

F] d d ` Y ` K] f X ` H Y] ` ` X Y f ` 8] [] h U ` ` D c i b X : c i b X U h] c b

8 Ug`6`cW_WXU]b!VUg]YfhY`X][]hU`Y`NU\`i b[gi bhYfbY\`a Yb`
F]dd`Y` `hfUh`XYf`8][]hU`Dci bX`: ci bXUh]cb`VY]ži a `VY]`XYf
GWXUZZI b[`Y]bYf`X][]hU`Yb`NYbhfU`VUb_k Å\fi b[`ni `Y`ZYb`" ð
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a]h`XYf`8][]hU`Dci bX`: ci bXUh]cb`@Ui h
Y]bYa `U_hi Y`Yb`6Y_Ubbha UWXi b[žk]fX`XYf`9bhYfdf]gY!
6`cW_WXU]b!5bV]YhYf`gY]b`9b[U[Ya Ybh]b`7687!Dfc`Y_hYb
ZcfhgYhnYbž`]bXYa `Yf`XYf`8][]hU`Dci bX`: ci bXUh]cb`VY]hf]hh"
@YhnhYfYg`k i fXY`Ua `%(" ' C _ h c V Y f ' j c b ` Y] b Y f ' ; f i d d Y ` j c b
; f0bXi b[ga]h[`]YXYfb`]bg`@YVYb`[Yfi ZYb`i bX`]gh`Y]b
i bUV\Åb[][Yg`: cfi a `a]h`XYa `N]Y`ž`X]Y`æ d`Ya Ybh]Yfi b[
Y]bYg`X][]hU`Yb`DŽI bX!`i bX`X][]hU`Yb`; Y`X!² _cgmghYa g]a
J YfY]b][hYb`?0b][fY]WX`ni `i bhYfgh0hnYb`"5i »Yfž
UV[YgcbXYfhž`Ui g[Ybca a Yb`F]dd`Yž`k Y]hYfY`A]h[`]YXYf`g]bX
5WWW`bhi fYž`5j U`UbWX`Yž`6]`cb`; fci dž`7; ž`9`YWfcbYi a `i bX
E i Ubh`8Yf`6`cW_WXU]b!5bV]YhYf`k]fX`/ Ua d^Y`]d/

8 Ug`6`cW_WXU]b!VUg]YfhY`X][]hU`Y`NU\`i b[gi bhYfbY\`a Yb` `F]dd`Y
`hfUh`XYf`8][]hU`Dci bX`: ci bXUh]cb`VY]ži a `VY]`XYf`GWXUZZI b[
Y]bYf`X][]hU`Yb`NYbhfU`VUb_k Å\fi b[`ni `Y`ZYb`"

ðb`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a]h`XYf`8][]hU` `Dci bX : c i b X U h] c b

@Ui h`Y]bYa `U_hi Y`Yb`6Y_Ubbha UWXi b[žk]fX`XYf`9bhYfdf]gY!
6`cW_WXU]b!5bV]YhYf`gY]b`9b[U[Ya Ybh]b`7687!Dfc`Y_hYb
ZcfhgYhnYbž`]bXYa `Yf`XYf`8][]hU`Dci bX`: ci bXUh]cb`VY]hf]hh"

@YhnhYfYg`k i fXY`Ua `%(" ' C _ h c V Y f ' j c b ` Y] b Y f ' ; f i d d Y ` j c b
; f0bXi b[ga]h[`]YXYfb`]bg`@YVYb`[Yfi ZYb`i bX`]gh`Y]b
i bUV\Åb[][Yg`: cfi a `a]h`XYa `N]Y`ž`X]Y`æ d`Ya Ybh]Yfi b[`Y]bYg

X][]hU`Yb`DZi bX!`i bX`X][]hU`Yb` ; Y`X!`² _cgmghYa`g`]a` `J YfY]b][hYb`
?`Òb][fY]W`ni` `i bhYfghØhnYb`"5i » Yfž`UV[YgcbXYfhž`Ui`g[Ybca`a`Yb`
F]dd`Y`ž`k`Y]hYfY`A`]h[`]YXYf`g]bX`5W`bhi`fYž`5j`U`UbW`Yž`6]`cb`
; fci`dž`7;`ž`9`YW`hfc`bYi`a` `i bX`E`i`Ub`h`

8Yf`6`c`W`W`U]b!5bV]YhYf`k`]fX`Gi`gUb`:`f]YXa`Ub` `<YUX`c`Z`Dc`]W`m`
ni`gY]bYf`GhY`j`YfhfYhYf]b`YfbYbbYb`"G]Y`_ca`a`Ybh]YfhY`.

K`]f`ZfYi`Yb`i`bgž`XUg`8Yg][b`i`bX`X]Y`a`d`Ya`Ybh]Yfi`b[`Y]bYg`
X][]hU`Yb`DZi bXg`]b`DUf`hbYfgW`UZh`a`]h`XYf`8][]hU`Dci`bX`
: ci`bXU]cb`ni` `i bhYfghØhnYb`"8]Y`Gh]Zi`b[`k`]fX`XUni` `VY]hfU[Ybž`
XUg`Vf]h]gW`Y`N]Y`ni` `YffY]W`Ybž`Y]b`]bhY[fU]j`YfYg`i`bX`
bUW`X`U`h][YfYg`:]bUbngmghYa` `Ui`Zni`VUi`Yb`"

⊕`gY]bYf`5b`_ØbX][i`b[ž`F]dd`Y`Yf]bbYfhY`XUfUbž`XUgg`a`Y`f`U`g`;`\$`
i` `XYf`NYbhfU`V`Ub`_Yb`Y]b][Y`X][]hU`Y`Dfc`Y`_hY`k`]Y`7`6`8`7`g`d`f`ØZY`bž`
X]Y`XUg`K`Å`fi`b[ggmghYa` `d`chYbn]Y`j`YfVYggYfb`_ØbbhYb`"8`U`Y`f`
_ØbbhY`X]Y`@Øgi`b[`XYg`NU`i`b[gbYh`nk`Yf`_g`XYb`N]Y`Yb`XYg`8`D`:
ZØfXYf`]W`gY]b`"

F]dd`Y`g`UbXYfY`7687!Dfc`Y`_hY`

8]Yg`]gh`b]W`h`XUg`YfghY`A`U`ž`XUgg`XYf`6`c`W`W`U]b!5bV]YhYf`Ub`
Y]bYa`gc`W`Yb`Dfc[fUa`a`hY]`b]a`a`h`K`]Y`?`fmd`hc`?`Uf`hc`ZY`
[Ya`Y`XYh`Y`hnhYb`A`cbU`h`U`h`g]W`6`i`hUb`g`NYbhfU`V`Ub`_` `X]Y`
F`cmU`A`cbY`hUfm`5i`h`c`f]hm`f`FA`5`E` `a`]h`"ni`gUa`a`Yb[YhUb`F]dd`Y`
Y]bY`X][]hU`Y`J`Yfg]cb`gY]bYf`@UbXYgk`Å`fi`b[`ni` `Yb`hk`YfZY`b`"

8i`fW`X`Yb`GhUfh`XYf`⊕]h]U]j`Y`Yfk`UfhY`h`X]Y`FA`5`ž`]b`XYb`b`ÅW`ghYb`
nk`Y]`X`Y`b` `X][]hU`Y`i`bX`[fYbnØVYfgW`fY]hYbXY`NU`i`b[Yb`ni`
j`YfVYggYfb`i`bX`X]Y`6Ya`Ø`i`b[Yb`ni`f`Z]bUb`n]Y`Yb`9]b[`]YXYfi`b[
Ui`gni`k`Y]hYb` `i`a` `;` `) `i` `"

F]dd`Y`VY`U`i`d`hY`hY`ž`XUgg`gY]bY`7687!@Øgi`b[`XYf`[fØbYb`Dc`]h]_`
6`i`hUb`g`[Yk`UW`gYb`gY]ž`XU`XUg`Ug]U]h]gW`Y`@UbX`U`g`Y]bn][Yg`
7C`&!`bY[U]j]Yg`@UbX`k`Y`hk`Y]h`VY`_Ub`bh`]gh`"

F]dd`Y`8`Ug`9b[U[Ya`Ybhj`cb`6`i`hUb`ZØf`B`UW`X`U`h][_Y]h`k`Uf`ZØf`

6\i hUb`k jW h][``8]Y`7687!@0gi b[`]gh`_]a UbYi hfU`i bXž`XU`g]Y
Ui ZXYa `ÒZZYbh`j]W Yb`LFD!@YX[Yf`VUg]Yfhž`%&\$"\$\$\$!a U`
YbYf[]YYZZ]n]YbhYf`U`g`DfccZcZK cf`!6`cW_W`U]bg ž`Yf`_`ÀfhY`XUg
I bhYfbY`a Yb"

5bgW`j]Y» YbXž`F]dd`Y`gU[hYž`gY]b`BYhmk Yf`_`k ØfXY`XYf
NYbhfU`VUb`_`j cb`6\i hUb`a Y`f`?cbhfc``Y`ØVYf`X]Y`5i g[UVYž
JYfk U`hi b[ž`Df]j Uhg d`ÀfY`i bX`J U`]X]Yfi b[`[YVYbž`U`g`g]Y`a]h
ÒZZYbh`j]W Yb`6`cW_W`U]bg`Yf`U`hYb`k ØfXYb"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_`fmdhc!bYk g"Uh