

? fmd hc gž'5 _h]Yb!F U`mY`ni a `j]YfhYb`A U`
]b` : c`[Y`N]bgYf\ Ò\i b[`i a`\$ž+) `i

8]Y` : YXYfU`F YgYfj Y`j YfXcddY`hY`Ua` `A]hkcW` `j\fy
ei Ubh]hUh]j Y`GhfUZZi b[gghfUHy[]Y`i bX`Yf\ Ò\hY`X]Y`N]bggÀhnY
ni a `j]YfhYb`A U`]b` : c`[Y`i a`XfY]j]YfhY`DfcnYbhd i b_hY""8]Y
I G!BchYbVUb_`n]h]YfhY`Y`bY`J Yf`Ub[gUa` i b[`XYf
J YfVfUi W`YfUi g[UVYb`i bX`XYg`DfcXi _h]cbgb]j YUi g""8]YgYf
GW`f]hh`a Uf_]Yfh`X]Y`gYW`ghY`N]bgYf\ Ò\i b[`]b` : c`[Y`Xi fW`
X]Y` : YXž`Y]bY`GhfUHy[]Yž`j cb`XYf`g]Y` \cZž`XUgg`g]Y`X]Y
\ ÒW`ghY` ðZUh]cb`Y]bX`Àa` a`Yb`k]fXž`X]Y`XUg`@UbX`gY]h`a Y`f
U`g`j]Yf` ð\fnY`b`hYb`Yf`YVh`\Uh"" 8 Yf`5i ggW`i gg`[Y`h`XUj cb
Ui gž`XUgg`Zcfh`Ui ZYbXY`9f\ Ò\i b[Yb`XYg`N]Y`VYfY]W`g
Ub[Ya`YggYb`gY]b`k YfXYbž`i a`Y]bY` ; Y`Xdc`h]_`ni
YffY]W`Ybž`X]Y`Ui gfY]W`YbX`fYghf]_h]j `]ghž`i a`X]Y` ðZUh]cb`]a
@Ui ZY`XYf`NY]h`Ui Z`&`DfcnYb`h`ni fØW`_ni ZØ`fYb` ž`gW`f]YVYb
A]h[`]YXYf`/ Ua`d^Y`d/

8]Y': YXYFU`F YgYfj Y'j YfXcddY`hY`Ua`A]hkh cWk`]\fY`ei Ubh]hUh]j Y
GhfUZZI b[gghfUhY[]Y`i bX`Yf\Ò\hY`X]Y`N]bggÀhnY`ni a`j]YfhYb`A U`]b
: c`[Y`i a`XfY]j]YfhY`DfcnYbhd i b_hY"

8]Y`i G!BchYbVUb_n]h]YfhY`Y]bY`J Yf`Ub[gUa`i b[`XYf
J YfVfUi WkYfUi g[UVYb`i bX`XYg`DfcXi _h]cbgb]j YUi g"8]YgYf
GWk]h]h`a Uf_]Yfh`X]Y`gYWkghY`N]bgYf\Ò\i b[`]b': c`[Y`Xi fWk`X]Y
: YXžY]bY`GhfUhY[]Yž] cb`XYf`g]Y`cZž`XUgg`g]Y`X]Y`ÒWkghY
ϕZUh]cb`Y]bXÅa`a Yb`k]fXž`X]Y`XUg`@UbX`gY]h`a Y`f`U`g`j]Yf
ϕ\fnY`bhYb`Yf`YVh`Uh"

8Yf`5i ggWk`i gg`[Y`h`XUj cb`Ui gž`XUgg`Zcfh`Ui ZYbXY`9f\Ò\i b[Yb
XYg`N]Y`VYfY]Wk`g`Ub[Ya`YggYb`gY]b`k YfXYbž`i a`Y]bY`; Y`Xdc`h]_
ni`YffY]WkYbž`X]Y`Ui gfY]WkYbX`fYghf]_h]j`]ghž`i a`X]Y`ϕZUh]cb`]a
@Ui ZY`XYf`NY]h`Ui Z`&DfcnYb`h`ni fØW`ni ZØ`fYb`ž`gWk]YVYb
A]h[`]YXYf`XYg': YXYFU`C dYb`A Uf_Yh`7ca`a]hhY`fi CA`7Ł]b`U`
**5i ggU[Y`Ua`9bXY`]\fYf`nk Y]hÀ[][Yb`; fi bXgUhg]hni b[`Ua
A]hkh cWk`" 6Y]`XYf`6Ygh]a`a i b[`XYg`HYa`dcg`ni _ØbZh][Yf
9f\Ò\i b[Yb`XYg`N]Y`VYfY]Wk`k]fX`XYf`5i ggWk`i gg`X]Y`_i a`i`Uh]j Y
GhfUZZI b[`XYf'; Y`Xdc`h]_ž`X]Y`J YfnÒ[Yfi b[Ybž`a`]h`XYbYb`X]Y
; Y`Xdc`h]_`X]Y`K]fhgWk`UZhgh`h][_Y]h`i bX`X]Y`ϕZUh]cb`VYY]bZi`ggž
gck]Y`k]fhgWk`UZh]WkY`i bX`Z]bUb]Y`Y`9b`hk]W`i b[Yb
VYfØW`g]Wk]h[Yb"**

8]Y`[YgUa`hk]fhgWk`UZh]WkY`5_h]j]h`h`gWkY]bh`g]Wk`Yhk Ug
j Yf`Ub[gUa`h`ni`UVYbž`gWk]YVYb`NYbhfU`VUb_Yf`i bX`j Yfk]YgYb
]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui Z`X]Y`Ub`U`hYbXY`ϕj Ug]cb`Fi gg`UbXg]b`XYf
I`_fU]bY"

5`g`g]Wk`X]Y`NYbhfU`VUb`_]a``ž`b]YbhgWk]YXž`X]Y`N]bgYb`ni a
YfghYb`A U`]b`X]YgYa`Nm`_i`g`i`a`+) `6Ug]gdi b_hY`Ubni`YVYbž
bUbbhY`XYf': YX!J cfg]hnybXY`ϕfca`Y`Dck Y`XYb`GWk]h
i b[Yk`Ò\b`]Wk`[fc» "5VYf`k Ybb`X]Y`U`hi Y`Yb`6YX]b[i b[Yb
Ub`U`hYbž`_ØbbhYb`Ò\YfY`9f\Ò\i b[Yb`ni`f`Bcfa`k YfXYb"

8]Y`? fmdhca`Àf_hY`Yf`c`hYb`g]Wk`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf`B UWk]Wk`hYbž`X]Y

`Ui h'5bU`mghYb`[fÒ» hYb hY]`g`Y]b[YdfY]gh`k UfYb`"6]hWc]b`gh]Y[`i a \$ž+`i žk À\fybX`9h\Yf`Y]bYb`Ni k UWg`j cb`\$%`i `j YfnY]WbYhY" 8Yf`G/ D)` \$\$`i bX`BUgXUe`Y[hYb`i a ` \$ž*`i `Vnk "` \$ž(`i `ni "`

8]YgY`N]bgYf\Ò\i b[`i a `+) `6Ug]gdi b`_hY`k i fXY`[fÒ» hYb hY]`g Yfk UfhYhž`i bX`X]Y`A`Àf`_hY` \UVYb`YbhgdFYWYbX`fYU[]Yfh ž`gU[hY GhYj Yb`A W`i f[ž`A]hVY[fØbXYf`i bX`7\]YZ`≠j Ygha Ybh`C ZZ]Wf`XYg : cbXga UbU[Yfg`ZØf`X][]hU`Y`J Yfa`Ò[Ybgk YfhY`J U`_mf]Y ≠j Ygha Ybhg`" 8]Y`GdfUWY`Y]b`XYf`\Yi h][Yb`5b_ØbX][i b[`]gh`Ui W` _`Ufž`XUgg`X]Y` : YX`g]W`b]W`h`XUfUi Z`VYgW`f`Ab`_Yb`k]`ž`k Y]hYfY`) \$ cXYf`+) `6Ug]gdi b`_hY`ja `8YnYa`VYf`ni`Yf\Ò\Yb/i bX`Y]bY N]Y`ei chY`j cb`ZØb`Z`DfcnYbh`ni a `9bXY`XYg`YfghYb`E i UfhU`g`a UW`h UVgc`i h`G]bb"

8]Y`xV`C dYb]b[`UbX`@UVci f`Hi fbcj Yf`Gi fj Ymifl`@HGŁ`j ca 8]YbghU[`XfØW`_hY`X]Y`5_h]Yb`bUW`i bhYbž`U`g`X]Y`8 UhYb`nY][hYbž XUgg`X]Y`GhY`YbUb[YVchY`ja `GYdhYa`VYf`[Ygh]Y[Yb`g]bX`"

8Yf`x`@HG!6Yf]W`h]ja`d`n]Yfhž`XUgg`X]Y`9b[d`ÀggY`Ui Z`XYa 5fVY]hga`Uf`_h`b]W`h`k YgYbh]W`b`UW`_UggYbž`i bX`XUg`VYXYi hYh Ub\U`hYbXYb`@c`bXfi`W`_`ž`gU[hY`Hca`9ggUmYž` ; fØbXYf`j cb GYj Ybg`F`Ydcfh`F`YgYUfW`" `5b\U`hYbXYf`@c`bXfi`W`_i bhYfghØmh X]Y`≠ZUh]cbž`i bX`XU`g]W`X]Y` : YX`f] c`fYfgh`bi f`Ui Z`X]Y`≠ZUh]cb _cbnYbhf]Yfhž`j Yfi fgUW`hY`x`@HG`XYg\U`V`Y]bYb`F`ØW`_ [Ub[`XYf 5_h]Yb"

8]Y`A`Àf`_hY`k UfYb`Zfc`\ž`XUgg`X]Y` : YX`g]W`k]Y`Yfk UfhYh`VYk Y[hYž UVYf`X]Y`XUa`]h`j YfVi bXYbYb` ; Yk]bbY`k UfYb`\]ghcf]gW`[YgY\Yb bi f`j cb`_i fnYf`8Ui Yfž`B]W`c`Ug`7c`Ugž`A]hVY[fØbXYf`j cb 8UhUHfY`_`F`YgYUfW`ž`gU[hY`"

K`À\fybX`XYf`YhnhYb`XfY] : CA`7!G]hni b[Yb`\Uh`XYf`G/ D)` \$\$`Ua HU[`XYf`5b_ØbX][i b[`Xi`fW`gW`b]h]W`ž` \$ž` `DfcnYbh`ni [Y`Y[hž j`Yf`cf`X]YgY` ; Yk]bbY`Y`XcW`Ua`b`ÀW`ghYb`< UbXY`ghU[`i bX`k Uf`]b XYf`b`ÀW`ghYb`K`cW`Y`i bj Yf`ÀbXYfh`ž`gU[hY`7c`Ug`"

8]Y` : YX`\Uh`XYi`h]W`[Ya`UW`hž`XUgg`g]Y`VYfY]h]ghž`X]Y`N]bgg`ÀhnY bUW`6YXUfZ`k Y]hYf`ni`Yf\Ò\Ybž`i a`X]Y`F`Y`_cfX]bZUh]cb`]b

Øb[ghYf'NY]h'Y]bni XÅa a Yb"

<Yi hY\UVYb'k]f'i bgž[`Ui VY'jW ž[YfUXY'Ui Z'X]Y'U`Yfi bhYfghY
Ghi ZY'XYggYb'VYk Y[hž'k Ug'fYghf]_hj] 'gY]b' _ÖbbhY"i bX'a Y]bYf
A Y]bi b['bUW ž'bUW '5bg]W h'XYg'5i ggW i ggYgž[]Vh'Yg'g]W Yf`]W
bcW 'Y]b][Yg'ni 'hi b ž'gU[hY'Dck Y``]a 'GYdhYa VYfž'bUWXYa 'X]Y
NYbhfU'VUb_] \fY'Xf]hY'9f\Ò\i b['i a '+) '6Ug]gdi b_hY
VYgW `cggYb'\UhhY"

@Ui h'8UhYb'XYf'7A 9'; fci d'dfc[bcgh]n]YfhYb'X]Y': i hi fYg!A Åf_hY
]a '8YnYa VYf'Y]bY'K U\fgWY]b`]W _Y]hj cb') %ž+'i 'ZØf'Y]bYb
5bgh]Y['i a ') \$'6Ug]gdi b_hY"

A Åf_hY'k c`Yb'?`Uf\Y]h ž'gU[hY'7c`Ug" 'ÖDck Y`Q_Ubb'XUg'bcW
b]W h'k]f_]W ``]YZYfb"

..

8Yf'Dcgh' 7fmdhcž'GhcW_g'F U`m'cb': ci fh\ 'GhfU][\h'\$ž+) i
N]bggUhnYf\Ò\i b[']gh'_Y]bY'Z]bUbn]Y`Y'6YfUhi b["

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh