

B c `K Um< ca Y!Hc ffYb hg`_Òb bYb `? fmd hc!
A U`k UfY`Yb h\ U`hYb ž
7mVYfg]W\ Yf\ Y]hgZ]fa U`k Ufb h`

? fmdhc k À\fi b[g!A U`k UfY`k i fXY`]b`Y]bYa`Hc ffYbh!
8ck b`cUX`XYg`bYi Yb`A Ufj Y`! :]`a`g`Gd]XYf!A Ub. `Bc`K Um
<ca Y`[YZ] bXYbž`k UfbhY`Y]bY`7mVYfg]W\ Yf\ Y]hgZ]fa U`
/ Ua`d/, &&&/8]Yg`OmfmdhcQA]bYf`ZØ[h`K]bXck g`8YZYbXYf
5i ggW\`ØggY`\]bni ž`YfghY``h`DYfg]ghYbn`i bX`YfnYi [h`Y]bYb
K UhW\Xc[!DfcnYggž`i a`gY]bY`5_hj]h`À`h`Ui ZfYW\hni Yf\U`hYb ž
Yf_`ÀfhY`XUg`i bhYfbY\`a`Yb``J`c`fg]W\h`VY]a`<Yfi bhYf`UXYb
j`cb`Gd]XYf!A Ub. `Bc`K Um<ca Y`A`cj]Y`j`cb`Y]bYf`Hc ffYbh!
K`YVg]hY`8Ug`7mVYfg]W\ Yf\ Y]hgi bhYfbY\`a`Yb`F`YUgcb`UVg
[Yk Ufbh`5a`8`cbbYfghU[`k`i`fXY`? fmdhc k À\fi b[g!A U`k UfY
]b`Y]bYa`Hc ffYbh!8ck b`cUX`XYg`bYi Yb`A Ufj Y`!<]hZ]`a`g`
Gd]XYf!A Ub. `Bc`K Um<ca Y`[YZ] bXYb``F`YUgcb`UVgž`XUg
6Ybi hnYfb`k`Y`hk`Y]h`7mVYf!GW\i hn`Ui ZI bhYfbY\`a`Yb`gb]j`YUi
V]YhYhž`ghY``hY`ZYgh`I`a`gc`j]Y`Y`C`d`ZYf`k]Y`a`Ò[`]W\
Ubni `c`W`_Ybž`a`ØggYb`5b[fY]ZYf`ØVYf`HfYbXh\Ya`Yb`Ui Z`XYa
@Ui ZYbXYb`V`Y]VYb``8`Ug`7mVYfg]W\ Yf\ Y]hgi bhYfbY\`a`Yb
ZØ\fhY`Ui g.`b`X]YgYa` :`U``/ Ua`d`^Y``]d/

? fmdhc k Å\fi b[g!A U`k UfY`k i fXY`]b`Y]bYa`HcffYbh!
8ck b`cUX`XYg`bYi Yb`A Ufj Y`! :]`a g`Gd]XYf!A Ub.`Bc`K Um
<ca Y`[YZi bXYbž`k UfbhY`Y]bY`7mVYfg]WXYf\Y]hgZ]fa U"
8]Yg`OWfmdhcQA]bYf`ZØ[h`K]bXck g`8YZYbXYf`5i ggW`ØggY
\]bni ž`YfghY`h`DYfg]ghYbni bX`YfnYi [h`Y]bYb`K UhW`Xc[!
DfcnYggž`i a`gY]bY`5_hj]hÅh`Ui ZfYW`hni Yf`U`hYb ž`Yf`_`ÅfhY
XUg`I bhYfbY`a Yb"

J c fg]W`h`VY]a`< Yfi bhYf`UXYb`j cb`Gd]XYf!
A Ub.`Bc`K Um<ca Y`A cj]Y`j cb`Y]bYf`HcffYbh!
K YVg]hY

8 Ug`7mVYfg]WXYf\Y]hgi bhYfbY`a Yb`FYUgcb`UVg`[Yk Ufbh`5a
8cbbYfghU[`k i fXY`? fmdhc k Å\fi b[g!A U`k UfY`]b`Y]bYa`HcffYbh!
8ck b`cUX`XYg`bYi Yb`A Ufj Y`!<]hZ]`a g`Gd]XYf!A Ub.`Bc`K Um
<ca Y`[YZi bXYb"

FYUgcb`UVgž`XUg`6Ybi hnYfb`k Y`hk Y]h`7mVYf!GW`i hn`Ui Z
I bhYfbY`a Ybgb]j YUi`V]YhYhž`ghY`hY`ZYgh`I a`gc`j]Y`Y`CdZYf`k]Y
a`Ø[`]W`Ubni `cW`Ybž`a`ØggYb`5b[fY]ZYf`ØVYf`HfYbXh`Ya Yb`Ui Z
XYa`@Ui ZYbXYb`V`Y]VYb" `8 Ug`7mVYfg]WXYf\Y]hgi bhYfbY`a Yb
ZØ`fhY`Ui g.

⊖`X]YgYa` : U``\UVYb`k]f`Yg`a]h`Ya UbXYa`ni`hi bž`XYf
Y]bYb`A cbYfc!A]bYf`]b`Y]bYb`HcffYbh!8ck b`cUX`XYg
UbgW`Y]bYbX`bYi Yb` :]`a g`Gd]XYf!A Ub.`Bc`K Um<ca Y
d`Uhn]Yfh`\Uh"

Gd]XYf!A Ub`j cb`Gcbm#A Ufj Y`. `Bc`K Um<ca Y`\Uh`Ub`XYb
?]bc`UggYb`X]Y`%A]``UfXY!8c``Uf!A Uf`Y`[Y`_bUW`h`i bX`]gh`XUa]h
XYf`i a`gUhg`hÅf`ghY` :]`a`XYg`⊖\fYg`&\$&%`8Yf`Xf]hhY`HY`]`j cb`Hca
<c``UbXg`Gd]XYf!A Ub!GYf]Yž`Bc`K Um<ca Yž`]gh`XYf`YfghY

j YfÖZYbh]W hY':]a`k Ä\fybX`XYf`7cj]X!%- !DUbXYa]Y`X]Y
%A]`]UfXYb!8c``Uf!A Uf_Y`YffY]WXYb"

F YUgcb`UVg`Yf_`ÄfhY.´ 8]Y`8 UhY`]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh`g]W`U`g
gd]XYfa UbSbYhSdi h]Xca`c]"hcffYbh"YI Y ž`k Ug`Ui`g`XYa`Fi`gg]gWXYb
gd]XYfa UbSbcSk Um\ca`Y"hcffYbh"YI Y`VYXYi`hYh"´8 Ug
I bhYfbY\`a`Yb`[Y\`h`XUj`cb`Ui`gž`XUgg`X]Y`8 UhY]
\ÖWghk U\fgWXY]b`]W`j`cb`Y]bYf`fi`gg]gWXYb`HcffYbh]b[!K`YVg]hY
ghUa`a`h"

B UW`5b[UVYb`XYf':]fa`U.

8]YgYf`A`]bYf`ZØ[h`K`]bXck`g`8YZYbXYf`5i`ggW`ØggY`\]bni`ž
YfghY`h`DYfg]ghYbn`i`bX`YfnYi`[h`Y]bYb`K`UhW`Xc[!DfcnYggž
i`a`gY]bY`5_h]j`]h`Ä`h`Ui`ZFYW`hni`Yf\`U`hYb"

...

8]Y`A`U`k`UfY`j`Yfgi`W`hž`5i`[Yb`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYbž]bXYa`g]Y
`Y[]h]a`Y`B`Ua`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`j`cb`]f`YfghY`hYb`8 UhY]Yb`i`bX`DfcnYggY
j`Yfk`YbXYh`ni`a`6Y]gd]Y`VY\`Ui`dhYh`Yg`j`cb`;`cc[`Y`ni`gY]b`i`bX
`Y[h`8 UhY]Yb`a`]h`B`Ua`Yb`k`]Y`g]\`cgh* ("YI`Y`UV`i`bX`j`b`n]Yfh`]b
gj`W`cgh"YI`Y`ž`VYgW`f]YV`F`YUgcb`UVg"

8]Y`7`mVYfg]W`Yf\`Y]hgZ]fa`U`\`Uh`X`Uf`Ui`Z`\]b[Yk`]YgYbž`XUgg`Y]bY
Y]bZUW`Y`J`c`fg]W`hga`U»`b`U`a`Y`X`Uf]b`VYghY`\`hž]a`a`Yf`ni
ØVYfd`fØZYbž`c`V`X]Y`9fk`Y]hYfi`b[`XYf`\`Yfi`bhYf[Y`UXYbYb`8 UhY]`a`]h
XYf`8 UhY]Yfk`Y]hYfi`b[`ØVYfY]bgh]a`a`hž`X]Y`\`Yfi`bhYf[Y`UXYb
k`YfXYb`gc```9]bY':]`a`XUhY]`gc``hY`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`a`]h`"a`d(`i`bX
b]W`h`a`]h`"YI`Y`YbXYb"´8]Y':]fa`U`ZØ[hY`\]bni`.´I`a
g]W`Yfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`G]Y`X]Y`YW`hY`8 UhY]Yfk`Y]hYfi`b[`gY\`Ybž
ÖZbYb`G]Y`Y]bYb`C`f`X`b`Yfž`[Y\`Yb`G]Y`ni`5bg]W`h`i`bX`U_h]j`]YfYb
G]Y`8 UhY]bUa`YbYfk`Y]hYfi`b[Yb`"8`UXi`fW`k`]fX`g]W`Yf[YghY`hž
XUgg`G]Y`XYb`j`c`gh`Ä`bX][Yb`8 UhY]hmd`gY\`Yb"´8]Y`j`c`gh`Ä`bX][Y
5bU`mgY`X]YgYf`A`U`k`UfY`Z]bXYb`G]Y`<]Yf"

K Ug` \ U`hYb`GjY`XUj`cbž`XUgg`< UW_Yf`Y]bYb`? fmdhc!A]bYf`]b
Y]bYb`HcffYbh!8ck`b`cUX`j`cb`Gd]XYf!A Ub.`Bc`K Um`< ca`Y
ghY_W_Yb3`@UggYb`GjY`Yg`i`bg`ja`? ca`a`YbhUfVYfY]W`i`bhYb
k`]ggYb`"

? Yj]b`<Y`a`g`

? Yj]bž`Y]b`Ghi`XYbh`XYf`ŌghYffY]W`]gW`Yb`K`]fhgW`UZhgk`]ggYbgW`UZhYbž`ZUbX`6]hW`]b
]a`>U\`f`&\$`%`i`bX`]gh`gY]hXYa`Y]b`9j`Ub`[`Y`]gh`"GY]bY`=bhYfYggYb`"Y[`Yb`]b`XYf`6]hW`]b!
G]W`Yf`Y]hž`CdYb!Gci`fW`!GmghYa`Ybž`BYhnk`Yf`_YZZY`_hYb`i`bX`XYf`GW`b]hhghY`Y`
nk`]gW`Yb`²`_cbca`]Y`i`bX`? fmdhc[`fUd`Y`"

6]`Xb`UW`k`Y]gY.`G\`i`hhYfghc`W_ž`D]i`UVUmž`K`_]`7ca`a`cbgž`Gcbmž
A`Ufj`Y`

K`Y]hYfY`VY`]YVhY`B`UW`f]W`hYb`

:`U`g`8i`Yg`j`YfdUggh`\`Ugh`

f bWh]cbfKž`gž`]XŁ`o`j`Uf`^gž`Z`g`1`X"[`Yh9`Ya`Ybhg6`mHU[`BUa`YfgŁ`Q\$Q'
]Z`fK"[`Yh9`Ya`Ybh6`m`Xf]XŁŁ`fYhi`fb`/`g`1`X"WfYUhY9`Ya`YbhfgŁ`/`g`"X`1
]X`/`g`"gfWl`"\`hhdg`#AŁ`bbYWh"ZUW`Vcc`_"bYh#YbSl`G#gX`_"g`i`ZVa`1`%/
j`Yfg]cb1`j`'`"&`/`Z`g`"dUfYbhB`cXY"]bgYfh6`Y`Zc`fYf`gž`Z`gŁ`/`qfXcW`a`Ybhž`

f0Wf]d hz fZUWVcc_! ^ggX_fkL/

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh