

B Yc VUb\_ 'F Yj c`i h'k ]fX`DUI cg`ni [ i bghYb  
Y]bYg`bYi Yb`? fmdhc!5bV]YhYfg`ZU``Yb  
`UggYb

F Yj c`i hid`Ubhč'5bZUb[ 'GYdhYa VYf`j cb`gY]bYa`XYfnY]h][ Yb  
? fmdhc!5bV]YhYf`UVni fØW\_Ybžk Ybb`XUg`l bhYfbY`a Yb`Y]bYb  
VfY]hYfYb`i bX`VYggYfYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni`? fmdhc`UbV]YhYb`k ]fX  
8 Ug`l bhYfbY`a Yb`k YhhY]ZYfh`XUfi a ž`gY]bYf`D`UhhZcfa  
k Y]hYfY`&) `Hc\_Yb`\\]bni ni ZØ[ Ybž`k cXi fW`g]W`X]Y  
; YgUa hnU`\\`bUW`XYf`A ][ fUh]cb`ni`5dYl`7fmdhc`Ui Z`%\$\$  
Yf`Ø`h`@Ui h`nk Y]`a ]h`XYf`5b[ Y`Y[ Yb`\\Y]hj YfhfUi hYb`E i Y`Yb  
k YW`gY`h`XYf`l G!Nk Y][ `XYf`8][ ]hU`!6Ub\_]b[ !D`UhhZcfa  
gY]bYb`<Ui dhd`fØZYf`ZØf`? fmdhc k Å`fi b[ gX]YbghY`"F Yj c`i h  
nUdZi`XUg`]b`7`\\WU[ c`Ub g`Àgg][ Y`5dYl`7fmdhc`Ubž`gU[ hYb`X]Y  
E i Y`Ybž`i bX`YbhZYfb`hg]W`j cb`DUI cg`"8]Y`Y`bXYfi b[ `gc``  
5bZUb[ 'GYdhYa VYf`]b`? fUZh`hfYhYb`"9]bY`9!A U]ž`X]Y`Ua  
8]YbghU[ `Ub`?i bXYb`j YfgW`]W`hi bX`j cb`6`cW`k cf`\_g  
VYgh`Àh][ h'k i fXYž`VYgW`fY]Vhž`k ]Y`/ Ua`d`^Y``]d/

- F Yj c`i h`d`Ubhž`5bZUb[ `GYdhYa VYf`j cb`gY]bYa `XYfnY]h][ Yb ? fmdhc!5bV]YhYf`UVni fØW\_Ybž`k Ybb`XUg`l bhYfbY`a Yb Y]bYb` Vfy]hYfYb`i bX`VYggYfYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni `? fmdhc UbV]YhYb`k ]fX
- 8 Ug`l bhYfbY`a Yb`k YhhY]ZYfh`XUfi a ž`gY]bYf`D`UhhZcfa k Y]hYfY`&) `Hc\_Yb`\\]bni ni ZØ[ Ybž`k cXi fW`g]W`X]Y ; YgUa hnU`\\`bUW`XYf`A ][ fUh]cb`ni `5dYl `7fmdhc`Ui Z`%\$\$ Yf`\\`Ò`h

@Ui h`nk Y]`a ]h`XYf`5b[ Y`Y[ Yb`\\Y]hj YfhfUi hYb`E i Y`Yb`k YW`gY`h XYf`l G!Nk Y][ `XYf`8][ ]hU`!6Ub\_]b[ !D`UhhZcfa `gY]bYb`< Ui dhdfØZYf ZØf`? fmdhck Å`fi b[ gX]YbghY""

F Yj c`i h`nUdZh`XUg`]b`7`\\]WU[ c`Ubg`Ägg][ Y`5dYl `7fmdhc`Ubž`gU[ hYb X]Y`E i Y`Ybž`i bX`YbhZYfbh`g]W`j cb`DUl cg`"8]Y`YbXYfi b[ `gc`" 5bZUb[ `GYdhYa VYf`]b`? fUZh`hfYhYb""

9]bY`9!A U]ž`X]Y`Ua `8]YbghU[ `Ub`?i bXYb`j YfgW`]W`hi bX`j cb 6`cW`k cf\_g`VYgh`Äh][ h`k i fXYž`VYgW`fY]Vhž`k ]Y`F Yj c`i h VYUVg]W`h][ hž`5bZUb[ `GYdhYa VYf`j cb`XYf`j ca`BYk `Mcf`\_`GhUHy 8YdUfha Ybh`cZ: ]bUbW]U`GYfj ]W`g`nYbn]YfhYb`? fmdhcZ]fa U`DUl cg ni `a ][ f]YfYb""

F Yj c`i h`gW`]W`hY`gd`ÄhYf`Y]bY`9!A U]`Ub`X]Y`?i bXYbž`]b`XYf`X]Y Y`bXYfi b[ `XYf`J Yfk U`fi b[ `VYgh`Äh][ h`k i fXYž`i bX`gU[ hYž`XUgg`X]Y J Yfa Ò[ Ybgbk YfhY`cb!W`U]b`ØVYfhfU[ Yb`k YfXYb"" @Ui h`9!A U]` k YfXYb`l bhYfvfYW`i b[ Yb`XYg`? fmdhc!<UbXY`g`j cfUi gg]W`h`]W` Y]b][ Y`Ghi bXYb`Ua `HU[ `XUi Yfb"

9g`YbXYh`Y]bY`a Y`f`U`g`nk Y]`Ä`f][ Y`DUfhbYfgW`UZh`a ]h`DUl cgž`X]Y XYf`5dd`XYb`K Y[ `YVbYhYž`? fmdhc`ZØf`?i bXYb`]b`XYb`l G5 Ubni V]YhYbž`X]Y`ni b`ÄW`gh`a ]h`6]hW`c]b`i bX`9h`Yf`XYVØh]YfhY"" DUl cg

a ]h'<Ui dHg]hn']b'BYk 'Mcf\_]gh'Y]b': ]bUbn]bgh]hi h'i bX  
HYWbc`c[ ]Yi bhYfbY\ a YbžXUg'? fmdhc!6fc\_YfU[ Yž'5ggYh!  
Hc\_Yb]g]Yfi b[ 'i bX'5Vk ]W\_`i b[ gX]YbghY'i a ZUggh"

F Yj c`i hž'Y]bY': ]bUbn!Gi dYf!5ddž'X]Y`%) 'A ]``]cbYb'?i bXYb']b'&-  
@AbXYfb'VYX]Ybhž'k i fXY']b'XYb'i G5'Y]b[ YZØ\fh'A Åfn'&\$&\$"

K ]f`ZFyi Yb`i bg`ØVYf`X]Y`DUfhbYfgWUZh'a ]h'5dYI `7 fmdhc`@@7 ž'i a  
=bYb`i bX`XYf`F Yj c`i h!7ca a i b]hm'Y]bYb`VfY]hYfYb`i bX`VYggYfYb  
Ni [ Ub[ `ni `? fmdhc`ni `V]YhYb ž'gWf]YV`F Yj c`i h]b`XYf`9!A U]`"

J YfhfYhYf`U``Yf`XfY]'i bhYfbY\ a Yb``Y\bhYb`Y]bY`GhY``i b[ bU\ a Y  
UV``"

8 Ug`i bhYfbY\ a Yb`k YhhY]ZYfh`XUfi a ž'gY]bYf`D`UhhZcfa `k Y]hYfY`&)  
Hc\_Yb`\]bni ni ZØ[ Ybž'k Ug`gY]bY` ]bg[ YgUa h`Ui Z`%\$\$ž'bUW`XYf  
A ][ fUh]cb`ni `5dYI ``5dYI `]gh'Y]b`6fc\_Yf!8YU`Yfž'XYf`5i gZØ\fi b[ ž  
5Vk ]W\_`i b[ 'i bX`J Yfk U\fi b[ `U`g`8]Ybgh'Y]ghi b[ `ØVYf`gY]bY  
gW`ØggY`ZYfh][ Y`@Øgi b[ gd`UhhZcfa `UbV]YhYh"

F Yj c`i h'gU[ hY`Ui Wž'XUgg`Yg` ]b`bU\Yf`Ni \_i bZh `? fmdhc!  
5V\YVi b[ Ybž!9]bnU\`i b[ Yb`i bX`!5VghYW\_`i b[ Yb`Yfa Ø[ `]WYb  
k ØfXY``6Ybi hnYf`\_ØbbYb`XYfnY]h'? fmdhc`DYYf!hc!DYYf`ØVYf`X]Y  
5dd`\_Ui ZYbž`\U`hYbžj Yf\_Ui ZYb`i bX`ØVYfhfU[ Yb"

? fmdhc!DYYf!hc!DYYf!HfUbgZYfg`k YfXYb`k Å\ fYbX`i bX`bUW`XYf  
A ][ fUh]cb`V]g`Ui Zk Y]hYfYg`j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX`Y]b[ YghY``hž'hY]`hY`X]Y  
BYcVUb\_`a ]h"

8 ]Yg`k Uf`Y]bY`gWk ]Yf][ Y`9bhgWY]Xi b[ ž'UVYf`Y]bYž'X]Y`k ]f`U`g  
j cfVYi [ YbXY`A U» bU\ a Y`hfYZZYb`a i gghYbž'i a `g]WYfni ghY``Ybž  
XUgg`XYf`DfcnYgg`YfZc`[ fY]W`UV[ YgW`cggYb`k ]fX ž'gU[ hY`F Yj c`i h  
]b`6Yni [ `Ui Z'DYYf!hc!DYYf!HfUbgZYfg`]b`gY]bYf`9!A U]``" K ]f  
UfVY]hYb`\Ufh`XUfUbž'X]YgY': i b\_h]cb`]b`bU\Yf`Ni \_i bZh`k ]YXYf`ni  
U\_hj] ]YfYb"

?Ai ZY`j cb`Dc`m[ cb`fA 5H=7Ł`ZØf`9]bk c`bYf`XYg`6i bXYgghUUhYg  
BYk `Mcf`\_k YfXYb`bUW`XYf`A ][ fUh]cb`j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX`XYU\_hj] ]Yfhž

i a 'XYb'Öfh]WYb'J c fgWf]ZhYb'ni 'YbhgdFYWYb''

6Ybi hnYf'\_ÖbbYb'g]W'j ca 'A ][ fUh]cbgd fcnYgg'UVa Y'XYbž']bXYa  
g]Y']\fY'Dcg]h]cbYb'gW']Y»Yb'i bX']\fY'J Yfa Ö[ Yb gk YfhY'ni 'XYb  
U\_hi Y''j cf\YffgWYbXYb'A Uf\_h\_i fgYb'']ei ]X]YfYbž']bXYa 'g]Y  
DUI cg'XUni 'Yfa ÀW h][ Yb"

K À\fYbX'XYf'A ][ fUh]cb'\_ÖbbYb'?i bXYb']\fY'X][ ]hU'Yb'5ggYhg  
b]W h'\_Ui ZYb'cXYf'j Yf'\_Ui ZYbž'k À\fYbX'XYf'? fmdhc!6YfY]W'XYf  
5dd'j YfVcf[ Yb'V'Y]Vh''?cbhcghÀbXY'V'Y]VYb''Ui h'9!A U]'XUj cb  
i bVYfØ\fh"

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8Yf'6Y]hfU[ ' BYcVUb'\_FYj c'i h'hc'8i a d'DUI cg']b': Uj cf'cZ'BYk  
7fmdhc'Dfcj ]XYf'']gh'\_Y]bY'Z]bUbn]Y''Y'6YfUhi b[ "

8YhU]'g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh