

## $BM8 = \check{z}.6 cW.$ $]\check{z}.DUbhYfU\check{z}.7]fWY.U``Y$ [Yn]Y`h ]b.<iVGdch.8UhU.6fYUW

FibX" \$ "?ibXYb"k UfYb" VYhfc ZZYbž" UVYf "X]Y 'jc ``qhÀbX][Y @]ghY`kifXY`bcW\`b]W\hijcb`<iVGdchijYfÒZZYbh`]W\hž'bcW\`]gh X]Y [YbUi Y 5fh XYf 8 UhYb VY Ubbh I bhYfbY\a Ybži cb  $XYbYb^{"}VY\_Ubbh^{"}]ghz^{"}XUgg^{"}g]Y^{"}VYhfc^{Z}ZYb^{"}g]bXz^{"}gU[hYbz^{"}$ ?ibXYb[Y`XYf`gY]Yb`]aaYf`bcW\`g]W\Yf`ibX`[YgW\Øhnh`6Y] XYa 'J Yfgi W\ž'[fc» Y'?fmdhc!GhU\_Y\c`XYf'Ubni [fY]ZYbž  $\UVYb' < UW_Yf'8f]hhUbV]YhYf!AUf_Yh]b['iYf`Yhnh' < iVGdch']$ `YhnhY`K cWXY"'BM8 = ž'DUbhYfU! < Ui dhahUXhž'6`cW:]?fY]q'i bX GWXkUb~6]hWc]b~[Y\OfhYb~ni~XYbYbž·X]Y~j~cb~XYf 8 UhYbqWki hnj Yf`Yhni b[ 'VYhfcZZYb'k UfYbž'`Ui h'Ci hfYUWk!9!  $AU]^gZX]Y^ijcb^6cW_kcf_g^0VYfdf0Zh^ikifXYb^06YhfcZZYbY$ I bhYfbY\a Yb VY\Ui dhYbžXUgg?i bXYb[Y`XYf'k Y]hYf\]b q]WXYfq]bX"6Ybi hnYf]bZcfa Uh]cbYb k i fXYb Ub < UW\_Yf k Y]hYf[Y[YVYbž'DUggk OfhYf'i bX'UbXYfY'gYbg]V`Y dYfqÒb`]WXY' ≠b Zcfa Uh]cbYb'YXcWX'b]WXh"' < i VGdch''XUq 6Ybi hnYfbUa Ybž⁄ Ua d∧Y``]d/

- FibX" \$"?ibXYb'k UfYb'VYhfcZZYbž'UVYf'X]Y'jc"ghÀbX][Y@]ghY'kifXY'bcW\"b]W\hjcb'<iVGdch'jYfÒZZYbh`]W\hž'bcW\"]gh'X]Y'[YbUiY'5fh'XYf'8UhYb'VY\_Ubbh</li>
- I bhYfbY\a Ybž'j cb'XYbYb'VY\_Ubbh']ghž'XUgg'g]Y'VYhfcZZYb g]bXž'gU[hYbž'?i bXYb[Y`XYf'gY]Yb']a a Yf'bcWX'g]WXYf'i bX [YgWXØhnh

6Y]  $XYa \ J Yfgi \ W \check{z}[fc Y ? fmd hc!GhU_Y \ c`XYf`Ub ni [fY]ZYb \check{z} \ UVYb < UW Yf`8f]hhUb V]YhYf!A Uf Yh]b['j Yf`Yhnh'< i VGd ch``YhnhY'K cW.Y"$ 

 $B\ M8 \ = \ \tilde{z}'\ DUb\ hYfU! < Ui\ d\ hghUXh\tilde{z}'6`c\ W_:\ ]?fY]g'i\ b\ X'G\ Wk\ Ub'6]h\ Wc]b$   $[\ Y\ OfhYb'ni\ XYbYb\tilde{z}'X]Y'j\ cb'XYf'8\ UhYbgWi hnj\ Yf`Yhni\ b[\ VYhfc\ ZZYb\ k\ UfYb\tilde{z}'`Ui\ h'Ci\ hfYUW.!9!A\ U]`g\tilde{z}'X]Y'j\ cb'6`c\ W_k\ cf_g'ØVYfdfØZh\ ki\ fXYb'''6Yhfc\ ZZYbY'I\ bhYfbY\a\ Yb'VY\Ui\ dhYb\tilde{z}'XUgg$   $?i\ bXYb[\ Y`XYf'k\ Y]hYf\]b'g]WXYf'g]bX'''6Ybi\ hnYf]bZcfa\ Uh]cbYb\ ki\ fXYb''Ub'< UW_Yf'k\ Y]hYf[\ Y[\ YVYb\tilde{z}'DUggk\ OfhYf'i\ bX'UbXYfY\ gYbg]V`Y'dYfgOb`]WXY'\$Zcfa\ Uh]cbYb''YxcWX'b]WXh'''$ 

@Ui h'Y]bYa 'GdfYW\Yf'j cb'<i VGdch'\UhhY'Y]b' VÒgUfh][Yf'5\_hYi f Y]b'<i VGdch!A]hUfVY]hYf\_cbhc'\_ca dfca]hh]Yfh ž'i a 'Ui Z'X]Y ₺Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni ni [fY]ZYb"'Fi bX'' \$'?i bXYb'k UfYb'VYhfcZZYbž U``Y'k i fXYb']bZcfa]Yfh"

K ]f'\UVYb'XYb'Ni [f]ZZ'ZØf'XUg'\_ca dfca ]hh]YfhY'<i VGdch! A ]hUfVY]hYf\_cbhc'VYYbXYh'i bX'X]Y'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]h'ZØf'UbXYfY A ]hUfVY]hYf'YbhZYfbhž'VYgh]a a hY'5\_h]cbYb']b'?i bXYb\_cbhYb j cfni bY\a Yb ž'gU[hY'XUg']b'A UggUW\i gYhq'UbgAgg][Y 5XUa '< YU`mž'7\]YZ'GYW'f]hm'CZZ]WYf'VY]'6`cW\_: ]ž'gU[hYž'XUgg 5bV]YhYf'k]Y'<iVGdchž'XYbYb'?ibXYb]bZcfaUh]cbYb'UbjYfhfUih kYfXYbž'Y]bYf'FY]\Y'jcb', VYfdfØZib[Yb'ibhYfnc[Yb'kYfXYb"'

5VYf'gY`Vgh']b'X]YgYb': À``Yb'\_ÒbbYb'5bV]YhYf': Y\`Yf'a UWXYbž i bX'k]Y'X]Y'9fY][b]ggY'j ca ': fY]hU['VY`Y[Ybž'[]Vh'Yg'JcfZÀ``Yž'X]Y g]WX'Ui Zi bg'i bX'i bgYfY'?i bXYb'Ui gk]f\_Yb ž'gU[hY'<YU`m']b Y]bYf'9f\_`Àfi b[ž'X]Y'Ub'6`cW\_k cf\_g'[YgYbXYh'k i fXY"'

7]fWYž'XUg': ]bUbnX]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ gi bhYfbY\a Ybž'XUg'XYb'Ub'XYb8c``Uf'[ YVi bXYbYb'GhUV`YWc]b'Ui g[ Y[ YVYb'\Uhž'gU[ hY']b'Y]bYf9f\_`Àfi b[ '[ Y[ YbØVYf'6`cW\_k cf\_gž'XUgg': ]bUbnhfUbgU\_h]cbgXUhYbb]W\h'j cb'XYa 'G]W\Yf\Y]hgj cfZU```VYhfcZZYb 'gY]Yb"

K ]f`\UVYb`a ]h`XYb`VYhfcZZYbYb`DUfhY]Yb`\_ca a i b]n]Yfh`i bX k YfXYb`a ]h`]\bYb`U``Y`k YgYbh`]W\Yb`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`j YfZc`[ Ybž k À\fYbX`k ]f`XYb`J cfZU```k Y]hYf`ØVYfk UW\Yb`i bX`i bhYfgi W\Yb ž gU[ hY`Y]b`7]fWY!GdfYW\Yf`[ Y[ YbØVYf`6`cW\_k cf\_g"

5i Z'gYbg]V`Y'dYfgcbYbVYnc[YbY'8UhYb'k]Y Gcn]U`j Yfg]WXYfi b[gbi a a Yfb'cXYf'Ua h`]WXY 5i gk Y]gY'k i fXY'b]WXh'ni [Y[f]ZZYbž'XU'X]YgY \dip Zcfa Uh]cbYb'b]WXh'Ui Z'<i VGdch'[YgdY]WXYfh k YfXYb"

DUbhYfU'7Ud]hU``gU[hYžXUgg`gY]b'<iVGdch!?cbhc'[Yk YgYb`gY]'
`YhnhYb'A cbUh'\_ca dfca ]hh]Yfh"'8]Y'?fmdhc!J7!:]fa U
j YfgWX]W\_hY'Ua '%- "'A Àfn'Y]bY'9!A U]`ž']b'XYf'g]Y'XYb'?i bXYb
j Yfg]WXYfhYžXUgg`]\fY'; Y`XYf']a a Yf'bcWX'g]WXYf'gY]Yb"'

9fY][ b]ggY k ]Y XYf < i VGdch! < UW\_ 'gY]Yb i ba  $\tilde{O}[$  `]W\ 'ni j Yfa Y]XYb ž UVYf ]a 'J Yf[ `Y]W\ 'ni hfUX]h]cbY ``Yb i bhYfbY\a Yb

V`Uggž`gU[hY'; fY['; cda Ubž'7\]YZ'A Uf\_Yh]b['UbX'6i g]bYgg 8Yj Y`cda Ybh'CZZ]WYf'XYg'K YV'!\DZfUghfi \_hi fi bhYfbY\a Ybg'5b\_fž [Y[YbØVYf'6`cW\_k cf\_g"

9g'VYghY\h'Y]bY'[ihY'7\UbW'žXUgg'Y]b'hfUX]h]cbY``Yg
IbhYfbY\aYb'VY]'Y]bYa'gc'iaZUggYbXYb'5b[f]ZZ'X]Y'; Y`XYf
gY]bYf'?ibXYb'jYf`cfYb'\ÀhhY ž'gU[hY'; cdaUb'' 5VYf'X]Y
6`cW\_WXU]b']gh'j]Y``g]WXYfYf'ibX']\fY'GWXUhn\_UaaYfb'kifXYb
b]WXh'Y]baU``Ub[YfØ\fh''8YnYbhfU`Y'=bZfUghfi\_hif'gWXØhnh'8UhYb''

8 Ugʻj c``Yʻ5i ga U» 'XYgʻ<i VGdch! < U $\underline{W}$ gʻ]ghʻ $\Upsilon$ XcW 'bcW'i b\_`UfžʻXU XUgʻl bhYfbY\a Ybʻb]Whʻ[YbUi 'VY\_Ubbhʻ[Y[YVYbʻ\Uhžʻk]Yʻj]Y`Y 8 UhYbʻXi fW[Yg]WYfhʻg]bX"'8]Yʻ9fa ]hhìi b[YbʻXUi YfbʻUb"

п + п

8 Y hU1`a

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '\_fmd hc!bYk g"Uh