

A Uj Yf]W_g]j Yf_Ui ZYb`H]W_Yhg`i bX`K UfYb
ni`Yfa`À»][hYb`DfY]gYb`ZØf`8c[YWŁ]b

A Uj Yf]W_g]V]YhYh`gdYn]Y`Y`F UVUhd`fY]gY`ZØf`Gd]Y`h]W_Yhg`i bX
UbXYfY`K UfYb`ZØf`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`g]WŁ`ZØf`X]Y`NU\`i b[`a`]h
XYf`?fmdhck`À\fi b[`8c[YWŁ]b`YbhgWŁY]XYb``8C;`9`]gh
XYfnY]hi`a`%(i`[Ygh]Y[Yb`i bX`]gh`Y]bY`XYf`
`Y]ghi b[ggh`Àf`_ghYb`7c]bg`XYf`YhnhYb`&(`Ghi`bXYb``A Uf_
7i`VUb`[]Vh`Gca`a`YffUVUhhj`cb`A Uj Yf]W_g`a`]h`8c[YWŁ]b
VY_Ubbh`8]Y`C`f[Ub]gUh]cb`8U`Ug`A Uj Yf]W_g`\Uh`gY]h\Yf`
Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`XYf`J`Yf`_Ai`ZY`a`]h`XYf`?fmdhck`À\fi b[
8c[YWŁ]b`[Ya`Y`XYh`Z]b[`Ubž`XUg`ni`U`nYdh]YfYb`WŁ]b`U`g
NU\`i b[`]a`A`Àfn``HYUa`VYg]hnYf`A Uf`_7i`VUb`\Uh`k`Y]hYfY`
GWŁf]hhY`Ub[Y`_ØbX][hž`i`a`X]Y`J`Yfk`YbXi b[`XYf`A`Ya`Y!
]bgd]f]YfhYb`?fmdhck`À\fi b[`ni`ZØfXYfb``7i`VUb`_ØbX][hY`Ubž`
XUgg`XUg`HYUa`VU`X`Y]bYb`Gca`a`Yf!A`YfWŁ`UbX]gY!J`Yf`_Ui`Z`
ghUfhYb`k`YfXYž`XYf`ZØf`:`Ubgž`/`Ua`d`^Y``]d/

A Uj Yf]W_g]V]YhYh`gdYn]Y`Y`F UVUhd`fY]gY`ZØf`Gd]Y`h]W_Yhg`i bX
UbXYfY`K UfYb`ZØf`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`g]WŁ`ZØf`X]Y`NU\`i b[`a`]h`XYf`
?fmdhck`À\fi b[`8c[YWŁ]b`YbhgWŁY]XYb``8C;`9`]gh`XYfnY]hi`a`%(i`
[Ygh]Y[Yb`i bX`]gh`Y]bY`XYf`Y]ghi b[ggh`Àf`_ghYb`7c]bg`XYf`YhnhYb`
&(`Ghi`bXYb``

A Uf`_7i`VUb`[]Vh`Gca`a`YffUVUhhj`cb`
A Uj Yf]W_g`a`]h`8c[YWŁ]b`VY_Ubbh`

8]Y`C`f[Ub]gUh]cb`8U`Ug`A Uj Yf]W_g`\Uh`gY]h\Yf`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`XYf`
J`Yf`_Ai`ZY`a`]h`XYf`?fmdhck`À\fi b[`8c[YWŁ]b`[Ya`Y`XYh`Z]b[`Ubž`
**XUg`ni`U`nYdh]YfYb`WŁ]b`U`g`NU\`i b[`]a`A`Àfn``HYUa`VYg]hnYf`
A Uf`_7i`VUb`\Uh`k`Y]hYfY`GWŁf]hhY`Ub[Y`_ØbX][hž`i`a`X]Y**

J Yfk YbXi b['XYf'A Ya Y!]bgd]f]YfhYb'? fmdhck Å\fi b['ni 'ZØfXYfb"

7i VUb' _ØbX][hY'Ubž'XUgg'XUg'HYUa 'VU'X'Y]bYb'Gca a Yf!
A YfW\UbX]gY!J Yf_Ui Z'ghUfhYb'k YfXYž'XYf'ZØf': Ubgž'X]Y'a]h
8c[YWč]b'VYnU\`Ybž'ni 'GcbXYfdFY]gYb'Ub[YVchYb'k]fX""8 Ug
5b[YVch'k ØfXY'Yg'A Uj Yf]W_! : Ubg'Yfa Ò[`]W\Ybž'Gd]Y'h]W_Yhg'i bX
UbXYfY'K UfYb'ni 'Yfa Å»][hYb'DfY]gYb'ni 'VYnU\`Ybž'k Ybb'g]Y
8c[YWč]b'j Yfk YbXYb"

8Ya bÅW\ghni '\ hhd g. ##h"Wč #J I mXd@. n; \ 'Y]b'Gca a Yf!
A YfW\!GU'Y'a]h'GcbXYfdFY]gYb'ZØf'X]Y'Yb][Ybž'X]Y'a]h
VYnU\`Yb'4 Xc[YWč]b'.....

'A Uf_ '7i VUb'f4 a W VUbč'%' "'5i [i gh'&\$&%

⇒Y]bYa 'fb'⇒b hYfj]Yk 'a]h'7 B 6 7ž'gU[hY'?i VUbYfž'XUgg'8C; 9
Y]b'HUi gW\ a]hhY'']ghž'a]h'XYa '8]Ybgh'Y]ghi b[Yb'i bX'K UfYb
VYnU\`h'k YfXYb'_ØbbYb""9f'[`Ui Vhž'XUgg'X]Y'8c[YWč]b!
7ca a i b]hm'X]Y'ghÅf_ghY'']ghž'k Ybb'Yg'i a 'X]Y'J Yfk YbXi b['XYf
? fmdhck Å\fi b['U'g'HUi gW\ a]hhY''[Y\h"

7i VUbg'5b_ØbX][i b['\Uh'icg]h]j Y'?ca a YbhUfY'j cb'XYf
8c[YWč]b!7ca a i b]hm'Yf\U'hYbž'k cVY]'9'cb'A i g_`Y]bYf'XYf'@Yi hY
]ghž'X]Y'g]Y'i bhYfghØhnYb""A cgW\i g[Yhk]hhYfh'XUgg'Yf'X]Yg'gW\cb
gY]h'Y]b][Yf'NY]h'gU[hi bX'?i VUg'6Y\Ui dhi b['i bhYfghØhnž'XUgg

8c[YWc]b`X]Y`VYghY`? fmdhck Å\fi b[`]ghž'i a `U`g`HUi gWka `]hY`ni
X]YbYb"

8c[YWc]b`ghY][`h`b`&(`Ghi bXYb`i a `%(`

8c[YWc]b`]gh`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[Yb`Y]bYf`XYf`Hcd!DYfZcfa Yf`Ui Z
XYa `? fmdhck Å\fi b[ga Uf_h"8C; 9`]gh`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`&(`Ghi bXYb
XYfnY]h`i a `%(ž(- `i `[Ygh]Y[Yb`i bX`k `]fX`bi f`j cb`Gc`UbU`i bhYf
XYb`Z0\fybXYb`? fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb`ØVYfhfcZZYb"

8C; 9# G8!7\Ufh`E i Y`Y. : L9A D≠9

⇒ `A ca Ybh`\UbXY`h`8C; 9`VY]`\$ž (*`I G!8c`Ufž`k Ug`Y]bYa
FØW_[Ub[`j cb`ØVYf`) \$i `[Y[YbØVYf`gY]bYa `5`nY]h\cW`i a `X]Y
\$ž+\$`I G!8c`Uf!A Uf_Y`Ybhgd]f]W`h"8C; 9`V`Y]Vh`YXcW`Y]bY`XYf
`Y]ghi b[gghÅf_ghYb`? fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb`i bX`]gh]a `j Yf[Ub[YbYb
⇒\f`i a `a Y\`f`U`g`*"\$\$\$i `[Ygh]Y[Yb"

8c[YWc]b`k i fXY`XUb_`XYf`i bhYfghØhni b[`Y]bZi ggY]WXYf
DYfgØb`]W`_Y]hYb`k]Y`9`cb`A i g_`i bX`A Uf_`7i VUb`VY`Ubbh"
CVk c\`Yg`U`g`GWXYfn`VY[Ubbž`\Uh"8C; 9`Y]bY`a Ugg]j Y`5_nYdhUbn
[YZi bXYb`i bX`Y]bY`ghUf_Y`; Ya Y]bgW`UZhj cb`6Ybi hnyfb`i bX
⇒j YghcfYb`k Y`hk Y]h`Ui Z[YVUi h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh