

DchYbn]Y`Y`? Åi ZYf`j`c b`G][bUhi fY
a ØggYb`XUg`? fmdhc!; YgWÅ`Zh`Ui`Z[YVYb
f6Yf]WÅ hŁ

I bhYfbY\ a Ybž`X]Y`VYfY]hig]bXž`X]Y`Ub[YgWÅ`U[YbY`G][bUhi fY
6Ub`_ni`ØVYfbY\ a Ybž`a ØggYb`6Yf]WÅ hYb`ni`Zc`[Y`]\f
; YgWÅ`Zh`a`]h`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[Yb`Ui`Z[YVYb`"
? Ui`Z]bhYfYggYb`hYb`ZØf`XUg`:]bUbn]bgh]hi`h`cXYf`X]Y`G`]WŁb
J U`Ym`6Ub`_fGJ`6Ł`_ØbbYb`V]g`ni`a`%+"A Åfn`; YVchY
UV[YVYb`"6Y]XY`I bhYfbY\ a Ybž`X]Y`U`g`<Ui`dh`fYX]h[YVYf`ZØf
nU\`fY]WÅY`? fmdhc!C f[Ub]gUh]cbYb`Zi`b[]YfhYbž`nY][hYb
5bZUb[`X]YgYf`K`cWÅY`VYhf]YV`]WÅY`GWÅ`k`]Yf][`_Y]hYbž`k`Ug`X]Y
Ua`Yf]_Ub]gWÅYb`5i`Zg]WÅ`hgVY\`ØfXYb`XUni`j`YfUb`UgghY`ž`g]Y
ni`gWÅ`]Y»Yb`"8]Y`bchk`YbX][`Y`6YX]b[i`b[.`J`Yf[YggYb`G]Y
? fmdhc`@Ui`h`Y]bYf`U`_hi`Y`Yb`F`Yi`hYfg`5VXYW`i`b[a`i`gg`YXYf
dchYbn]Y`Y`6]YhYf`XYf`G][bUhi fY`6Ub`_ni`gh]a`a`Ybž`U`Y
? fmdhc k Å\fi b[g!GhfY]ZnØ[Y`VY]`XYf`C`f[Ub]gUh]cb
Ui`Zni`[YVYb`"8]Y`Ua`Yf]_Ub]gWÅYb`6Y\`ØfXYb`[Ynk`i`b[Yb`8]Y
6Ub`_`U`h`j`c`f`Y]b][`Yb`HU[`Yb`]`fY`HØfYb`[YgWÅ`cggYbž
bUWÅXYa`g]Y`Yf`YV`]WÅY`@]ei`]X]hÅhgd`fcV`Ya`Y`/`Ua`d`^`Y`]]d`/



I bhYfbY\ a YbžX]Y`VYfY]h]g]bXžX]Y`Ub[YgW\`U[YbY`G][bUhi fY
6Ub_`ni`ØVYfbY\ a Ybž`a ØggYb`6Yf]W\hYb`ni Zc`[Y`]\f; YgW\`Zh
a]h`?fmdhc k Å\fi b[Yb`Ui Z[VVYb" `?Ui Z]bhYfYggYbhYb`ZØf`XUg
:]bUbn]bgh]hi`h`cXYf`X]Y`G]`W\`b`J`U`Ym`6Ub`_`fGJ`6Ě`_`ÖbbYb`V]g`ni`a
%+`" `A`Åfn`; YVchY`UV[VVYb" `

6Y]XY`I` bhYfbY\ a YbžX]Y`U`g`<Ui`dh`_`fYX]h[VVYf`ZØf`nU\`fY]W\Y
?fmdhc!C f[Ub]gUh]cbYb`Zi`b[]YfhYbž`nY][hYb`5bZUb[`X]YgYf`K`cW\Y
VYhf]YV`]W\Y`G\k`]Yf][_Y]hYbž`k`Ug`X]Y`Ua`Yf]_Ub]gW\Yb
5i`Zg]W\hgVY\`ÖfXYb`XUni`j`YfUb`UgghYž`g]Y`ni`gW\`Y»Yb"

8]Y`bc`hk`YbX][Y`6YX]b[i`b[.`J`Yf[YggYb`G]Y
?fmdhc

@Ui`h`Y]bYf`U`_`hi`Y`Yb`F`Yi`hYfg`5VXYW`i`b[a`i`gg`YXYf`dchYbn]Y`Y
6]YhYf`XYf`G][bUhi`fY`6Ub`_`ni`gh]a`a`Ybž`U`Y`?fmdhc`k`Å\fi`b[g!
GhfY]ZnØ[Y`VY]`XYf`C`f[Ub]gUh]cb`Ui`Zni`[VVYb" `

8]Y`Ua`Yf]_Ub]gW\Yb`6Y\`ÖfXYb`[Ynk`i`b[Yb`8]Y`6Ub`_`\`Uh]j`cf
Y]b][Yb`HU[Yb`]\`fY`HØfYb`[YgW\`cggYbž`bUW\XYa`g]Y`Yf\`YV`]W\Y
@]ei`]X]h`ÅhgdfcV`Ya`Y`Ui`Z[YXYW`h`\`UhhY" `8]Y`:]`YXYfU`F`YgYfj`Y
VY\`Ui`dhYhYž`XUgg`X]Y`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`XUfUi`Z`UVn]Y`hYbž`XUg
J`YfhfUi`Yb`XYf`2`ZYb`h]W\`_`Y]h]b`XUg`c`_`U`Y`6Ub`_`Yb`gmghYa`ni
gh`Åf`_`Yb" `

A`Y\`fYfY`_`fmdhc`VYnc[YbY`:]`fa`Yb`bi`hhYb`X]Y`8]Yb`ghY`j`cb
G][bUhi`fYž`k`Ug`VYXYi`hYhYž`XUgg`g]Y`Yf\`YV`]W\Y`DfcV`Ya`Y`\`UhhYb"
8]Y`j`b`XYb`I`G5`Ub`g`Ågg][Y`6`ÖfgY`A`ØbnVUg]g`gU[hYž`Yg`\`U`hY`&(` \$
A`j`)]`cbYb`8`c`Uf`Ub`I`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg[Y`XYfb`VY]`XYf`6Ub`_`ž`k`Å\`fYbX
X]Y`6`c`W`_`W`U]b!`ZfUghfi`_`hi`fd`UhhZc`fa`i`DUI`cg`i`Y]b`9b[U[Ya`Ybh
j`cb`&)`\$`A`j`)]`cbYb`8`c`Uf`\`UhhY"

6YXYb`_`Yb`\`]bg]W\h]W\`Y]bYf`a`Ö[`]W\Yb`6Ub`_`Yb`_`f]gY`]b`XYf
gh`Åf`_`ghYb`J`c`_`gk`]fhgW`UZh`XYf`K`Y`h`_`Ua`Yb`Ui`Zž`U`g`X]Y
5i`Zg]W\hgVY\`ÖfXYb`XYf`G]`W\`b`J`U`Ym`6Ub`_`ž`Y]bYf`XYf`&\$`[`fÖ»`hYb
]b`Å`bX]gW\Yb`6Ub`_`Ybž`j`cf`]\`fYa`Ni`gUa`a`YbVfi`W\`XYb`GhYW`Yf
nc[Yb" `7]fWY`i`XUg`I`bhYfbY\`a`Ybž`XUg`XYb`GhUV`YW\`]b`I`G8`7
\`YfUi`g[]Vh`ni`[Y`UggYb`i`ž`i`A`j`)]`UfXYb`8`c`Uf`gY]bYf`6`UffYgYfj`Yb

XcfhghYW_Yb"

8]Y`B UW f]W h`k]f_hY`g]W`bY[Uh]j`Ui ZXYb`J Yfa`Ò[Ybgk Yfh`Ui gž
XYf`j cb`gY]bYa`8c`Ufk Yfh`Ui ZV]g`ni`\$ž`+`UVZ]Y`f7c]b; YW_c!
8 UhYbŁ" ð`XYb`Zc`[YbXYb`HU[Yb`ghUV`]g]YfhY`g]W`XYf`I G87`i bX
VYk Y[h`g]W`XYfnY]h`i a`gY]b`?i fgn]Y`"

A Y`fYfY`6]YhYfž`XUfi bhYf`DB7`:]bUbW]U`GYfj`]Wg`i bX`X]Y`FcmU`
6Ub`_cZ7UbUXUž`dfØžhYb`YhnhY`K`cWXY`X]Y`Cdh]cbž`X]Y`G`]Wčb
J U`Ym6Ub`_ni`ØVYfbY`a`Yb"8]Y`GJ6`_ØbbhY`ðgc`j`YbngW`i hn
VYUbhfU[Ybž`i a`]\fY`j`YfV`Y]VYbXYb`J Yfa`Ò[Ybgk YfhY`ni
j`Yf`_Ui ZYbž`ZØ[hY`FYi hYfg`]\bni`"

G][bUhi fY`g`7fUW_g`6YZcfY`h\Y`7fUg\

5`g`7fmdhcDc hUhc`[Ya`Y`XYhž`I G!6Y`\ØfXYbž`XUfi bhYf`XUg
ž`gh]na]b]ghYf]i a`fBC`ž`i bX`X]Y`GYW`f]h]Yg`UbX`9I W`Ub[Y
7ca`a`]gg]cb`fG97Łž`i bhYfgi`W`hYb`ni`j`cfž`cV`X]Y`G][bUhi fY`6Ub`
X]Y`YfZcfXYf`]W`Yb`A U» bU`a`Yb`ni`f`6Y`_Àa`dZi b[`XYf`; Y`Xk`ÀgW`Y
Xi fW`X]Y`, VYfk`UW`i b[`j`cb`HfUbgU`_h]cbYb`Yf[f]ZYb`_Uh"9g
V`Y]Vh`i bVY`_Ubbž`k`Ubb`X]Y`GcbXY`[YghUfhYh`k`i`fXY`i`bX`cV`g]Y
X]Y`K`UW`\i`bXY`nk`Ub[ž`X]Y`ðgh]hi`h]cb`ni`gW`_Y» Yb"

8]Y`5i`Zg]W`hgVY`_ØfXYb`j`Yfg]W`YfhYbž`g]Y`_ÀhhYb`A U» bU`a`Yb
Yf[f]ZYbž`i a`Y]bYb`a`Ò[`]W`Yb`8ca`]bcYZZ`_h]a`Ua`Yf]_Ub]gW`Yb
:]bUbngY`_hc`f`ni`j`Yf`_bXYfb" DfÀg]XYbh`æY`6]XYb`Ui`W`fYXi`n]Yfh`
X]Y`g]W`Ui`gVfY]hYbXY`DUb]_ž`X]Y`XUg`_Y]a`]gW`Y`6Ub`_YbgmghYa
U`g`g]W`Yf`VYnY]W`bYh`"

9f`gU[hYž`X]Y`GhYi`YfnU`_Yf`k`ØfXYb`XYb`I bhYf[Ub[`XYf`GJ6`b]W`h
gdØfYbž`XU`XUg`; Y`X`Ui`g`; YVØ`fYb`_Àa`Yž`X]Y`X]Y`6Ub`_Yb`]b`XYb
9]b`U[Ybg]W`Yfi b[`gZcbXg`Ui`ggW`ØhhYb"i bhYfbY`a`Yb`i`bX
ðj`YghcfYbž`X]Y`XYf`6Ub`_Ui`g[YgYhnh`g]bXž`k`YfXYb`_YXcW`]f
J Yfa`Ò[Yb`j`Yf`]YfYbž`k`Y]`gc`XYf`?Ud]hU`]ga`i`g`Zi`b`_h]cb]Yfh`ž
Yf`_`ÀfhY`Yf"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh