

A Y\ fYfY '? fmdhc!9I W\ Ub [Y!K YVg]hYg']b
? UgUW\ ghUb 'UV [YgW\ U`hYh' '9I W\ Ub [Yg
:]bUb nVY\ ÒfXYb']b'? UgUW\ ghUb `UVYb`a]bXYghYbg'ZØbZ
Cb`]bY!D`UhhZcfa Yb`]bg'J]g]Yf' [Ybca a Ybž'X]Y
? fmdhc k À\ fi b [Yb`Ui » Yf\U`V`XYg'; YgYhnYg'hUi gW\Yb"'6Y]
8i fW\ gi W\ i b [Yb`ja `BcfXYb`XYg'@UbXYg'k i fXYb
8c_i a YbhYž'7ca di hYfUi gfØghi b [`i bX'; Y`XV ÒfgYb`ZØf
? fmdhc k À\ fi b [Yb`VYgW\`U [bU\ a h''? UgUW\ ghUb g
:]bUb nUi Zg]W\ h [Y\ hi b`]nYbn]YfhYb'? fmdhc!
5i ghUi gW\ X]YbghYb`bUW\`8]Y':]bUb nØVYfk UW\ i b [gU [Ybhi f
fi A 5Ł`XYf`FYdi V`_ '? UgUW\ ghUb `Uh`Y]bY'; fi ddY
nYfgW\`U [Ybž'X]Y`Ua `]'`Y [U`Yb`5i ghUi gW\ `j cb
? fmdhc k À\ fi b [Yb`VYhY'] [h`]gh`GY]bY`A]h [`]YXYf
cf [Ub]g]YfhYb`XYb`< UbXY`ØVYf`a Y\ fYfY`K YVg]hYg'k]Y
_ncVa Yb"WŁa ž'%k a "_nž`_UncVa Yb"fi ž'k a \$\$+ "_n`i bX`_n!
YI W\ Ub [Y"WŁa "'`a `F U\ a Yb`XYf`CdYfUh]cb`]b`XYf`FY []cb
? cghUbUmigY]Yb`Ub`gYW\g`CfhYb`8i fW\ gi W\ i b [Yb
Xi fW\ [YZØ\ fh'k cfXYbž`VY]'XYbYb'; Y [YbghÅbXY
VYgW\`U [bU\ a h'k cfXYb`gY]Ybž'X]Y`X]Y`6YhfY]VYf`XYf
D`UhhZcfa Yb`VY`UghYbž'hY]'hY`XYf`K UW\ \i bX`]b / Ua d^Y``]d/

:]bUb nVY\ ÒfXYb`]b`? UgUW\ ghUb` \ UVYb`a`]bXYghYbg`ZØbZ
C b`]bY!D`UhhZcfa` Yb`]bg`J`]g]Yf`[` Ybca` a` Ybž`X]Y
? fmdhck` Å\fi` b[` Yb`Ui` » Yf\`U`V`XYg` ; YgYhnYg`hUi` gW\`Yb`"6Y]
8i` fW\`gi` W\i` b[` Yb`]a` `BcfXYb`XYg`@UbXYg`k`i` fXYb
8c`_i` a` YbhYž`7ca` di` hYfUi` gfØghi` b[` i` bX` ; Y`XVØfgYb`ZØf
? fmdhck` Å\fi` b[` Yb`VYgW\`U[` bU\`a` h`

? UgUW\ ghUb`g` :]bUb nUi` Zg]W\`h`[` Y\`h
i` b`]nYbn]YfhYb`? fmdhc!5i` ghUi` gW\`X]YbghYb
bUW\

8]Y` :]bUb nØVYfk` UW\i` b[` gU[` Ybhi` f`fi` A` 5E`XYf`FYdi` V`]_`? UgUW\ ghUb
\UhY]bY` ; fi` ddY`nYfgW\`U[` Ybž`X]Y`Ua` `]`Y[` U`Yb`5i` ghUi` gW\`j` cb
? fmdhck` Å\fi` b[` Yb`VYhY]`][` h`]gh`GY]bY`A`]h[` `]YXYf`cf[` Ub]g]YfhYb
XYb`<`UbXY`ØVYf`a` Y\`fYfY`K` YVg]hYg`k`]Y`_ncVa` Yb`W\ca` ž`%k` a` "_nž
_UncVa` Yb`fi`ž`k` a` \$\$+`_n`i` bX`_n!Yi` W\Ub[` Y`W\ca` "

⇒a` F`U`a` Yb`XYf`C`dYfUh]cb`]b`XYf`FY`[`]cb`?`cghUbUm`gY]Yb`Ub`gYW\`g
C`fhYb`8i` fW\`gi` W\i` b[` Yb`Xi` fW\`[` YZØ\`fh`k` cfXYbž`VY]`XYbYb
; Y[` Ybgh`ÅbXY`VYgW\`U[` bU\`a` h`k` cfXYb`gY]Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`6YhfY]VYf
XYf`D`UhhZcfa` Yb`VY`UghYbž`hY]`hY`XYf`K` UW\`i` bX`]b`Y]bYf
DfYggYa`]hhY]i` b[` `a`]h`8]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYf`VYgW\`U[` bU\`a` hYb`Y]bY
FY]\Y`j` cb`@Udhcdgž`A`cV]`hY`Y`ZcbYb`i` bX` : `Ug\!GdY]W\Yfgh]W_g
gck`]Y`6Ub`_!`i` bX`6i` W\`U`hi` b[` gi` bhYf`U[` Yb`"

8]Y`6Y\`ØfXY`k` UfZ`XYb`J`YfUbghU`hYfb`XYf`C`b`]bY!HUi` gW\`VØfgYb
`VYgcbXYfg`\c\Y`9]bbU\`a` Yb`Ui`g`]\`fYa` `; YgW\`ÅZhgVYhf]YV`j` cfž
c\`bY`X]Y`<`Ø\Y`ni` `bYbbYb`"9g`k`i` fXY`Ui` W\`b]W\`hj`YffUhYbž`k`]Y
j`]Y`Y`DYfgcbYb`g]W\`]b`XYf` ; fi` ddY`VYZUbXYb`cXYf`]\`fY
⇒Yb]h]h`ÅhYb`"

8]Y`9fa`]hh`Yf`_`c`b`b`hYb`ZY`ghghY`Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`VY]`6]bUbW\ž`XYf
k`Y`hk`Y]h`[` fØ»`hYb`?`fmdhc!6ØfgYž`nk`Y]`?`fmdhc!K`U`Y`hg`a`]h`Y]bYa
; YgUa`h[`i`h\`UVYb`j`cb`*`"\$\$\$`i`G!8c`Uf`Ub`X][`]hU`Yb
J`Yfa` Ò[` Yb`gk`YfhYb`\`UhhYb`"8Yf`Ni` [` Ub[` `ni`X]YgYb`K`U`Y`hg`k`i` fXY

j cfØVYf[Y\YbX`Y]b[YgW fÅb_hž'ghY`hY`X]Y : A 5`ZYgh"A ØbnYb`]a
K Yfhj cb`a Y\`f`U`g`&\$\$"\$\$\$`8c``Uf`k i fXYb`]b`K U``Yhg`UbXYfYf
6ØfgYb`[YZ` bXYb"

@Ui h`A]hY`i b[``Ài Zh`Y]bY`J cfi bhYfgi W`i b[``8]Y` :]bUbW]U`
A cb]hcf]b[`5[YbWm`Yf]bbYfhY`Ui W`XUfUbž`XUgg`X]YgY`5fhj`cb
5_h]j`hÅhYb`bi`f`i`bhYf`XYf`VYgcbXYfYb`[YgYh`]W`Yb`FY[Y`i b[`XYg
`bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb` :]bUbnnYbhfi`a`g`j`cb`5ghUbU`f5`= 7`Ł"

8]Y`_UgUW`]gW`Y`FY[]Yfi b[`U`h`G`W`f]hY`i`bhYfbca`a`Yb`
**fY[i``]YfYb`XYf`? fmdhc`a`Uf`_h`XYg`@UbXYgž`XYf`[Yk`UW`gYb`]ghž`gY]h
X]Y`nYbhfU`Ug]Uh]gW`Y`B`Uh]cb`b`UW`7`\]bUg`J`cf[Y\Yb`[Y[Yb`X]Y
`bXi`ghf]Y`]a``U\`f`&\$\$`%`ni`Y]bYa``<`c`hgd`ch`ZØf`6]hW`]b`!A`]b]b[
k`i`fXY"**

I`a`Y]bY`6ØfgYbd`UhhZcfa```Y[U``VYhfY]VYb`ni`_`ØbbYbž`a`ØggYb
? fmdhci`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`Y]bY`VY\`ØfX`]W`Y` ; YbY\`a`][`i`b[`Y]b\`c`Yb
i`bX`g]W`VY]a` :]bUbnnYbhfi`a`? UgUW`ghUb`g`fY[]ghf]YfYb```a
C`_hcVYf`&\$\$`&k`Uf`6]bUbW```**nYbn]Yfh`U`g`5bV]YhYf`j`cb`? fmdhc!
6ØfgYb`!`i`bX`J`Yfk`U\`fi`b[gX]YbghYb``5bZUb[`XYg`A`cbUhgž`Yg`
Y]bj`YfghUbXYb``bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`_fmdhcVYnc[YbY`?f]a`]bU`]hÅh
a`]hXYb`6Y\`ØfXYb`]b`Bi`f!Gi`hUb`ni`hY]Yb"**

; `Ui`VYb`G]Yž`XUgg`? UgUW`ghUb`k`Y]hYf\]b`[Y[Yb`XYb`b]W`h
`]nYbn]YfhYb`? fmdhc!< UbXY`j`cf[Y\Yb`k`]fX3`GU[Yb`G]Y`Yg
i`bg]a`? ca`a`YbhUfVYfY]W`i`bhYb"

@ Vca]f`HUggYj`

@ Vca]f`HUggYj`]gh`Y]b`>i fbU`]gh`Ui g`XYa`hYw`b]gW`j Yfg]YfhYb`C ghYi fcdUž`XYa
<]hW`Ybg`N]hUh`[YZ`h`h` Gw`f]ZhghY`Yf`ni`gY]bž`]gh`XUgž`k Ug`]W`V]bž`i bX`b]W`h`XUgž
k Ug`]W`h`i`Y" `BYVYb`? fmdhcž`6`c`W`U]b`i bX`i`]bhYw`g]bX`X]Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`Dc`]h`_
i bX`K`]fhgW`UZ`h`nk`Y]k`Y]hYfY`b`gd]fUh]cbgei`Y`Yb`"

6]`X`b`Uw`k`Y]g.`G`i`h`hYfghc`W`ž`D]l`UVUmž`K`_]7ca`a`cbg`

6Y`]YV`hYfY`B`Uw`f]W`hYb`

: U`g`8`i`Y`g`j`YfdUggh`Ugh`

f[]`bW]cbfKž`gž`]XŁ`o`j`Uf`gž`Z`g`1`X"[`Yh9`Ya`Ybhg6mHU[`B`Ua`YfgŁQ\$Q'
]Z`fK"[`Yh9`Ya`Ybh6m`Xf]XŁ`fYhi`fb`/`g`1`X"WfYUhY9`Ya`YbhfgŁ`/`g"]X`1
]X`/`g`"gfWl`"\`hhdg`#A`c`bbYWh`ZUW`Vcc`_"bYh#YbSl`G#gX`_"g`l`ZVa``1`%/
j`Yfg]cb1`j`" "&"/Z`g"dUfYbhB`cXY"]bgYfh6Y`Zc`fYf`gž`Z`gŁ`/`qfXcW`a`Ybhž
fgWf]dhfž`fZUW`Vcc`_!`g`gX`fŁ`/`

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`_fmdhc!bYk`g"Uh`