

? fmd hc!DfY]gUb U`mgY `5 d f!%( . `9H< ž`L F Dž  
5 8 5 ž`8 C ; 9ž`5 F 6

8]YgY`K cWXY`k YfZYb`k ]f`Y]bYb`[ YbUi YfYb`6`]W`Ui Z  
9h\YfYi a ž`F]dd`Y7UfXUbcž`8c[ YWł]b`i bX`5fV]hfi a "  
9h\YfYi a `f9H<Ł`A ]h`XYa `9fZc`[ `XYg`G\UdY`U! d[ fUXYg  
Yf\c`hY`g]W`9h\YfYi a `i bX`j YfVi WłhY`]b`XYf`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb  
K cWXY`Y]bYb`VYY]bXfi W`YbXYb`DfY]gUbgh]Y[ `j cb`%&ž) `i "  
8UVY]`Xi fW`VfUW`Yf`Ui Wł`XYb`K ]XYfghUbX`j cb`&`\$\$\$`~ ž`XYf  
bi b`U`g`i bhYfgh0hni b[ `Zi b[ ]Yfh`8]Y`6i ``Yb`k UfYb`gc`Y]Zf][ ž  
XUgg`X]YgY`?fmdhc k Å\fi b[ ``YhnhY`BUWłh]b`k Yb][ Yb`A ]bi hYb  
i a `0VYf`%\$\$`8c``Uf`Ubgh]Y[ ``8]Yg`a UWłhY`XYb`[ YgUa hYb  
5`hWł]b!A Uf`h`Vi ``]gWł`i bX`nc[ `Ui Wł`6]hWł]b`bUWł`cVYb``A ]h  
6`]W`Ui Z`X]Y`Ni `i bZh`Uh`9h\YfYi a `Y]b`\\0\YfYg`<cWł  
YffY]Włhž`XUg`gY]h`5i [ i gh`&\$&&`b]Włh`a Y`f`[ YgY`Yb`k i fXY`  
8]Yg`XYi hYh`/ Ua d`^Y``]d/



8]YgY`K cWXY`k YfZYb`k ]f`Y]bYb`[ YbUi YfYb`6`]W`Ui Z`9h\YfYi a ž  
F]dd`Y7UfXUbcž`8c[ YWł]b`i bX`5fV]hfi a "

# 9h\YfYi a 'f19H< Ł

A ]h'XYa '9fZc`[ 'XYg'G\UdY`U! d[ fUXYg'Yf\c'hY'g]W\ '9h\YfYi a  
i bX'j YfVi W\hY' ]b'XYf'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'K cW\Y'Y]bYb  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb'DfY]gUbgh]Y[ 'j cb'%&ž) 'i "'8 UVY]'Xi fW\vfUW\ 'Yf  
Ui W\ 'XYb'K ]XYfghUbX'j cb'&"\$\$\$' žXYf'bi b'U'g'l bhYfghØhni b[  
Zi b[ ]Yfh"

8]Y'6i ``Yb'k UfYb'gc'Y]Zf][ žXUgg'X]YgY'? fmdhck Å\fi b[ ``YhnhY  
B UW\h' ]b'k Yb][ Yb'A ]bi hYb'i a 'ØVYf'%\$\$'8c``Uf'Ubgh]Y[ "'8]Yg  
a UW\hY'XYb' [ YgUa hYb'5'hWŁ]b!A Uf\_h'Vi ``]gW\ 'i bX'nc[ 'Ui W\  
6]hWŁ]b'bUW\ 'cVYb"

A ]h'6` ]W\_ 'Ui ZX]Y'Ni \_i bZh'\Uh'9h\YfYi a 'Y]b'\Ø\YfYg'<cW\  
YffY]W\hž'XUg'gY]h'5i [ i gh'&\$&&'b]W\h'a Y\f' [ YgY\Yb'k i fXY"'8]Yg  
XYi hYh'XUfUi Z\ ]bž'XUgg'XYf'6ÅfYba Uf\_h'j cfVY]j'gY]b'\_ØbbhY' i bX  
\Ø\YfY'B ]j YUi g'ni 'Yfk UfhYb'g]bX"'B ]W\hgXYghc'hc'hni'g]Y\h'XUg  
8]U[ fUa a ' ]b'\_ØfnYfYb'NY]hfÅi a Yb'Yhk Ug'ØVYfXY\bh'Ui gž'i bX'Y]b  
FØW\_ni [ 'Ui ZX]Y'\_f]h]gW\Y' i bhYfghØhni b[ 'i a '&"\$\$\$' ž]gh'a Ø[ ]W\ž  
VYj cf'6i ``Yb'j Yfji W\Ybž'9H< '\Ø\Yf'ni 'hfY]VYb"



8]U[ fUa a 'j cb'HfUX]b[ J ]Yk

# F ]dd`Y`fL F DŁ

8]Y'?cffY\_hi f'j cb'LF'D'\_Ua 'ni 'Y]bYa 'UVfi dhYb'Ghcdđž'U`g  
9h\YfYi a 'g]W\ 'Yf\c'hY"'8 UXi fW\ '\_cbbhY'Yf' ]b'XYb'`YhnhYb'g]YVYb  
HU[ Yb'Y]bYb'fYgdY\_hUV'Yb'DfY]gUbgh]Y[ 'j cb') 'i 'j YfVi W\Yb"  
8YbbcW\ 'V'Y]Vh'XYf'DfY]g'i bhYf'XYa 'GW\ØggY'k ]XYfghUbX'VY' ) )  
7Ybhž'i bX'6i ``Yb'a ØggYb'a Y\f'hi bž'i a ' ]\b'ni 'VfYW\Yb"

8U'XYf'A Uf\_h'Vi ``]gW\ 'k ]fXž'\_fØa a Yb'g]W\ 'Ui W\ 'X]Y'A ca Ybhi a !  
≠X]\_UhcfYb'j cb'LF'D'bUW\ 'cVYb"'8 Yf'HU[ Yg!A 578 'V]'XYh'\Ø\YfY

H]Y Zg'i bX'Y]b'Vi'']gWXYg'7fcggcj Yf'']gh'k U\fgWXY]b' ]Wž'k Ybb'X]Y ?Ai ZYf'k Y]hYf\]b'Xca ]b]YfYb"

A ]h'6' ]W\_ 'Ui Z'X]Y'Ni \_i bZ]h]g]Y\h'Yg'k U\fgWXY]b' ]W'Ui gž'XUgg'LF D j Yfgi WXYb'k ]fXž'XYb'GW\`ØggY'k ]XYfghUbX'VY]' ) '7Ybh'ni 'VfYWXYb i bX' ]\b' ]b' ]bhYfghØhni b[ 'i a ni k UbXY'b" ã '9fZc' [ gZU''\Uh'XYf ?i fg'ZfY]Yb'K Y[ 'V]g' \* \$'7Ybhž'k c'XYf'bÅW\ghY'XYi h' ]WXY K ]XYfghUbX'ni 'Z]bXYb' ]gh"8 ]Y'U\_hi Y''Y'i bhYfghØhni b[ ''Y[ h'VY]' (- 7Ybh"



8 ]U[ fUa a 'j cb'HfUX]b[ ] ]Yk

7 UfXUbc 'f585ł

7 UfXUbc '\Uh'Yg'YbX' ]W\ [ YgW\UZhž'XYb'K ]XYfghUbX'j cb' ( &'7Ybh ni 'Xi fW\VfYWXYb'i bX'\Yi hY' ( ( '7Ybh'YffY]W'h"8 ]YgYf'5i gVfi W k Uf'g][ b]Z]\_Ubh'i bX'Yfa Ò[ ' ]W\hY'Yg'585ž' ]b'XYf'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb K cWXY'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y[ 'j cb'%'( ž\* 'i 'ni 'j YfnY]W\ bYb"

8 U'X]Y' ?Ai ZYf'X]Y'j c''Y' ?cbhfc''Y'ØVYf'X]Y'DfY]gVYk Y[ i b[ '\UVYbž ' ]Y[ h'XYf'bÅW\ghY'k ]W\h[ Y'6YfY]W\ž'Ui Z'XYb'Yg'ni 'UW\hYb' [ ]'hž'VY] Yhk U'\$ž) '' "8 Yf'U'hY'K ]XYfghUbX'VY]' ( &'7Ybh' ]gh'Yhnh'Y]bY k ]W\h[ Y'i bhYfghØhni b[ ž'i bX'Yg' ]gh'i bk U\fgWXY]b' ]Wž'XUgg'Yf VfYWXYb'k ]fXž'k Ybb'XYf'A Uf\_h'Vi'']gW\ 'V'Y]Vh"

J cfUi ggW\Ui Ybž'VY]Z]bXYh'g]W\ 'X]YgY' ?fmdhc k Å\fi b[ ' ]b'Y]bYa Ui ZghY][ YbXYb' ?UbU'ž'XYf'XYb'DfY]g'j ]Y''\Ò\Yf'hfY]VYb'\_ØbbhYž VYj cf'X]Y'J Yf\_Åi ZYf'ni fØW\_ Y\ fYb"8 ]Y'HYbXYbn' ]gh'Vi'']g\ 'i bX 585'a i gg'g]W\ ]b'XYb'bÅW\ghYb'HU[ Yb'ØVYf' ( ( '7Ybh'VYk Y[ Ybž i a 'gY]bY'8 mbUa ]\_ 'Ui ZfYW\hni Yf\U'hYb"



8]U[ fUa a 'j cb`HfUX]b[ J ]Yk

8 c [ Y Wt ]b g `f B C ; 9 t`

B U W \ `Y]b Ya `ghUf`Yb`DfY]gfØW\_[ Ub[ `]gh`8 C ; 9`X]YgY`K c W X`Y`a ]h  
 Y]b Ya `DfY]gUbgh]Y[ `j cb` ) ž` i `]b`XYb`5i Zk`ÀfhghfYbX  
 ni fØW\_[ Y`\_Y\`fh`8Yf`9`cb`A i g`!9ZY`\_h`k Uf`bi f`j cb`\_i fnYf`8Ui Yfž  
 UVYf`8c[ Y Wt ]b`\_ØbbhY` ]b`Ni`\_i bZh`a Y`f`5i Za Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h  
 Yf\`U`hYb`ž`XU`Hk ]hhYf`Y]bY`DUfhbYfgW`UZh`a ]h`YHcfc`Y]b[ Y[ Ub[ Yb  
 ]ghž`i a`gY]bYb`6Ybi hnYfb`XYb`?Ui Zj cb`?fmdhck`À\fi b[ Yb`ni  
 Yfa`Ø[ `]W`Yb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`DfY]gUbgh]Y[ `ØbbhY`gW`bY`XUni`ZØ\`fYb`ž`XUgg`XYf  
 \_f]h]gW`Y`K ]XYfghUbX`VY]`%%`7Yb`h`YffY]W`h`i bX`X]YgYg`B]j YUi  
 gc[ Uf`Xi fW`Vfc`W`Yb`i bX`]b`Y]bY`l bhYfghØhni b[ `i a [ Yk UbXY`h  
 k ]fX" `9]b`gc`W`Yf`5i gVfi W`k ØfXY`X]YgY`?fmdhck`À\fi b[ `]b`Y]bYb  
 \_`UfYb`5i Zk`ÀfhghfYbX`j YfgYhnYb"

A ]h`6`]W`\_Ui ZX]Y`Ni`\_i bZh`\_c`b`gc`]X]Yfh`8 C ; 9`k Y]hYf`i bhYf`XYa  
 GW`ØggY`k ]XYfghUbX" `8]Y`l bhYfghØhni b[ ``]Y[ h`VY]`, `7Yb`hž`i bX`Yg  
 VYghY`h`Y]bY [ i hY`7\`UbW`ž`XUgg`XYf`DfY]g]b`XYb`b`ÀW`ghYb`HU[ Yb  
 ghY][ h"



8]U[ fUa a 'j cb`HfUX]b[ J ]Yk

5 fV ]hfi a 'f5 F 6 Ł

5 fV]hfi a '\Uh`b`XYb`YmhYb`HU[ Yb`b]W\h`Ui Z[ Y\Öfh`ni  
 VYY]bXfi W\_Yb`"B UW\`Y]b][ Ya `NÒ[ Yfb`b`XYf`DfY]gVYk Y[ i b[ `bUW\`  
 gY]bYa `5]fXfcd`ghY\h`5F 6`k ]YXyf`a `F Ua dYb`]W\h`bUW\XYa `Yg  
 X]YgY`K cWY`i a `&+`i `[ Ygh]Y[ Yb`]gh"8]Yg`a UW\h`5fV]hfi a `ni a  
 VYghYb`DYfZcfa Yf`Ui Zi bgYfYf`@]ghY"

A ]h`XYa `U\_hi Y`Yb`5`nY]h\cW\`j cb`%ž\*`~`ghY\h`X]YgY  
 ?fmdhck Å\fi b[ `i fn`XUj cfž`Y]bYb`bYi Yb`FY\_cfx`Ui Zni ghY`Yb`"  
 8Yf`DfY]g`VYk Y[ h`g]W\`ni a `NY]hdi b\_h`X]YgYg`6Y]hfU[ g`i a `X]Y`%ž)  
 ~`ž`i bX`XUg`5H<`!B]j YUi `Z b[ ]Yfh`U`g`K ]XYfghUbX`"Gc`hY`Yg  
 VfYW\Yb`ž`k ]fX`5F 6`]b`X]Y`DfY]gZ]bXi b[ `Y]bhfYhYb`ž`k Ug`gY\`f`Vi`~]g\  
 gY]b`\_ÖbbhY"

A ]h`6`]W`\_Ui Z[X]Y`Ni \_i bZn`Uh`5fV]hfi a `Ub[ Yg]W\hg`XYf  
 U`[ Ya Y]bYb`A Uf\_hgh]a a i b[ `i hY`7\UbW`b`Ui ZY]bY  
 5i Zk ÅfhgVYk Y[ i b[ ""8]Y`U\_hi Y`Y`l bhYfghØhni b[ ``]Y[ h`VY]`%ž( `~`ž`  
 i bX`6i `Yb`\_ÖbbhYb`ni `U[ [ fYgg]j`gY]bž`i a `XYa `DfY]g`ni  
 Yf`Ui VYbž`X]YgYg`B]j YUi `YfbYi h`ni `YffY]W\Yb`"



8 ]U[ fUa a 'j cb`HfUX]b[ J ]Yk

8 Yf`6Y]hfU[ `7 fmdhc`Df]WV`5bU`mg]g`5df!%( .`9H< ž`L F Dž`58 5ž`8 C; 9ž  
5 F 6`YfgWx ]Yb`ni Yfgh`Ui Z`7 fmdhc Dc hUhc "

... "

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi Wx Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh