

Bi f'&('i 'XYf'5a Yf]_UbYf'j YfhfUi Yb'Ui Z
X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'j c b'? fmdhc'fl a ZfU[YŁ

9]bY'Ghi X]Y'XYg'DYk 'F YgYUfW\ '7YbhYf'ghY''hY'ZYghž'XUgg'X]Y
a Y]ghYb'İ G!6Øf[Yf'fl , 'i Ł'ni a]bXYgh; fi bX_Ybbhb]ggY
ØVYf'? fmdhc k Å\fi b[Yb'\UVYb''5''YfX]b[g'\U'hYb'bi f'&('i
XUg' ðj Ygh]YfYbž' < UbXY'b'cXYf'J Yfk YbXYb'X][]hU'Yf'5ggYhg
ZØf'g]W\Yf'i bX'ni j Yf'Àgg][" '8Yf'5bhY]'j Uf]]Yfh]b'XYb
j YfgW\]YXYbYb'6Yj Ò_Yfi b[g[fi ddYb. '9fk UW\gYbY'ØVYf') \$
g]bX'Y\Yf'g_Ydh]gW\ 'fl) 'i Ł'U'g'Øb[YfY'DYfgcbYb'f* * 'i Ł"
8]Y'bYi YghYb'HfYbXg']b'XYb'İ G5'+ 'i 'XYf
Ghi X]YbhY]'bY\ a Yf'ni [Y'UggYb'ni a 'İ a [Ub['a]h
'? fmdhc k Å\fi b[Yb'Ub'Y]bYa 'Di b_h]b']\fYa '@VYb''8]Y
9]bghY''i b[Yb'İ bhYfgW\Y]XYb'g]W\ 'Y'bUW\ ; YgW\ 'YW\hž'5'hYfž
F UggYž'Yh\ b]gW\Yf'Ni [Y\Øf][_Y]h'i bX'9]b_ca a Ybgb]j YUi "
6Y]gd]Y'gk Y]gY '[UVYb' (%'i 'XYf'A ÀbbYf'ja '5'hYf'j cb'%, 'V]g
/ Ua d^Y''d/

9]bY'Ghi X]Y'XYg'DYk 'F YgYUfW\ '7YbhYf'ghY''hY'ZYghž'XUgg'X]Y
a Y]ghYb'İ G!6Øf[Yf'fl , 'i Ł'ni a]bXYgh; fi bX_Ybbhb]ggY'ØVYf'
'? fmdhc k Å\fi b[Yb'\UVYb''5''YfX]b[g'\U'hYb'bi f'&('i 'XUg
ðj Ygh]YfYbž' < UbXY'b'cXYf'J Yfk YbXYb'X][]hU'Yf'5ggYhg'ZØf'g]W\Yf'
i bX'ni j Yf'Àgg]["

8Yf'5bhY]'j Uf]]Yfh]b'XYb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'6Yj Ò_Yfi b[g[fi ddYb.
'9fk UW\gYbY'ØVYf') \$'g]bX'Y\Yf'g_Ydh]gW\ 'fl) 'i Ł'U'g'Øb[YfY
DYfgcbYb'f* * 'i Ł"

8]Y'bYi YghYb'HfYbXg']b'XYb'İ G5'

%+ 'i 'XYf'Ghi X]YbhY]'bY\ a Yf'ni [Y'UggYb'ni a 'İ a [Ub['a]h
'? fmdhc k Å\fi b[Yb'Ub'Y]bYa 'Di b_h]b']\fYa '@VYb''8]Y

9]bghY`i b[Yb`i bhYfgWXY]XYb`g]W`Y`bUW` ; YgW`YW hz`5`hYfz
F UggYz`Yh\b]gWYf`Ni [Y\Of][_Y]hi bX`9]b_ca a Ybgb]j YUi ""

6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`[UVYb` (%i` XYf`A AbbYf`ja` 5`hYf`j cb`% , `V]g`&-
>\fYb`Ubz`]b`X]Y`5b`U[Y_`UggY`]bj Ygh]YfhcXYf`g]Y`[Ybi hnh`ni
\UVYbz`j Yf[`]WYb`a`]h`%*`i` XYf` : fUi Yb`ja` [`Y]WYb`6YfY]W`"

8][]hU`Y`J Yfa` O[Yb`gk Yfh`gWXY]bYb`VY]`A`]bXYf\Y]hYb`VY`]YVhYf`ni
gY]b`"&(`i` XYf`Ug]Uh]gWYb`6YzFU[hYb`i bX`&%i` XYf`gW`k UfnYb
i bX`\]gdUb]gWYb`6YzFU[hYb`[UVYb`Ubz`]b`XUg`^2`_cgmgHYa
Y]b[Ygh]Y[Yb`ni`gY]b`" =a` J Yf[`Y]W`XUni` \UVYb`X]Yg`bi`f`%(`i` XYf`
k Y]» Yb`9fk UW`gYbYb`[YhUb`"

8 Ug`K`]ggYb`gWXY]bh`Ui ZY]bYa` \c\Yb`B]j YUi`ni`gY]b`z`ZUgh`- \$`i`
XYf`HY]`bY\`a` Yf`[YVYb`Ubz`ni`a`]bXYghY]b`k`Yb][`j`cb`6]hW`]b`i`bX
Y]b][Yb`U`hYfbUh]j Yb`7c]bg`[Y\Ofh`ni` \UVYb`"+)`i`g]bX`YXcW`
j`cb`XYf`G]WYf\Y]h`i`bX`Ni`j`Yf`Agg][`_Y]h`XYf`5b`U[Y_`UggY`b]W`h
ØVYfnYi`[h`Bi`f`&`i`[UVYb`Ubz`g]W`YI`hfYa`g]WYf`ni`ZØ`Yb`z
k`Yb`b`g]Y`g]W`]bhYbg]j Yf`XUa`]h`VY`ZUggYb`z`k`Å`fYbX`(`i`U`g`gY`f
ni`j`Yfg]W`h]W` `Y]b[Yghi`Zh`k`i`fXYb`"

: fUi Yb`g]bX`Yhk Ug`g_Ydh]gWYf`U`g`A`AbbYf`z`k`cVY]` , \$`i`]b`XYf`
NcbY`b]W`h`gY`VghVYk`i`ggh`Y]b[Yghi`Zh`k`YfXYb`f]a`J`Yf[`Y]W`ni
+%`i`XYf`A`AbbYf`"

9fk`Å`bYb`gk`Yfh]ghz`XUgg`=bj`Yghc`fYb`Y]b`j`]Y`\`Ø`YfYg`J`YfhfUi`Yb`]b
?fmdhc`k`Å`fi`b[Yb`\UVYb`"9]bYf`j`cb`ZØbZ]cb`]bYb`]gh`Yb`hk`YXYf`
YI`hfYa` `cXYf`gY`f`ni`j`Yfg]W`h]W`z`k`Å`fYbX`bi`f`&`i`
XYf`Yb][Yb`z`X]Y`_Y]bY` : cbXg`]b`XYf`5b`U[Y_`UggY`j`YfhY]`h`\UVYb`z
X]Yg`gc`[YUb`hk`cfhY`h`\UVYb`"

: Ugh`X]Y`<`Å`ZhY`XYf`?`fmdhc`!`=bj`Ygh]h]c`b`Yb
k`UfYb`b]W`h`j`c`fhY]`\`UZh`

8 Ug`DYk`F`YgYUfW`7Yb`hYf`gW`Å`hnhY`Ui`W`z`XUgg`X]Y`a`Y]ghYb
=bj`Yghc`fYb`f+(`i`l`j`c`f`Y]b`V]g`ZØbZ`>\fYb`]b`XUg`^2`_cgmgHYa
Y]b[Ygh]Y[Yb`g]bX`"8]Y`Yb][Yb`z`X]Y`j`c`f`&\$% , `Ui`Z`XYb`ZU`fYb`XYb
Ni`[`Ui`ZgdfUb[Yb`z`k`UfYb`bi`f`%\$`i`"

@Y]XYf'k UfYb'ZØf'() i' 'XYf'Ua Yf]_Ub]gWXYb'÷j YghcfYb']\fY
5i gZØ[Y']b'X]Y'?'fmdhck Å\fi b['b]W\h'gc'j cfhY']\UZh'k]Y'Yfk UfhYh"
B i f'%) i' '[UVYb'Ubž'VYggYfY'; Yk]bbY'ni 'Yfn]Y'Yb'U'g
i fgdfØb[']'W\Ub[Ybca a Yb"

: Øf'' i' 'XYf'5b`Y[Yf'j Yfi fgUW\hY'XYf'9]bgh]Y[']'b'XYb'8][]hU'5ggYh!
GY_hcf'Y]bYb'Yf\YV'W\Yb'Z]bUbn]Y''Yb'GW\UXYb" '* i' '[UVYb'Ubž
Y]b'k Yb]['j Yf'Yhnh'k cfXYb'ni 'gY]b"

8]Y'a Y]ghYbž'X]Y'g]W\j cb'VYhfÅW\h]W\Yb'Gi a a Yb'hfYbbhYbž
k UfYb'<cW\gW\i 'UVgc'j YbhYb'f&) i' Ł'i bX'DYfgcbYb'a]h'Yhk Ug
<cW\gW\i 'YfZU\fi b['f&\$'i Ł'"

9]b][Y'?'fmdhck Å\fi b[gYI dYfhYb'\UVYb'a Y\ fZUW\XUj cf'[Yk Ufbhž
XUgg'9]bnY`dYfgcbYb']b'XYb'A Uf_h'Y]bhUi W\Yb'gc`hYbž'gcVU'X'g]Y
X]Y'5b[Y'Y[Yb\Y]hj YfghUbXYb'\UVYb"'5'g'k YgYbh]W\Y'F'Y[Y`
k i fXY'Ui W\Zcfa i 'Yfhž'bi f'gc'j]Y'ni ']'bj Ygh]YfYbž'k]Y'a Ub'g]W\
Y]ghYb'_Ubbž'ni 'j Yf'YfYb"

9]bYf'XYf''Ui hghÅf_ghYb'6YZØfk cfhYf'j cb'6]hW\]b' '5bh\cbm
GWUfUa i W\]' '[YfUhyb'÷j YghcfYb']a '÷\f'&\$&%ž'b]W\h'a Y\ f'U'g')
i ']\fYf'[YgUa hYb'9fgdUfb]ggY]b'?'fmdhc'ni ']'bj Ygh]YfYb"'5i Z'X]YgY
K Y]gY'_ØbbhYb'g]Y'ja 'i: U'Y'Y]bYf'?i fgfU'm'gc`]XY'; Yk]bbY
Yfn]Y'Yb"'K Ybb'X]Y'6Yk Yfhi b[Yb'XU[Y[Yb'bUW\i bhYb'[Y\Ybž
k ÅfYb'X]Y'J Yf'i ghY'i bVYXYi hYbX"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh