
]ghj ]Y' 'i a ZUggYbXYfž'i bX'Y\ f' ]W ' [ YgU [ h'\ Uh'Yf'XYg\U'V'Y]bYb  
bY [ Uh]j Yb '9]bZi gg' 'i bX'k ]fX'a Ø [ ' ]W Yfk Y ]gY 'Y]bYb 'k ]f\_ ]W  
 [ fc» Yb 'bY [ Uh]j Yb '9]bZi gg' \UVYb' 'Ui Z'Df]j UhUb 'Y [ Yf'i bX  
A Ø [ ' ]W \_Y]hYbž'X]Y 'I bhYfbY\ a Yf'i bX' ðbcj UhcfYb 'V]YhYb  
\_ØbbhYb"

8Yf' < UbXY' 'a ]h' ? fmdhc k Å\ fi b [ Yb 'i bX' \_fmdhc VYnc [ YbYb  
DfcXi \_hYb ' ]gh]b 'XYb 'YhnhYb ' ð\ fYb 'gd fi b [ \UZh'Ub [ Ygh]Y [ Yb 'i bX  
\Uh' ? fmdhc! 5i ghUi gW d'UhZcfa Yb 'k ]Y '7c]bVUgY 'XUVY] ' [ Y\ c'ZYbž  
6Yk Yfhi b [ Yb 'j cb 'a Y\ fYfYb 'nY\ b 'A ]'' ]UfXYb '8c''Uf'ni 'Yfn]Y'Yb"

5VYf' a ]h'XYb ' ðj Ygh]h]cbYb ' ]b 'X]YgYa '6YfY]W '\ Uh'Ui W 'X]Y  
VY\ØfX' ]W Y ' ? cbhfc''Y'ni [ Ybca a Ybž'k cVY] 'X]Y  
5i Zg]W.hgVY\ØfXYb 'j cf'XYa ' F ]g]\_c'k UfbYbž'XUgg  
? fmdhc k Å\ fi b [ Yb 'ZØf'6Yhfi [ 'i bX'; Y'Xk ÅgWY 'j Yfk YbXYh  
k YfXYb"

; Ybg'Yf'gU [ hY 'XYa ' ? cb [ fYgg'Ua '8]YbghU [ ž'Yf'k c''Yž'XUgg' ? fmdhc!  
6ØfgYb 'VY] 'XYf'G97' fY [ ]ghf]Yfh'k YfXYbž'i bX'ZØ [ hY '\ ]bni . . ; YfUXY  
'Yhnh'Qbj Yghc fgQ\UVYb 'b]W.h'XYb 'J cfhY] 'ž'XUgg'k ]f'A YbgWYb'j cf  
6Yhfi [ 'i bX' A Ub]di 'Uh]cb 'gW ØhnYb" "" "" 8 ]Y '@Yi hY 'k YfXYb  
j Yf'Yhnh"

9a a Yf'gU [ hY 'XYf': H. ' ðW 'gh]a a Y' b]W.h'ni ' Ø Ybg'YfQYbYf [ ]gW ž  
k Ybb 'Yf'j c fgW 'Å [ hž'XUgg'ZUgh'U' 'Y'X]YgY 'ØW fmdhc 'd fcXi W hgQg]bX  
K Yfhd Ud]YfY" ' ðW 'XYb\_Yž'X]Y' ØVYfk ]Y [ YbXY' A Y\ f\ Y]h'XYf  
? fmdhc k Å\ fi b [ gUb [ YVchY 'cXYf'j Yfk UbXhYf'5b [ YVchY 'g]bX  
hUhgÅW ' ]W 'K Å\ fi b [ Yb 'cXYf'F c\ ghc ZY" "8 ]Y 'G97' ]gh'b]W.h  
VYhY] ] [ h"

K Ybb 'X]Y 'G97' Y]bYb 'X]YgYf'7c]bg'U'g'K Yfhd Ud]Yf'Ubgy\Yb

k ØfXYž'k ØfXY'XYf'K Yfh'X]YgYg'Hc\_Ybg'g]b\_Yb"l bX'X]YgY  
?`Y]bUb`Y[ Yf'k ØfXYb`Yfbgh\UZh'j Yf`Yhnh'k YfXYb`'XUg']gh'XUg  
[ YbUi Y'; Y[ YbhY]'`gY]bYf'A ]gg]cb`i bX`gY]bYf'5i hc'f]hÅh"

@YhnhYb`A cbUh`\Uh'7c]bVUgY`Y]bYb`D`Ub`ni f`9]bZØ\fi b[ `Y]bYg  
bYi Yb`DfcXi \_hg`ZØf`X]Y`?fYX]hj Yf[ UVY`X][ ]hU`Yf`J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhYž  
VY\_Ubbh`U`g`@YbXž`ZU`Yb[ Y`UggYbž`bUW`XYa`X]Y`G97`[ Yk Ufbh  
\UhYž`XUgg`g]Y`fYW`h`]W`Y`G`W`f]hhY`[ Y[ Yb`Y]bYb`gc`W`Yb`G`W`f]hh  
Y]b`Y]hYb`k ØfXY"

5bXYfY`J YfhY]X][ Yf`j cb`?fmdhc`k Å\fi b[ Yb`\UVYb`VYbZU`g  
VY[ cbbYbž`ni fØW`ni XfÅb[ Yb" < YghYf`DY]fW`ž`Y]bY`j cb`nk Y]  
F Ydi V`\_]UbYfb`VY]`XYf`G97`ž`gU[ hY`XYf`: H`5bZUb[ `XYg`š\`fYgž`XUgg  
g]Y`VYgcf[ h'gY]ž`XUgg`; Ybg`Yf`a ]h'gY]bYa`GhfYVYb`bUW`Y]bYf  
bYi Yb`FY[ i`]Yfi b[ `bcj Uh]cbYb`VY\]bXYfb`k ØfXY"

5bZUb[ `X]YgYg`š\`fYg`cf[ Ub]g]YfhY`X]Y`Dfc!`?fmdhc!  
?Ua`dU[ bYb[ fi ddY`:] [ \h`Zcf`h`Y`:] i hi fY`Y]bY`ÒZYbh`]W`Y  
8fi W\_\_Ua`dU[ bYž`i a`g]W`Y]bYf`A U» bU`a Y`]a  
dUfhY]ØVYf[ fY]ZYbXYb`šZfUghfi \_hi f[ YgYhn`]b` < Ò\Y`j cb`%ž&  
6]`]cbYb`l G!8c`Uf`ni`k ]XYfgYhYb`ž`X]Y`?fmdhc!6ÖfgYb`XUni  
nk ]b[ Yb`k ØfXYž`HfUbgU\_h]cbYb`Ub`X]Y`l G!GhYi YfVY\ØfXYb`ni  
a Y`XYb"8]Y`Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb`gU[ hYž`X]Y`?Ua`dU[ bY`\UVY`(\$\$\$\$  
5bfi ZY`Ub`XYb`; YgYhn[ YVYf`ni bX`%\$\$\$`Hk YYhg`[ YbYf]Yfh"

l bhYfbY`a Yb`ZØf`X][ ]hU`Y`J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY`\UVYb`Ui W`Y]bY  
FY]\Y`bYi Yf`@VVmc`f[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`[ Y[ fØbXYhž`i a`]fY  
5f[ i a YbhY`Ui ZXYa`7Ud]hc`<]`ni`j YfhfYhYb" `DYf]UbbY`6cf]b[ ž  
X]Y`DfÅg]XYbh]b`XYf`7\Ua VYf`cZ`8][ ]hU`7ca a YfW`ž`Y]bYf`X]YgYf  
@VVmc`f[ Ub]gUh]cbYbž`gU[ hY.`K Ybb`X]Y`6fUbW`Y`k ÅW`gh`i bX`XUg  
; YgW`ÅZhg`a cXY``\_ca`d`Yi Yf`k ]fXž`a i gg`X]Y`6fUbW`Y`a Y`f`a ]h  
XYa`]; YgYhn[ YVYf`ni gUa`a YbUfVY]hYb" `

@VVm]ghYb`\UVYb`]b`9a`a Yfg`6`cW`W`U]b!7Ui W`gž`XYf`j cb`A ]W\_  
A i`j UbYmž`XYa`Y`Y`a U`][ Yb`fYdi V`\_]Ub]gW`Yb  
?cb[ fYggUV[ YcfXbYhYb`i bX`GhUVgW`YZ`XYg`Y`Y`a U`][ Yb  
DfÅg]XYbhYb`8cbU`X`Hfi a dž`XYf`Yhnh`X]Y`7\Ua VYf`cZ`8][ ]hU`  
7ca`a YfW`VYfÅhž`Y]b`Ui Z[ YgW`cggYbYg`Di V`]i a`[ YZ] bXYb"

⇒ XYb`YhnhYb`A cbUhYb`UVYb`A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYg`7Ui W gž`XYf`XUg  
dc`]h]gWY`GdY\_hfi a `j ca ``]VYfU`Yb`8Ya c\_fUhYb`Fc`?\UbbU`V]g  
ni a `bU`Yb`Hfi a d!J YfVØbXYhYb`A Uhh; UYhm`UVXYW\_hž`a Y`fYfY  
; YgYhnYgYbhk ØfZY`j cf[ Y`Y[ hž`X]Y`XYb`< UbXY`a ]h  
? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb`Yf`Y]W hYfb`k ØfXYb"

E i Y`Y. : ]bUbW]U`H]a Yg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh