

## F ]VVcb': ]bUbWŹ'i a '9h\YfYi a !N]bgYb a ]h'C dh]cbgVÖfgY'ni 'YfgW\`]Y» Yb

8]Y'8Y: ]!8Yf]j UhYd`UhhZcfa 'F]VVcb': ]bUbWŹ'\cZž'Ui Z'XYa  
9fZc`[ ]\fYf'ZfØ\YfYb'DfcXi \_hY]bZØ\fi b[ Yb'Ui ZVUi Yb'ni  
\_ÖbbYb'F]VVcb'gU[ hYž'Yg'n]Y`Y`XUfUi ZUVž'X]Y'5i ZFY[ i b[ 'i a  
9h\Yf'Dcgh!A Yf[ Y'ni 'bi hnYb'8]Y'8Y: ]!8Yf]j UhYd`UhhZcfa  
F]VVcb': ]bUbWŹ'\_ØbX][ hY'Ua '8]YbghU[ 'XYb'GhUfh]\fYf  
9h\YfYi a !VUg]YfhYb'C dh]cbgVÖfgY'Ubž'X]Y'Yg'XYb'6Ybi hnYfb  
Yfa Ö[ `]W hž'X]fY\_hj cb`]\fYb'Ga Ufh'K U`Yhg'Ui g'ni '\UbXY`b"  
I bhYf'XYa 'BUa Yb'5Yj c`\cZZYb'X]Y': Ø\fi b[ g\_ÅžhY'XYf  
6ÖfgYž']bbYf\U`V`Y]bYg'NY]hfUi a gj cb'gYW\g'A cbUhYb'%%\$  
A ]`]cbYb'I G!8c`Uf'Ub'HU[ Ygj c'i a Yb'ni '[ YbYf]YfYbž']bXYa  
g]Y'<ÅbX`Yf'XUni `Yfa i h][ Ybž'a Y`f'U`g'%%\$`bghfi a YbhY'a ]h  
i bhYfgW ]YX`]W Yb'J YfZU`gXUhYb'ni 'bi hnYb'"8 Ug']gh  
j ]Y`Y]W h`Y]W hYf'[ YgU[ h'U`g'[ YhUbž'k Ybb'a Ub`XYb  
Øb[ ghYb / Ua d^Y`]d/

- 8]Y`8Y: ]!8Yf]j UhYd`UhhZcfa`F]VVcb`:]bUbW`cZh`Ui Z XYa`9fZc`[\fYf`ZfØ\YfYb`DfcXi`\_hY]bZØ\fi b[ Yb`Ui ZVUi Yb ni`\_ÖbbYb
- F]VVcb`gU[ hYž`Yg`n]Y`Y`XUfUi Z`UVž`X]Y`5i ZfY[ i b[ `i a`9h\Yf Dcgh!A Yf[ Y`ni`bi hnYb

8]Y`8Y: ]!8Yf]j UhYd`UhhZcfa`F]VVcb`:]bUbW`\_ØbX][ hY`Ua 8]YbghU[ `XYb`GhUfh]\fYf`9h\YfYi a`!VUg]YfhYb`C dh]cbgVÖfgY`Ubž X]Y`Yg`XYb`6Ybi hnYfb`Yfa`Ö[ `]W\hž`X]fY`\_hj`cb`]\fYb`Ga`Ufh`K`U`Yhg Ui`g`ni`\_UbXY`b"

I bhYf`XYa`BUa`Yb`5Yj`c`cZYb`X]Y`: Ø\fi b[ g\_fÅZhY`XYf`6ÖfgYž ]bbYf`U`V`Y]bYg`NY]hfUi`a`g`j`cb`gYW`g`A`cbUhYb`%\$\$`A`j`]cbYb`I`G! 8c`Uf`Ub`HU[ Ygj`c`i`a`Yb`ni`[ YbYf]YfYbž`]bXYa`g]Y`<`ÅbX`Yf`XUni Yfa`i`h][ Ybž`a`Y`f`U`g`%\$\$`æghfi`a`Yb`hY`a`]hi`bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb JYfZU`gXUhYb`ni`bi`hnYb"

8 Ug`]ghj`]Y`Y]W`h`Y]W`hYf`[ YgU[ h`U`g`[ YhUbž`k`Ybb`a`Ub`XYb` Øb[ ghYb`5VgW`k`i`b[ `i`bX`6ÅfYba`Uf`\_hnm`\_i`g`j`cb`7fmdhc`VYXYb`\_hž XYf`X]Y`@ei`]X]hÅhgc`[ i`h`k`]Y`Ui`Z[ YVfUi`W`h`U`h`i`bX`?`Y]bUb`Y[ Yf ]b`X]Y`:`i`W`h`[ Yhf]YVYb`U`h"

8YbbcW`gYhnYb`X]Y`:`fØbXYf`]\fY`<cZbi`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y` :`hYfk`cW`Yb`j`cb`9h\YfYi`a`bUW`X`Yf`:`i`g]cbž`X]Y`XUni`VY]hfU[ Yb`\_ÖbbhYbž`X]Y`5b`Y[ Yf`ZØf`Y]bY`Ub`gcbghYb`Zfcgh][ Y`D`UgY`Ui`Z`XYa` Gdcha`Uf`\_h`ni`Yfk`Åfa`Yb"

GY]h`GYdhYa`VYf`]gh`XUg`:`YgUa`h`UbXY`g`j`c`i`a`Yb`ZØf`9h\Yf! C dh]cbYb`VY]`8Yf]V]hž`C?i`ž`6]h`W`ca`7A`9`i`bX`<i`cV]`\_cbghUbh`VY] fi`bX`%`A`j`]UfXYb`I`G!8c`Uf`[ YV`]YVYb`"8 Ug`]gh`Y]b`F`ØW`[ Ub[ j`cb`fi`bX`%)`A`j`]UfXYb`I`G!8c`Uf`]a`A`U]"`:`Uggbc`XY!8 UhYb` k`YfXYb`Ub`[ YnY][`h"

8U'XYf'; fc»hY]'XYg'; YgUa hk Yfhg'i bgYfYf'D`UhhZcfa 'Ui g'XYa  
9h\YfYi a !<sup>2</sup> \_cgmghYa 'ghUa a hž'\UVYb'k ]f'Yg']a a Yf'U'g'i bgYf  
<Y]a ghUX]cb'VYhfUW\hYh ž'gU[ hY'ž'`]Ub'?'c\ž'79C'j cb'F ]VVcb"

5Yj c'k ]fX'ni bÅW\gh'a ]h'9H<!C dh]cbYb'VY[ ]bbYb'i bX'XUbb']b'XYb  
Zc`[ YbXYb'A cbUhYb'6H7'gck ]Y'UbXYfY'?'cbhfU\_hY'Ui ZXYb'A Uf\_h  
Vf]b[ Ybž'gU[ hY'F ]VVcb']b'Y]bYf'9f\_`Åfi b[ "

8]Yg']gh'b]W\h'X]Y'YfghY'DfcXi \_hY]bZØ\fi b[ 'j cb'F ]VVcb"8]Y  
D`UhhZcfa '\_cbnYbhf]Yfh'g]W\Ui Zghfi \_hi f]YfhY'DfcXi \_hY'`Y]bY  
'?UhY[ cf]Yž'X]Y']a 'hfUX]h]cbY`Yb': ]bUbknk YgYb'VY\_Ubbh']ghž'UVYf']b  
8Y: ]'Ui ZXYa 'J cfa UfgW\]gh'`i bX'gU[ hž'g]Y'\UVY'XUg'?'cbnYdh  
YfZ] bXYbž'XUg'U'g'VY\_Ubbh']gh'**8YnYbhfU`Y`C dh]cbghfYgc fY**  
fB C J Łž'a ]h'XYa '6Ybi hnYf'Xi fW\j YfgW\]YXYbY'j cfXYZ]b]YfhY  
GhfUhY[ ]Yb'9fhfÅ[ Y'[ YbYf]YfYb'\_ÖbbYb"

J cf'XYf'9fZ]bXi b[ 'j cb'8 C J g'k UfYb' C dh]cbggfUhY[ ]Yb'V]g\Yf'bi f  
U\_\_fYX]h]YfhYb'5b`Y[ Yfb'ØVYf'XYb'Ui » YfvÖfg`]W\Yb'< UbXY'  
ni [ Åb[ `]W"

9g'ZØ\fhY'Ui W\`@YbX]b[ !UbX!9Ufb]b[ !DfcXi \_hY'Y]bž'X]Y'XYb  
Bi hnYfb'df]bn]d]Yb[ YgW\ØmhY'F YbX]hYb'V]YhYbž'X]Y'ni a'GW\i hn  
j cf'J Yf'i ghYb'XYg'ni [ fi bXY`]Y[ YbXYb'J Yfa Ö[ Ybgk Yfhg'VY]  
: Å`][ \_Y]h'X]YbYb'gc`Yb"

6]g'\Yi hY'gU[ hY'F ]VVcbž'XUgg'gY]bY'DfcXi \_hY'Y]b' C dh]cbgj c`i a Yb  
j cb'a Y\ f'U'g'\* 'A ]`]UfXYb'I G!8c`Uf'[ Y\UbXY'h'\UVYb'i bX  
[ `Y]W\ nY]h][ 'Ui Z'9h\YfYi a ž'5j U`UbW\Y'i bX'Gc`UbU'dfÅgYbh'g]bX"

---

.."

---

8Yf'6Y]hfU[ 'F ]VVcb': ]bUbW`Hc'HUd'9h\YfYi a 'ðhYfYgh'k ]h\  
C dh]cbg'9i W\Ub[ Y']gh'\_Y]bY'Z]bUb]n]Y`Y'6YfUhi b[ "

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh