

?fmdhc!A]bYf']b'?UgUWXghUb'ghY\Yb'jcf Y]bYa'V]hhYfYb'K]bhYf'a]h GhfcaUigZÀ``Yb

A Uhh\Yk '<YUfXž'Y]b'GcZhk UfY! ₺[Yb]Yi f'Ui g'GUb' ægYž'a UW\h'g]W\Gcf[Yb'i a 'gY]bY'' ' '6]hWc]b!A]b]b[!A UgW\]bYb']b'?UgUW\ghUb" ₺ XYf'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'K cW\Y'kifXYb'g]Y']a a Yf'k]YXYf'UV[YgW\U`hYhžia 'XYb'GhfcajYfVfUi W\'XYf'?fmdhc!A]bYf'ni 'VY[fYbnYb"

9gʻ]ghʻHU[Yʻ\YfžʻXUggʻaY]bYʻAUgW\]bYbʻcb`]bYʻkUfYbžʻgU[hYʻYf" KÀ\fYbXʻXYfʻ`YhnhYbʻKcW\YʻV`Y]VYbʻaY]bYʻAUgW\]bYbžʻgY`Vgh kYbbʻg]YʻY]b[YgW\U`hYhʻkYfXYbž'_UiaʻUb"

?UgUW\ghUb'_Aa dZha]h'XYf'Ybcfa Yb'Dcdi`Uf]hÀh'XYg'?fmdhc! A]b]b[gž'X]Y']b'X]YgYa'\\J\f'hY]`k Y]gY'Xi fW\'XYb'ghY]`Yb K YfhUbgh]Y['XYf'?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb'i bX'hY]`k Y]gY'Xi fW\'Y]bY A UggYba][fUh]cb'j cb'6Yf[`Yi hYb'Ub'gY]bY'; fYbnYb'[Yhf]YVYb BUWXXYa ']a 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'AcbUh'XfY]'[fc» Y'?fUZhk Yf_Y']a
BcfXYb'XYg'@UbXYg'bchZU``a À»]['UV[YgWXU`hYh'ki fXYbž'k UfbhY
XYf'ghUUh']WXY'BYhnVYhfY]VYf'?Y[cWz'XUgg'Yf'XUa]h'VY[]bbYb
k ØfXYž'Ghfca 'ZØf'X]Y') \$'VY]'XYf'FY[]Yfi b['fY[]ghf]YfhYb'?fmdhc!
A]bYf'ni 'fUh]cb]YfYbž'i bX'gU[hYž'g]Y'k ØfXYb' ni Yfgh'j ca 'BYhn
[YhfYbbh "' k Ybb'XUg'BYhn'DfcV'YaY'\Uh"

<YUfX`k i fXY`]a '5i [i gh`]b`? UgUW\ghUb`[Y[fØbXYh`i bX`gY]bY
A UgW\]bYb`k YfXYb`j cb`9bY[]l 'j Yfk U`hYhž'Y]bYa 'l bhYfbY\a Ybž
XUg`D`Uhn`ZØf`XYb`6Yhf]YV`j cb`? fmdhc!A]b]b[!A UgW\]bYb
j Yfa]YhYh"`</pre>

9f'gU[hYž'gY]b'9]b_ca a Yb'gY]'j cb'Y]bYa 'Xi fW\gW\b]hh`]W\Yb 6]hWc]b!K Yfh'j cb'%"&\$\$'l G!8c``Uf'dfc'HU['Ui Z', \$\$'l G!8c``Uf']a C_hcVYf'[Ygi b_Ybž'i bX']b'XYf'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'K cW\Y'k UfYb'gY]bY A UgW\]bYb'bi f')) 'DfcnYbh'XYf'NY]h']b'6Yhf]YV"'A UgW\]bYbVYg]mYf k YfXYb'b]W\h'VYbUW\f]W\h][hž'k Ybb'5VgW\U`hi b[Yb'ghUhhZ]bXYb cXYf'k Ubb'g]Y'k]YXYf'cb`]bY'[Y\Ybž'gU[hY'Yf"'

8 Yf 8 fi W_ 'Ui Z'XUg'B Yhnž'XYf'Xi fW\'? fmd hc!A]b]b[!CdYfUh]cbYb j Yfi fgUW\h'k]fXž\Uh'gY]h'C_hcVYf']b 'Gh\XhYb'i bX'8 \OfZYfb']b gYW\g'FY[]cbYb'XYg'@UbXYg'ni 'Ghfca Ui gZ\`Yb'[YZØ\fh"8 Ug 9bYf[]Ya]b]ghYf]i a 'gW\\Ahnhž'XUgg'X]Y'Ghfca bUW\ZfU[Y'gY]h 5bZUb['&\$&%\Z'U'g'6Yf[VUi i bhYfbY\a Yb'Ui g'7\]bU'UVk UbXYfhYbZi a', 'DfcnYbh'[Ygh]Y[Yb']gh\Z'j Yf[`]W\Yb'a]h'Y]bYa'\\A\f`]W\Yb K UW\\ghi a 'j cb'\%\&'DfcnYbh']b'XYb'J cf'\U\fYb"

BUWX '5b[UVYb 'XYf': H'k i fXYb 'a]bXYghYbg', +", (- 'ghfca]bhYbg]j Y 6Yf[VUi a UgWX]bYb 'Ui g'7\]bU'bUWX '? UgUWX ghUb '[YVfUWX h"

8 Ugʻ_UgUW\]gW\Y`6Yf[VUiibhYfbY\aYb`L]jY"]cžXUgʻ?ibXYb`]a 5 i g`UbX`UiZZcfXYfhž']\fY`AUgW\]bYb`Ub`gY]bYb`GhUbXcfhYb UbnigW\`]Y»Ybž\Uh`Ua`A]hhk cW\Y]bY`[fc»Y`?fmdhc!A]b]b[!: Ufa [YgW\`cggYb`ibX`&")\$\$`A]b]b[!F][g`XYacbh]Yfhž'bUW\XYa Ghfca_bUdd\Y]h`gY]bYb`6Yhf]YV`ibfYbhUVY``[YaUW\h'\UhhY" Figg]gWXY'9bYf[]YibhYfbY\aYb'kYfXYb'Y]b[fY]ZYbžia'XUg5b[YVch'ni'Yf\Ò\Ybž'UVYf'X]Yg'k]fX'kU\fgWXY]b`]WXhUigfY]WXYbž'ia'GhfcaUigZÀ``Y'ZØf'?fmdhc!CdYfUh]cbYb']b'?UgUWXghUb']b'X]YgYa'K]bhYf'ni'ghcddYb'| 'DUjY`A]_\YmYj#FYihYfg

L]j Y"]c!A]hVY[fØbXYf8]XUf'6Y_VUi '[Yhk]hhYfh'Y]b'J]XYc'j ca &("Bcj Ya VYfž']b'XYa 'X]Y'`YhnhYb'A]b]b[!F][g
Ui gY]bUbXYf[Ybca a Yb'k YfXYbž'a]h'XYf', VYfgWXf]Zh' Gc'j]Y`
5fVY]hž'@i fQ<cZZbi b[Yb'g]bX'nYfghÒfh "'\D'Y]bYa '@j YghfYUa!
\DhYfj]Yk'Ui Z'Mci Hi VY']a 'C_hcVYf'\UhhY'Yf'[Yk Ufbhž'XUgg'XUg
I bhYfbY\a Yb' i bhYf'Y]b][Ya 'GhfYgg 'ghY\Yž'k Y]`'Yg']b'XYb'6Ui
bYi Yf'7cbhU]bYf'i bX': Ufa Yb']bj Ygh]Yfh'\UVYž'VYj cf'Yg'Ui Z'X]Y
9bYf[]Y_bUdd\Y]h'Ui Za Yf_qUa 'k YfXY"

6Y\ÒfXYb'i bX'6fUbWXYbYI dYfhYb'a UWXYb'XYb'5bgh]Y['XYf'NU\`XYf' [fUi Yb'A]bYf ž:]fa Yb'i bX'9]bnY`dYfgcbYbž'X]Y'gY]h'XYa JYfVch']`Y[U`'j cb'?Y`Yfb'i bX'j Yf'UggYbYb': UVf]_Yb'Ui g cdYf]YfYbž'ZØf'X]Y'Ghfca _bUdd\Y]h'j YfUbhk cfh`]WX"'8Ug 9bYf[]Ya]b]ghYf]i a 'gWXÀhnhž'XUgg'g]Y'%&\$\$'A K 'Ghfca 'Ui g'XYa Ghfca bYhn'gUi [Yb' 'XcddY`h'gc'j]Y`'k]Y'X]Y'fY[]ghf]YfhYb' kY]»Yb A]bYf"'

⇒a 'C_hcVYf'gU[hY'XYf'J]nY!9bYf[]Ya]b]ghYf'AifUh'N\ifYVY_cjž Y]bY'FYU_h]cb'UiZ']\fY'5_h]j]hÀhYb' _Ubb'b]W\h'`Àb[Yf'jYfnÒ[YfhkYfXYb"'

8 Y b] g F i g] b c j] W ž A] h V Y [f Ø b X Y f ` X Y f ` A U j Y f] W_; f c i d ž Y] b Y a `] b ? U g U W g h U b ` h À h] [Y b ` 6 Y f [V U i X] Y b g h Y] g h i b [g i b h Y f b Y \ a Y b ž g U [h Y ž X U g g ' Y] b] [Y ` A] b Y f ` n k U f ` Y [U ` c d Y f] Y f Y b ž Y] b] [Y ` Y X c W ` n i ` g W b Y ` ` j c f [Y [U b [Y b ` g] b X ` i b X ` 5 V g h f] W X Y [Y a U W h ` \ U V Y b " ` 8] Y g Y ` A] b Y f k Y f X Y b `] b g J] g] Y f [Y b c a a Y b ž k Y] ` g] Y ` _ Y] b Y b ` D U d] Y f _ f U a \ U V Y b ž g U [h Y ` Y f " `

I a 'X]Y'9b[dÀggY'Ui gni [`Y]W\Ybž'a ØggYb'`Y[]h]a Y'A]bYf'UV'&\$&& Y]bYb'Ni gW\`U['j cb'%'_UgUW\]gW\Yb'HYb[Y'f\\$ž\\$\&' 'I G8\E'dfc _K \'nU\`Ybž'Y]b'GW\f]hhž'XYb'A]bYf'k]Y'Fi g]bcj]W\'dcg]h]j 'gY\Ybž 6]gʻni a '�_fUZhhfYhYbʻXYfʻI a 'U[Y'\Uhʻg]WX'? UgUWX ghUbʻUb Fi gg`UbX'[Yk UbXhžʻi a 'gY]bY'FYgYfj YbʻUi Zni ghcW_Ybžʻi bX'\Uh ; YgdfÀWXY'a]hʻXYa 'A cg_Ui Yfʻ9bYf[]Yi bhYfbY\a Ybʻ�bhYfʻF5C Ui Z[Ybca a Ybžʻi a 'X]Y'bUh]cbU'Y'9bYf[]Yj Yfgcf[i b['ni 'ghÀf_Yb" 5a '%*"'Bcj Ya VYf'_ØbX][hY'XYfʻghY'`j YfhfYhYbXY'fi gg]gWXY A]b]ghYfdfÀg]XYbhʻ5`YI UbXYfʻBcj U_'UbžʻXUggʻfi gg]gWXY I bhYfbY\a YbʻgY]bYbʻgØX`]WXYbʻBUWXVUfbʻa]hʻGhfca 'j Yfgcf[Yb k ØfXYb"; YbUi Y'?cghYbʻbUbbhY'Yfʻb]WXh"

9gʻ]ghʻi b_`Ufžʻk UbbʻX]YʻbYi Yʻ9bYf[]Y`]YZYfi b[ʻUi gʻFi gg`UbXʻ]b
? UgUW ghUbʻY]bhfYZZYbʻk]fXžʻi bXʻYgʻ]ghʻi bk U\fgW\Y]b`]W\ž'XUggʻYg
Ui gfY]W\hžʻi a ʻXYbʻj cbʻXYbʻK]bhYfghfca Ui gZÀ``YbʻVYhfcZZYbYb
? fmdhc!A]bYfbʻY]bYʻ5hYa dUi gYʻni ʻj YfgW\UZZYb"'8]YʻJ cfg]hnYbXY
XYgʻ\bhYf`F5C!J cfghUbXgʻ5`YI UbXfUʻDUb]bUʻgU[hYʻ[Y[YbØVYf`XYf
fi gg]gW\YbʻBUW\f]W\hYbU[Ybhi fʻH5GGžʻXUggʻXUgʻI bhYfbY\a Ybʻ]b
Y]bYaʻ]XYU`YbʻGnYbUf]c '*\$\$`A K ``]YZYfbʻ_ObbhYžʻk À\fYbX`X]Y

8 Ugʻ9bYf[]Ya]b]ghYf]i aʻi bXʻ±bhYfʻF5CʻfYU[]YfhYbʻb]W\h'Ui Z5bZfU[YbʻbUW\'?ca a YbhUfYb"

9]b][Y'Ui g`ÀbX]gW\Y'A]bYf'k]Y'F]W_m'<cc'Ui g'GmXbYmž'XYf'(\$A UgW\]bYb']b'? UgUW\ghUb'VYgU» ž'X]Y'Ui W\'j cb'9bY[]I'j Yfk U`hYh k i fXYbž'\UVYb'hfchn'XYf'%&!dfcnYbh][Yb'9I dcfhghYi Yf'XYg@UbXYg'Ui Z'XYb'K Yfh'XYf'A UgW\]bYb'VY[cbbYbž'A UgW\]bYb'Ub Y]bYb'UbXYfYb'Cfh'ni'j Yf`U[Yfb"

? UgUW ghUb 'k Uf 'Y]bYf 'XYf 'YfghYb 'C fhYž 'Ub 'XYb ']WX 'A]bYf [YgWX]W_h'\UVYž 'k Y]` 'Yg 'Xcfh'V]``][Yb 'Ghfca '[UVž 'UVYf 'Yhnh'g]bXU``Y'_ca d`Yhh'Ui g[YgWXU`hYh ž 'gU[hY 'Yf"'9]bYb 'HY]` 'gY]bYf A UgWX]bYb '\Uh'Yf 'bUWX 'F i gg`UbX'[YgWX]W_hž 'XYa 'Xf]hh[fÒ» hYb 6Yf[VUi `UbX 'bUWX '? UgUWX ghUb"

8]Y'?Øfni b[Yb'k YfZYb'Ui W\'bYi Y'6YXYb_Yb'\]bg]W\h`]W\'XYf
`Ub[Zf]gh][Yb'BUW\\U`h][_Y]h'XYf'9bYf[]Y]bZfUghfi _hi f
?UgUW\ghUbg'Ui Z''@ WU'5bWYgW\]ž'DfcZYggcf'ZØf'9i fUg]Ub'Ghi X]Yg

Ub`XYf`I b]j Yfg]hÀh; `Ug[ck ž'gU[hYž'XYf': c_i g'XYf'FY[]Yfi b['Ui Z [fUi Y'A]bYf 'gY]'Y]b`J Yfgi W\ž'i a ZUggYbXYfY'ghfi _hi fY``Y DfcV`Ya Y'k]Y'X]Y'a Ub[Y`bXY'K Ufhi b['XYg'BYhnYg'i bX'X]Y I bZÀ\][_Y]hž'Ghfca 'Ui g'XYa '_c\`YfY]W\Yb'BcfXYb']bg'@UbX'ni hfUbgdcfh]YfYbž'ni 'VYgW\Ob][Yb'GØX"'?Y[cW\Uh'Ub[Y_ØbX][hž K Ufhi b[gUfVY]hYb'Ub'VYgW\AX][hYb'5b`U[Yb'i bX'Ghfca 'Y]hi b[Yb Xi fW\ZØ\fYb'ni 'k c``Yb"'

8 Yf'Ghfca 'Ui g'Fi gg`Ub X'_Ubb'XUg'DfcV`Ya 'g]W\Yf`]W\'_i fnZf]gh][
`ÒgYbž'UVYf']W\'XYb_Yž'Yg'[]Vh'Y]bY'[fc» Y'8]g_i gg]cb'XUfØVYfž
k Y`W\Y'5fh'j cb'9bYf[]Ydc`]h]_'? UgUW\ghUb'hUhg\AW\`]W\'j YfZc`[h ž
gU[hY'5bW'gW\]"'9f'Uf[i a Ybh]YfhYž'XUgg'X]Y'FY[]Yfi b['XYf
A Y]bi b['gY]ž'XUgg'6]hWc]b!A]b]b['dfcZ]hUVY`gY]ž'g]W\'UVYf'b]W\h
XUfi a '[Y_Øa a Yfh'\UVYž'DfcXi _h]cbg_UdUn]h\AhYb'ni 'gW\UZZYbž
X]Y'hUhg\AW\`]W\'X]Y'VYghY\YbXY'cXYf'ni _ØbZh][Y'BUW\ZfU[Y

8]Yg']gh'Y]bYg'XYf'YbYf[]YfY]W\ghYb'@\AbXYf'5g]Ybg z'gU[hY 5bW'gW\]" 5i Z'XYa 'DUd]Yf'\\AhhY'XUg'b]W\h'dUgg]YfYb'X\ØfZYb"

EiY``Y.:]bUbW]U``H]a Yg

8 Y hU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. '_fmd hc!bYk g"Uh