

A cXY`';]gY`Y`6ØbXWYb`Yf_`Āfhž`k Ufi a g]Y`]b` : HL`]bj Ygh]Yfh` \ Uh

8 Ug`VfUg]`]Ub]gWY`Gi dYfa`cXY`';]gY`Y`6ØbXWYb`gU[hYž`]\fY
:]bUbnVYfUHyf` \ ĀhhYb`g]Y`XUni` [YXfĀb[hž`]b`X]Y`]bnk]gWYb
VUb`_fchhY`6ØfgY` : HL`ni`]bj Ygh]YfYbž`i bX`VYgWf]YV`X]Yg`U`g
Y]bY`gc`]XY`i bX`[fc» Ufh][Y` ; Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`G]Y`i bX`]\f`9! !
A Ubb` `X]Y`B: @]Y[YbXY`Hca`6fUXm` [Y\ŌfYb`ni`XYb
nU`fY]WYb`A YbgWYbž`X]Y`g]WY`Ui Z[fi bX`]\fYf`6YhY`][i b[
Ub`XYa` `Y\Ya`U`][Yb`?fmdhc!;][UbhYb`j cb`VYhfĀW`h]WYb
; Y`XYfb`[YhfYb`bh`\UVYb`"6YhYb`ZŌf` ; YfYW`h][_Y]h`8Yf
a Ugg]j Y`B]YXYf[Ub[`XYf`?fmdhc k Ā\fi b[gVŌfgY` : HL`]a
Bcj Ya VYf`YhnhYb`»\fYg`]Y» `a Y`fYfY`ϕj YghcfYb`a]h
`YYfYb`< ĀbXYb`ni`fŌW`ž`XUfi bhYf`Y]b][Y`VY`UbbhY`Gdcfh`Yfž
HJ!DYfgŌb`]W`_Y]hYb`i bX`U`Y`5fhYb`j cb`Dfca`]bYbhYb`"5i W
Y]bYg`XYf`VYghVYnU`hYb`A cXY`g`XYf`K`Y`h` ;]gY`Y`
6ØbXWYb` `ghY`h/ Ua`d^Y`]d/



8 Ug`VfUg]`]Ub]gWY`Gi dYfa`cXY`';]gY`Y`6ØbXWYb`gU[hYž`]\fY
:]bUbnVYfUHyf` \ ĀhhYb`g]Y`XUni` [YXfĀb[hž`]b`X]Y`]bnk]gWYb
VUb`_fchhY`6ØfgY` : HL`ni`]bj Ygh]YfYbž`i bX`VYgWf]YV`X]Yg`U`g` Y]bY

gc`]XY`i bX`[fc» Ufh][Y` ; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h"

G]Y`i bX`]\f`9I !A Ubb` `X]Y`B: @@Y[YbXY`Hca` `6fUXm` ` [Y\`ÖfYb`ni XYb`nU\`fY]W\Yb`A YbgW\Ybž`X]Y`g]W\`Ui Z[fi bX`]\fYf`6YhY`][i b[Ub`XYa` `Y\Ya` U`][Yb`? fmdhc!;][UbhYb`j` cb`VYhf`ÄW\h`]W\Yb`; Y`XYfb [YhfYbbh`\UVYb"

6YhYb`ZØf`; YfYW\h][_Y]h

8Yf`a` Ugg]j` Y`B]YXYf[Ub[`XYf`? fmdhc`k` Ä\fi b[gV`ÖfgY` : HL`]a Bcj`Ya` VYf`Y`hnhYb` `X\`fYg`]Y» `a` Y\`fYfY` `b] YghcfYb` `a`]h`YYfYb <`ÄbXYb`ni` fØW`ž`XUfi` bhYf`Y]b][Y`VY`Ub`bhY`Gdcfh`Yfž`HJ! DYfg`Öb`]W\`_Y]hYb`i` bX`U`Y`5fhYb`j` cb`Dfca`]bYbhYb`"5i` W\`Y]bYg`XYf VYghVYnU\`hYb`A` cXY`g`XYf`K`Y`h` `;]gY`Y`6ØbXW\Yb` `ghY\`h`Ui` ZXYf @]ghY"

`b`Y]bYf`_Øfn`]W\Yb` `bhYfj`]Yk`G]Y`VYgW\i` `X][hY`]\`fY` :]bUb`nVYfU`hYfž` g]Y`C`dZYf`XYg`5Vghi`fnYg`k`YfXYb`ni` `UggYb`"8]Y`6fUg`]UbYf]b` gU[hY`k`Y]hYfž`g]Y` \UVY`XYa` `<mdY`i`a` `XYb`Y\Ya`U`][Yb`79C`XYf D`Uhhžcfa` `GUa` `6Ub`_a` Ub!: f]YX`fG6: Ł` `j`YfhfUi` hž`k` Ä\`fYbX`g]Y` ni`b`ÄW\ghj`cb`XYa` `GW\Y]hYfb` `ØVYffi`a` dY`h`k`cfXYb`gY]"`

?i`fn`XUfUi`ZYf`_Ub`bhY`6ØbXW\Yb`XYb`k`U\`fYb`GW\UXYb`i`bX`XUg` 5i`ga`U»`XYg` : HL!Ni`gUa`a`YbVfi`W\g`i`bX`\c`ZhYž`XUgg`X]Y` JYfUb`hk`cfh`]W\Yb`XU`ZØf`ni`f`FYW\Yb`gW\UZh`[Ync`[Yb`k`YfXYb`.

`9g`]gh`Y]b`ZUW\` `gW\fYW\`]W\`"9g`hi`h`a`]f`gc`Y]X`ZØf`i`bg`U`Yž`XUgg` X]Yg`d`Ugg]Yfh`]ghž`i`bX`]W\`VYhY`bi`fž`XUgg`; YfYW\h][_Y]h[YgW\UZZYb`k`]fX"

5`g`7`fmdhc`DchUhc`]b`Y`hnhYf`NY]h[Ya`Y`XYhž`VYg]hnh`XUg`A`cXY` `ØVYf`*, \$"\$\$\$`GhUa`a`U`_h]Yb`j`cb` : HL`" `Äf`9I`!9\YdUf`hbYf` `Hca` 6fUXm` `]gh`gc[Uf`bcW\`gh`Äf`_Yf`YI`dcb]Yfhi`bX`\`Ä`h`a` Y\`f`U`g`%`%` A`]`cbYb`5`_h]Yb"

5bXYfY`dfca`]bYbhY`B`Ua`Ybž`X]Y`j`cb`XYf`?`UhUghfcd`Y`j`YfVfUb`bh`k`i`fXYbž`g]bX`XYf`_Ub`UX]gW\Y`i`bhYfb`Y\`a`Yf`?`Yj`]b`C`@YUfm`fMYggYf`VY`_Ub`bh`U`g`A`f`K`cbXYfž` `Ł`i`bX`XYf`Ua`Yf]_Ub]gW\Y`

A]``]UfXÅf'F cVYfh'? fUZh"

B Ua \UZhY`l bhYfbY\ a Yb`k]Y`5a Uncbž; cc[`Yž`BYhZ]l ž`5dd`Yž
A YhUž`A]WfcgcZhi bX`j]Y`Y`a Y\`f`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`XUVY]`ZUgh`%\$
A]``]cbYb'; `Äi V][Yf"

H\Y` : HL `8 cca . `7 fmdhcg`Xi b_Y`ghYg`9fY][b]g
]a `>U\ f`&\$&&

K Å\ fYbX`XUg`YmhY`>U\ f`j c``Yf`G_UbXU`Y`i bX
l bhYfbY\ a Ybgni gUa a YbVfØW`Y`k Ufž`ghY\`h`Y]b` : U``ci hij cf`U``Ya
`XYf`j cb` : HL `fY]bY`? fmdhc k Å\ fi b[gVØfgYž`X]Y`Y]bgh`ni `XYb
6fUbW`YbZØ\ fYfb`[Y\ ØfhY`"

5``Yg`VY[Ubb`5bZUb[`Bcj Ya VYfž`U`g`X]Y`J Yf`_Ui ZgghY``Yb
UbXYi hYhYbž`XUgg`Yg`VY]`XYf`GW`k YghYfZ]fa U`XYf`D`UhhZcfa `
5`Ua YXU`F YgYUfW` `gW`k Yfk]Y[YbXY`F]ggY`[YVYb`_ØbbhY"
6Yf]W`hYb`ni Zc`[Y`k Uf`YmhYfYf`ghUf`_]b` : HH`]bj Ygh]Yfh` `XUg
bUh]j Y`Hc`_Yb`j cb` : HL ""`

9]b][Y`HU[Y`gdÅhYfž`6]bUbW` `X]Y`k Y`hk Y]h`[fØ» hY`? fmdhc!6ØfgY
`[Y`cVh`U``Y`j YfV`Y]VYbXYb` : HH!6YghÅbXY`ni ``]ei]X]YfYbž`k Ug`ni
Y]bYa `DfY]gghi fn`XYg`Hc`_Ybg`ZØ\ fhY"

Hfchn`XYf`k UW`gYbXYb`l bg]W`Yf\Y]hi a ` : HL ž
G6: `j Yfg]W`YfhY`XUgg`XYf`GhUhi g`XYg`l bhYfbY\ a Ybg`ghUV]`k Ufž
k Å\ fYbX`X]Y`J Yfa Ø[Ybgk YfhY`]b`c fXbi b[`k UfYb""9g`gW`]Yb
`YXcW`ž`U`g`cV`b]W`hg`gc`k Ufž`k]Y`j ca `79C`VYgW`f]YVYbž`i bX`X]Y
:]fa U`\ØfhY`Ui Žž`5i gnU\`i b[gUbhfÅ[Y`ni `YfZØ``Yb"

6]bUbW`VYUVg]W`h][hY`YXcW`ž`X]Y`Ub[YgW`U[YbY`6ØfgY`ni
Yfk YfVYb`ni fØW`_ [Ync[Yb`gY]bY`D`ÅbY`bUW``8i fW`ZØ\ fi b[`Y]bYf
Ub[Ya YggYbYb`8i Y`8]][YbW`"

G6: `YbhgW`i `X][hY`g]W`ZØf`VYgh]a a hY` : Y\`Yfž`XUfi bhYf`X]Y`b]W`h
cfXbi b[g[Ya Å» Y`6YfYW`bi b[`XYf`@]ei]X]hÅhj cb` : HL ž`X]Y`gY]bYf
A Y]bi b[`bUW`XYb`l bhYf[Ub[`XYg`l bhYfbY\ a Ybg`j Yfi fgUW`hY"
9f`fYg][b]Yfhj cb`gY]bYf`Dcg]h]cb`U`g`79C`Ua`%"`Bcj Ya VYfž

k Å\fybX'gY]bY':]fa U' ðgc`j YbngWÅ i hn'bUWÅ '? Ud]hY`''%%
VYUbfU[hY''

8Yf'5Vghi fnž'XYf'j cb'j]Y`Yb'U`g'_`Ugg]gWÅYg'6Y]gd]Y`ZØf'6Yhfi [
Ub[YgY\Yb'k]fXž`ÒghY`J Yf'i ghY`VY]`XYb'5b`Y[Yfb'`b
A]``UfXYb\Ò\YžY]bYb'A Uf_hY]bVfi WÅ'i bX`Y]bYb'8ca]bcYZZY_h
UbXYfYf'bY[Uh]j Yf'9fY][b]ggY`]b`XYf'6fUbWÅY`Ui g''G6: `k i fXY
ZYgh[Ybca a Yb'i bX`j YfVfUWÅhY`Y]b][Y`HU[Y`]b`Y]bYa
VU\Ua U]gWÅYb'; YZÅb[b]gž'VYj cf'\b`X]Y'6Y\ØfXYb'Ub`X]Y`I G5
Ui g`]YZfhYb"

8]Y`Ua Yf]_Ub]gWÅYb'F]WÅhYf`Yf`Ui Vh']\a ž'a `<Ui g'gY]bYf'9`hYfb
i bhYf`Y]bYf'gUhhYb'&) \$!A]``cbYb!8c``Uf!5b`Y]\Y`ni `V`Y]VYb"
5'; Yf]WÅhgj Yf\UbX'i b[` [Y [Yb']\bž'XYf'ZØf'XYb`&"C_hcVYf
Ub[YgYhnh]ghž'k]fX`ZYghghY`Ybž'cV`Yf`Y]bY`F c``Y`VY]`gY]bYa `HcX
[Ygd]Y`h`\Uhž'i bX`gY]bY`YbX[Øh][Y`J Yfi fhY]`i b[`Ui ggWÅ`]Y»Yb"

5i g[Yk Å\`hYg'6]X'a]h'ZFYi bX`]WÅYf'; YbY\`a][i b[`j cb`7K

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WÅYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh