

## Dcgh]b[ 'Xi fWł ž' fmdhc!@Y\ a Ub!9X]h]cb

GUa '6Ub\_a Ub!: f]YX'gdf]Włh]a a Yf'k ]YXYf'a ]h'xi fbU`]ghYb  
ØVYf'gY]bY'5VYbhYi Yf']b'b]Włh'nk YW\_[ YVi bXYbYb  
JYfa Ø[ Ybgk YfhYb""8]Yga U`k Uf'Yg'ni a ]bXYgh'5Vg]Włh'"K ]f  
g]bX'i bg'b]Włh'g]WłYfž'cV`X]Yg'VY]'XYf'?`Àfi b[ 'XYf'8]b[ Y  
YfZc`[ fY]WłYf'k Uf"G6: 'gU[ hY']b'Y]bYf'@]j Y!  
, VYfhfU[ i b[ gX]g\_i gg]cb'a ]h'5bXfYk 'F cgg'Gcf\_]b'j cb'BMHž  
Yf'\UVY' b]Ya U`g'j Yfgi Włhž]f[ YbX'Ya UbXYb'ni 'VYhfØ[ Yb "  
5VYf'Yf'VY\Ui dhYhYž'Yf'j YfZc`[ Y'bi f'XYb'5bhY]'j cb  
5`Ua YXU'Ua '<UbXY`gj c'i a Yb'Ui Z'XYf'D`UhhZcfa žb]Włh'X]Y  
hUhgÅWł`]WłY'; fØ» Y'gY]bYf'Dcgh]cbYb'cXYf']\f'F ]g]\_cž'k Ug  
Y]b'n]Ya `]Wł'k ]Włh][ Yg'8YhU]'ni 'gY]b'gWłY]bh'" 8]Yg'g]bX  
Dcgh]cbYbž'VY]'XYbYb': HL 'VY]'6YXUfZ'A Uf[ ]b!7U`g'ZØf'X]YgY  
Dcgh]cbYb'Xi fWł ZØ\ fYb'i bX'g]Y'fYWłhY]h][ 'gWł`]Y» Yb  
/ Ua d^Y``d/

GUa '6Ub\_a Ub!: f]YX'gdf]Włh]a a Yf'k ]YXYf'a ]h'xi fbU`]ghYb'ØVYf  
gY]bY'5VYbhYi Yf']b'b]Włh'nk YW\_[ YVi bXYbYb'JYfa Ø[ Ybgk YfhYb"  
8]Yga U`k Uf'Yg'ni a ]bXYgh'5Vg]Włh'"K ]f'g]bX'i bg'b]Włh'g]WłYfž'cV  
X]Yg'VY]'XYf'?`Àfi b[ 'XYf'8]b[ Y'YfZc`[ fY]WłYf'k Uf"

G6: 'gU[ hY']b'Y]bYf'@]j Y!, VYfhfU[ i b[ gX]g\_i gg]cb'a ]h'5bXfYk 'F cgg  
Gcf\_]b'j cb'BMHžYf'\UVY' b]Ya U`g'j Yfgi Włhž]f[ YbX'Ya UbXYb'ni  
VYhfØ[ Yb "'5VYf'Yf'VY\Ui dhYhYž'Yf'j YfZc`[ Y'bi f'XYb'5bhY]'j cb  
5`Ua YXU'Ua '<UbXY`gj c'i a Yb'Ui Z'XYf'D`UhhZcfa žb]Włh'X]Y  
hUhgÅWł`]WłY'; fØ» Y'gY]bYf'Dcgh]cbYb'cXYf']\f'F ]g]\_cž'k Ug'Y]b  
n]Ya `]Wł'k ]Włh][ Yg'8YhU]'ni 'gY]b'gWłY]bh'"

8]Yg'g]bX'Dcgh]cbYbž'VY]'XYbYb': HL 'VY]'6YXUfZ'A Uf[ ]b!  
7U`g'ZØf'X]YgY'Dcgh]cbYb'Xi fWł ZØ\ fYb'i bX'g]Y'fYWłhY]h][  
gWł`]Y» Yb' \_ØbbhYž'XUa ]h'g]Y'U`Y'X]YgY'UVXYWł\_Yb'k ØfXY""  
"JYfV]bX`]Wł\_Y]hYb""8 Ug'jgh'\ ]Yf'c ZYbg]Włh]Wł'b]Włh'XYf

: U`ž i bX`XUg`k Uf`Y]b`a Ugg]j Yg`J YfgW`i `XYb`"

I a`Yg`ni` ØVYfgYhnYb.`9]b`J Yf`\_Ui ZgUf[ i a`Ybh`ZØf`? fmdhc!6 ØfgYb`  
k Uf`X]Y`5fh`i bX`K Y]gYž`k ]Y`g]Y` A Uf[ ]b`7U`g` Xi fW`XZØ`fYb`ž  
]bXYa`g]Y`b]W`h`k ]f`\_]W`W`Yb`"D`UhhZcfa`Yb`gc`Yb`HfUXYf`Y]bZUW`  
Ui hca`Uh]gW``]ei ]X]YfYb`ž`k Ybb`]fY`Dcg]h]cbYb`ni` `Ub[ `k YfXYb`"

5VYf`]b`gY]bYf`9fghU[ gYf`\_`Àfi b[ `gU[ hY`XYf`bYi`Y` : HL!79C`x`b`  
F Umž`XUgg` : HL`gY]bY`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ni`f`Ui hca`Uh]gW`Yb`  
@]ei ]XUh]cb`j`cb`5`Ua`YXU`Ui`g[ YgYhnh`\UVY`"8]Yg`\_`ÖbbhY`Y]bY`  
: cfa`XYf` <]bhYfhØf`gY]bž`X]Y`Yg`5`Ua`YXU`Yfa`Ò[ `]W`hYž`gY`Vgh`  
XUbb`Y]bni` [ fY]ZYbž`k Ybb`G6: `b]W`h`Y]ba`U`k`Y]ž`k ]Y`a`Ub`  
W`X]Yfh`ž`k ]Y`Yf`h`hYfj ]Yk`Yf]b`H]ZZUbm` : cb[ `]b`Y]bYa`X]YgY`K`cW`Y`  
j`YfÖZYbh]W`hYb`J ]XYc`gU[ hY`"

I bX`XUbb`]gh`XU`bcW`X`Y` : fU[ Yž`k ]Y`Yf`?cbhYb`ZU`gW`  
[ Y`\_Yb`bnY]W`bYh`\Uh`9g`\Øfh]g]W`gc`Ubž`U`g`\ÀhhY`X]Y`6ØfgY`j`cf`  
X]fYb`VYgW`cggYbž`9]b`U[ Yb`j`cb`?i`bXYb`ni` `U`\_nYdh]YfYb`Xi`fW`  
5`Ua`YXU`5i`g`XYa`h`hYfj ]Yk` .`

W`gW`Ui`Y`a`]f`U`gc`]a`a`Yf`bcW`X]Y`8YhU]`g`Y]b][`Yf`HY]`Y`  
XUj`cb`Ub`"5VYf`]W`XYb`\_Yž`XUgg`ni`g`Àh`]W`ni`XYa`ž`k`Ug`  
]W`[`YgY`Yb`\UVY`ž`j`cb`j`]Y`Yb`XYf`GhUbXUfX`\_fYX]hY`\]Yfž`  
XUgg` : HL`ž`k`Ybb`G]Y`]bg`X]f`&\$%-`ni`fØW`V`]W`Ybž`\_Y]bY`  
6Ub`\_\_cbhYb`\UhY`"9g`\UhY`k`Y`hk`Y]h`\_Y]bY`6Ub`\_\_cbhYb`  
K`]f`j`Yfgi`W`hYb`ni`VY`\_ca`a`Yb`Ø`Ub`\_`UW`W`i`bhg`Yg`\Uh`  
Y]bY`K`Y]Y`[`YXUi`Yfhž`k`]f`\UVYb`Y]b`dUUF`X]fY`[`YVfUi`W`h`  
I`bX`k`]ggYb`G]Yž`Yg`[`UV`?i`bXYbž`X]Y` ;`Y`X`Ub` : HL`  
ØVYfk`Y]gYb`k`c`hYb`"

h`XYf`Nk`]gW`Yb`nY]h`ØVYfk`]YgYb`Y]b][`Y`j`cb`\bYb` ;`Y`X`Ub`  
5`Ua`YXU`F`YgYUfW`ž`i`a`Y]bY` ;`i`hgW`f]Zh`Ui`Z` : HL`ni`  
Yf`U`hYb`"8Ug`k`Uf`Y]bY`VYUW`h]W`Y`Gi`a`a`Y`""`8]Y`  
]bhYfbY`6i`W`\U`hi`b[ `XYf` : HL`\Uh`\_c`ffY`\_hYfk`Y]gY`Y`ZY`\_h]j`  
j`Yfgi`W`hž`5`Ua`YXU`a`]h`X]YgYb` ;`Y`XYfb`ni`VY`UghYbž`UVYf`

Yg]gh'b]W\h'Ui Z'XYa ' < Ui dh\_c bhc 'dUgg]Yfh" 'I bX'gc  
YbhghUbX'Y]bY'8]g\_fYdUbn'nk ]gW\Yb'XYf'5bnY][ Y'XYg  
?cbhcg'i bX'XYa žk Ug'Xcfhk ]f\_]W\j cf'g]W\ '[ ]b[ "'I bX']W\  
gW\Ui Y'ja a Yf'bcW\žk ]Y'XUg'a YW\Ub]gW\ Ž b\_h]cb]Yfh  
\Uh"

K ØhYbX"

K Ybb'k ]f'bi f'?`Uf\Y]hj cb'UbXYfYb' [ `cVU`Yb'?fmdhc!6ØfgYb  
XUfØVYf\`ÀhYbžk ]Y'g]Y'XUg'; Y`X']\fYf'?i bXYb'UVg]W\Yfb"

9g'g]Y\h'g]W\Yf'gc'Ui gž'U`g'cV'6]bUbW'X]Yg'ni a '6Y]gd]Y`hfchn  
gY]bYg`Ub[ Yb'6'c[ !6Y]hfU[ g`YhnhY'K cW\Y'b]W\h'hi h" ð'XYa  
6Y]hfU[ 'k ]fX'VY\Ui dhYhž'XUgg'g]W\ '?i bXYb[ Y'XYf'Ui Z' [ YhfYbbhYb  
?cbhYb' VYZ]bXYbž'VYj cf'k Y]hYf'Yf\_`Àfh'k ]fXžk Ufi a'XUg'; Y`X  
Y][ Ybh]W\`ØVYf\Ui dh'b]W\h' [ YhfYbbh'Ui ZVYk U\fh'k ]fX."

" "" "" 5V[ YgY\Yb'j cb'9]bnU\`i b[ Yb'ibX'5V\YVi b[ Yb' ]gh  
XUg'Gk YYd]b[ 'i bX'6Yk Y[ Yb'j cb'; Y`XYfb'nk ]gW\Yb  
9]bnU\`i b[ g!ž' < chl'ibX'7c'X!K U`Yhg'j Ø`][ 'i bUV\Àb[ ][  
j cb'XYb'?cbhcgHUbXgU\_hi U`g]Yfi b[ Yb'XYg'6Ybi hnYfg" "

K À\YbX'6]bUbW'XYb'?i bXYb'U`gc'b]W\h'gU[ hž'XUgg'g]Y'; Y`X'ØVYf  
Y]bYb' < YX[ YZcbXg'Y]bnU\`Yb'gc`Ybž'\À'hYg'Ui W\ 'b]W\h'[ YbUi ' ]\f  
; Y`X'nk YW\_[ YVi bXYb"K ]Y'Ui W\ 'ja a Yfž'bUW\XYa 'G6: 'g]W\ 'j ca  
8YU`Vcc\_! ðhYfj ]Yk'UV[ Ya Y`XYh'\UhhYž'hk ]hYfhY'Yf'k Y]hYf" 'I bX  
Yf'\Uh'a ]bXYghYbg'Y]bYb'Ni gW\Ui Yf'ØVYfnYi [ h' "

8Ug'gW\ÀhY'j]W\ 'gY\ f"

≠W'j Yfa UggY`hY" ≠W'k YfXY'U`Yg'hi bž'i a'Yg'f]W\h][ 'ni  
a UW\Yb' 'Ui W\ 'k Ybb'j]W\ 'k i gghYž'XUgg'Yg'j ]Y`Y]W\h'b]Y

[ Ybi [ 'gY]b 'k ]fX"

'G6: 'f4 G6: S: HL Ł'%"'8YnYa VYf'&\$&&

E i Y`Y.: ]bUbW]U`'H]a Yg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. '\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh