

? fmdhc!; `Ui VY`hfc hn'[`cVU`Ya `F ØW_[Ub[
]b`[Ub n`5a Yf]_U`ghUf_. `I a ZfU[Y

@Ui h`Y]bYf`6]hghUa d!! I a ZfU[Y`]gh`XUg`k Y`hk Y]hY`J YfhfUi Yb`]b
XYb`8][]hU`!5ggYh!GY`hcf`]a `nk Y]hYb`E i UfhU`X]YgYg`>\fYg
i a `i`i`[Ygi b_Yb`5a Yf]_U`k]XYfgYhnhY`g]W`]a
5``[Ya Y]bYb`XYa `VfY]hYfYb`HfYbXž`k cVY]`U`Y`@AbXYf`Ui »Yf
? UbUXU`ghUf_Yg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`? fmdhc`nY][hYb`8 Ug`k Y`hk Y]hY
J YfhfUi Yb`j cb`Df]j UhUb`Y[Yfb`i bX`]bgh]hi h]cbY`Yb`5b`Y[Yfb
]b`? fmdhc` \Uh`Ui h`Y]bYf`_Øfn`]W`Xi fW[YZØ\fhYb`I a ZfU[Y
]a `nk Y]hYb`E i UfhU`X]YgYg`>\fYg`Y]bYb`_`Y]bYb`9]bVfi W
Yf`]hhYbž`Y]bY`NY]hž`X]Y`j cb`@ei`]X]hÅhg_f]gYb`i bX
\cW`_UfÅh][Yb`Ni gUa a YbVfØW`Yb`[YdfÅ[h`k Uf`8YbbcW
V`Y]Vh`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`5b`U[Y`_UggY`fY`Uh]j `cW`ž`k]Y
I bhYfgi W`i b[Yb`]a `5i ZhfU[`XYf`? fmdhc!6ØfgY`6]hghUa d
nY][Yb```b`Y]bYf`_Øfn`]W`Yb`I a ZfU[Y`I bhYf`9]bVYn]Y`i b[
j cb`&, "\$\$\$`6YZfU[hYb`]b`&' / Ua d^Y``]d/

- @Ui h'Y]bYf'6]hghUa d!! a ZfU[Y']gh'XUg'k Y'hk Y]hY'J YfhfUi Yb]b'XYb'8][]hU'!5ggYh!GY_hcf'ja'nk Y]hYb'E i UfhU'X]YgYg ↘\fYg'i a '' i '[Ygi b_Yb
- 5a Yf]_U'k]XYfgYhnhY'g]Wk'ja'5''[Ya Y]bYb'XYa'VfY]hYfYb HfYbXž'k cVY]'U''Y '@AbXYf'Ui » Yf'? UbUXU'ghUf_Yg J YfhfUi Yb']b'? fmdhc'nY][hYb

8 Ug'k Y'hk Y]hY'J YfhfUi Yb'j cb'Df]j UHUb`Y[Yfb'i bX']bgh]hi h]cbY''Yb 5b`Y[Yfb']b'? fmdhc` \Uh'Ui h'Y]bYf'_Øfn`]Wk'Xi fWk [YZØ\fhYb I a ZfU[Y']ja'nk Y]hYb'E i UfhU'X]YgYg'↘\fYg'Y]bYb'_Y]bYb 9]bVfi Wk'Yf']hYbž'Y]bY'NY]hž'X]Y'j cb'@ei]X]hÅhg_f]gYb'i bX \cWk_UfÅh][Yb'Ni gUa a YbVfØWkYb'[YdfÅ[h'k Uf"

8 YbbcWk'V`Y]Vh'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y'5b`U[Y'_UggY'fY`Uh]j ` \cWk ž k]Y'I bhYfgi Wk i b[Yb'ja'5i ZhfU['XYf'? fmdhc!6ØfgY'6]hghUa d nY][Yb"

↔`Y]bYf'_Øfn`]WkYb' **I a ZfU[Y'** bhYf'9]bVYn]Y\i b['j cb'&, "\$\$\$ 6YZfU[hYb']b'&' '@AbXYfb'k i fXY'[YnY][hž'XUgg'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b XYb'? fmdhcgY_hcf'i bhYf'XYb']bgh]hi h]cbY''Yb'HmdYb'i a '' i [Ygi b_Yb']ghž'j cb'+\$'i ''ja'YfghYb'E i UfhU'Ui Z*+'i ''ja'Zc`[YbXYb NY]hfUi a "

8 Yf'DfcnYbhgUhn'XYf'?`Y]bUb`Y[Yf'k Y'hk Y]hž'X]Y'? fmdhc'ZØf j YfhfUi Yb'gk ØfX]['\]Y'hYbž'gUb_'YVYbZU`g' 'j cb'*+'i'Ui Z*)'i " 8]Y'6YZfU[hYb']b'XYb'I G5'nY][hYb'YXcWk'Y]bYb'J YfhfUi Yb'ggWk i V j cb'*%i'Ui Z+'i' " "

9]b']bgh]hi h]cbY''Yf'↔j Yghcf'gY]'Y]bY'DYfgcb'a]h'?cbhfc`Y'cXYf [fc»Ya'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y'5b`U[YghfUhY[]Y'Y]bYg'?i bXYb'cXYf I bhYfbY\ a Ybgž'gU[hY'6]hghUa d'[Y[YbØVYf'6'cW_k cf_g" ?`Y]bUb`Y[Yf'\]b[Y[Yb'g]bX'X]Y'Yb][Ybž'X]Y'ØVYf'%,' ↘\fY'U'h'g]bX

i bX'gck c\`j cb'?fmdhc'[Y\Öfh\UVYb'U`g'Ui W\`YXY'5fhj cb
=bj Ygh]h]cb'\U`hYb"

8]Y'NU\`XYf'Df]j UhUb`Y[Yfž'X]Y'U_h]j`]b'XYb'6YfY]W\`]bj Ygh]YfYbž
gh]Y[`]a`E i UfhU`gj Yf[`Y]W\`]a`a`Yf'bcW\`]cb'(&i`Ui Z'*%i`žk Ug
Y]bYa`5bgh]Y[`]cb'ZUgh'Y]bYa`': ØbZhY`Yb hgd]f]W\`h"

K Ä\fybX'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'Ui Z[`cVU`Yf'9VYbY`YfgW\ØhYfh'k i fXYž
nY][hYb`X]Y'6YfU[hYb`]a`9]bnY`\UbXY`]b'XYb`a`Y]ghYb`HY`Yb
5a Yf]_Ug`]a`YhnhYb`E i UfhU`a`Y\`J YfhfUi Yb`]b
?fmdhcK Ä\fi b[Yb"

HUhgÄW\`W\`k Uf'?UbUXU`XUg`Y]bn][Y`@UbXž]b`XYa`XUg'J YfhfUi Yb
]b'?fmdhcK Ä\fi b[Yb`]a`nk Y]hYb`E i UfhU`[Y[YbØVYf`XYa`YfghYb
E i UfhU`i bhYf`XYb'6YfU[hYb`]a`9]bnY`\UbXY`Y]W\`h i bhYf`) \$`i
[Ygi b_Yb`]gh ž\Y]»h`Yg`]b`XYa`6Yf]W\`h"

5`Y`UbXYfYb`@ÄbXYf`]b`5a Yf]_U`gU\YbžXUgg`XUg'J YfhfUi Yb`]b
X]Y'?fmdhcK Ä\fi b[`]a`]h`*, `i`cXYf`a`Y\`cW\`V`]YVžk cVY]
@ÄbXYf`k]Y'6fUg`]Yb`++i`ž7\]Y`*-`i`i`bX`A`YI]_c`+`\$`i
YffY]W\`hYb"

8]Y'?fmdhc!! a ZfU[Y`j cb'6]hghUa`d`gd]Y[Y`h`X]Y
U`[Y`a`Y]bY`J`c`f`g]W\`h`X`Y`g`A`Uf`_`h`Y`g`k`]X`Y`f`

5b\U`hYbXY`a`U`_`fc`Ö`_`cbca`]gW\Y': U`_`hcfYb`k`]Y`X]Y`ghY][YbXY
=bZUh]cb`i`bX`X]Y`GhfUZZ`b[`XYf`NYbhfU`VUb`_`dc`h]_`ž`X]Y`XUfUi`Z
UVn]Y`hž`g]Y`Y]bni`XÄa`a`Ybž\UVYb`f]g]_`c`VY\UZhYhY
J`Yfa`Ö[Yb`gk`YfhY`k`]Y`6]hW\]b`i`bX`9h\Yf`]b`A`]hY]XYbgW\UZh
[Ync[Yb"

6]hW\]b`i`bX`9h\Yf`g]bX`]a`V]g\Yf][Yb`š\fygj Yf`Ui Zi`a`ZUgh`*\$`i
[YZU`Ybž`bUW\XYa`X]Y`DfY]gY`]a`nk Y]hYb`E i UfhU`Y]b[YVfcW\Yb
k UfYb"

8 Ug`gW\Y]bh`X]Y'?fmdhc! =bj Ygha`Yb`hdfcXi`_`hY`ni`gW\k`ÄW\Ybž
XYfYb`J`c`i`a`Yb`Ui`Z`VfY]hYf': fcbh[Ygi b_Yb`g]bX`i`bX`X]Y`XYb
b]YXf][ghYb`GhUbX`gY]h`nk Y]š\fyb`YffY]W\`h\UVYbž`U`g`X]Y

5VZØggY`ja`5i [i gh`Ub\]Y`hYb"

8 Ug`< UbXY`gj`c`i`a`Yb`j`cb`?`fmdhc!6ØfgYb`Ub`[`fc»`Yb`6ØfgYbž
Y]bgWk`Y»`]Wk`7c]bVUgYž`nY][`hž`XUgg`]bgh]hi`h]cbY`Y`5`_hYi`fY`XYb
9]bnY`\`UbXY`ja`J`Yf[`Y]Wk`ni`a`j`cf\`Yf][`Yb`6i`Yb`Ui`Zj`cb`?`fmdhc
]a`ž`f`&`\$`%`+`VY]`k`Y]hYa`ØVYfk`jY[`Ybž`[`Ya`À»`Ub`XYb`A`YggUf]!
5bU`mghYb`Hca`8i`b`YUj`m"

C`V`k`c`\`X]Y`A`Åf`_hY`]b`X]YgYa`fØW`_`Åi`Z][`Yb`l`a`Z`X`X`ØghYf
YfgWkY]bYb`a`Ø[`Ybž`gY\`Yb`k`]f`]a`a`Yf`bcWk`ghUf`_Yg`ž`hYfYggY`j`cb
YfZU\`fYbYb`ž`j`Yghc`fYb`]b`[`Ubn`5g]Yb`i`bX`5a`Yf]`_Už`X]Y`?`Ud]hU`]b
X]YgYa`F`Ui`a`Y]bgYhnYb`k`c`Yb`ž`gU[`hY`8`Ub]Y`?`]a`ž`8]fYWk`f`c`Z
ž`j`Ygha`Yb`hg`VY]:`6;`7`Ud]hU`ž`]b`Y]bYa`ž`hYfj`]Yk`a`]h`6`c`W`k`cf`_g"

K`]f`gY\`Ybž`XUgg`Y]b][`Y`i`bgYfYf`Dc`fhZc`]ci`bhYfbY\`a`Yb
j`Yfgi`Wk`Ybž`Yg`ZØf`DYfgc`bYbž`X]Y`_Y]bY`?`fmdhc!9]b[`YVcfYbYb`g]bXž
Y]bZUWkYf`ni`a`UWk`Ybž`Ui`Z`?`fmdhc`ni`ni`[`fY]ZYb`i`bX`Yg
Y]bni`[`YVYb`ž`gU[`hY`?`]a`"8]Y`l`a`ZfU[`Y`j`cb`6]hghUa`d`Yf[`UVž`XUgg
X]Y`[`fØ»`hYb`9]bhf]hrgVUff]YfYb`ZØf`VY]XY`5b`Y[`Yf`hmdYb`]a`Y`hnhYb
E`i`UfhU`Ui`Z`a`Ub[`Y`b`XYg`6Yk`i`gghgY]bž`K`]ggYb`i`bX`Ui`gfY]Wk`Yb`XY
6fUbWk`Yb`fY[`i`]Yfi`b[`ni`fØW`ni`ZØ\`fYb`k`UfYb"

9]b`;`fc»`hY]`XYg`A`Uf`_hYg`]gh`]a`a`Yf`bcWk`VYgc`f[`h`ØVYf`X]Y
ž`ZUh]cb`b`UWk`XYa`]\`]ghc`f]gWk`Yb`;`Y`XXfi`W`_Yb`k`Å\`fYbX`XYf
DUbXYa`]Yž`k`Ug`Yg`ZØf`5b`Y[`Yf`gWk`k`]Yf][`a`UWk`hž`X]Y`;`Ygi`bX\`Y]h
gck`c`\`XYf`5`_h]Yb!`U`g`Ui`Wk`XYf`?`fmdhca`Åf`_hY`Y]bni`gWk`Å`hnYb"

8]Y`ž`ZUh]cb`]gh`Ui`g`j`YfgWk]YXYbYb`;`fØbXYb`gc`\`c`Wk`X]Y
9bYf[`]Y!`i`bX`2`d`fY]gY`g]bX`]bZc`[`Y`XYg`fi`gg]gWk`Yb`?`f]Y[`Yg`]b`X]Y
<`Ø\`Y`[`YgWk`cggYbž`i`bX`Yg`[`UV`Ui`Wk`6YXYb`_Yb`\]bg]Wk`h]Wk`XYf
@]YZf`_Y`hY`ž`gWk`f]YV`8`Ub`5`g\`a`c`fYž`7\`UfhYfYX`;`]b`Ub`W]U`5`b`U`mgh
VY]`ž`j`Ynnž`]b`Y]bYf`9!`A`U]"

K`Å\`fYbX`X]Y`Yf\`Ø\`hY`Ni`Z`\`f`j`cb`bYi`Ya`;`Y`X`b`chk`YbX][`k`Ufž
i`a`X]Y`K`]fhgWk`UZh`k`]YXYf`Ui`Z`X]Y`6Y]bY`ni`Vf]b[`Ybž`\`Uh`X]Y
A`Yb[`Y`Ub`8`c`\`Uf`X]Y`ž`ZUh]cb`]b`Y]bY`Gd]fU`Y`[`Yhf]YVYb"

8 Ug`Y]bn][`Yž`k`Ug`k`]f`g]Wk`Yf`k`]ggYbž`]ghž`XUgg`gc`Wk`Y`[`fc»`Yb

8 fUk Xck bg` \]ghcf]gWk` [YgY\Yb`cZh`Y]bYb`[i hYb`NY]hdi b_h`ni a
?Ui ZYb`XUfghY`Yb` ž`gWk`f]YV`5g`a cfY`"

""

8 Yf`6Y]hfU[`? fmdhc!; `Ui VY`hfchn`[`cVU`Ya`F ØW_[Ub[`]b`[Ubn
5a Yf`_U`ghUf`. `I a ZfU[Y`]gh`_Y]bY`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`6YfUhi b["

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `_fmdhc!bYk`g`Uh