

## ?fmdhc!79Cg'gY\Yb'bUW\'XYb 8cddY`\_`U[Yb'XYf'G97'Y]bYb JYfa O[YbgjYf`igh'Yf`]hhYb

9]bnY`\ÀbX`Yf`i bX`\dj YghcfYb`g]bX`b]W\h'X]Y`Y]bn][YbžX]Y
i bhYf5a Yf]\_Ug`?f]Y[`[Y[Yb`?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb``Y]XYb"5i W\
: Ø\fi b[g\_fÀZhY`XYg`I bhYfbY\a Ybg`a ØggYb`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf
Øb[ghYb`8i fW\gYhni b[ga U» bU\a Yb`JYf`i ghY`\]bbY\a Yb"
8]YgY`K cW\Y`j Yf\_`U[hY`X]Y`G97`gck c\``6]bUbWY`U`g`Ui W\
7c]bVUgY`i bX``ÒgW\hY`XUa ]h`XYb`Cdh]a ]ga i g`ZØf`X]Y
?fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y`]a '\J\f`&\&\'`Ui gž`bUW\XYa 'XYf`Nm\_`i g
bUW\XYa 'Ni gUa a YbVfi W\`j cb`: HL`gY]bYb`H]YZdi b\_h
YffY]W\h`\UhY''K]Y`j cb`VYf]W\hYhž`\UhiX]YgYf`GW\f]hh`Ua '\*''
\displiybYf\U`V`k Yb][Yf`Ghi bXYb`a Y\f`U`g`)\\$`A]``]UfXYb`I G!
8c``Uf`j cb`XYb`?fmdhca Àf\_hYb`j Yfb]W\hYh?fmdhc?Ufhc`ZZY`"Z
UVYf`X]Y`5b`U[Y\_`UggY`Yf\c`hY`g]W\n]Ya`]W\gW\bY``"8Ug
; Y]W\Y`[]`h'b]W\h`ZØf`XUg`JYfa Ò[Yb`VYgh]a a hYf`DYfgcbYb''
?fmdhc!A]``]UfX\AfY`j Yf`]YfYb`A]``]UfXYb`/ Ua d\Y``]d/

9]bnY`\àbX`Yf`i bX`\bj YghcfYb`g]bX`b]W\h`X]Y`Y]bn][Ybž`X]Y`i bhYf
5a Yf]\_Ug`?f]Y[`[Y[Yb`?fmdhck à\fi b[Yb``Y]XYb"`5i W\
: Ø\fi b[g\_fàZhY`XYg`l bhYfbY\a Ybg`a ØggYb`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf
Øb[ghYb`8i fW\gYhni b[ga U»bU\a Yb`J Yf`i ghY`\]bbY\a Yb"

8]YgY'K cW\Y'j Yf\_`U[hY'X]Y'G97'gck c\``6]bUbW'U`g'Ui W\7c]bVUgY'i bX'`ÒgW\hY'XUa ]h'XYb'Cdh]a ]ga i g'ZØf'X]Y?fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y']a '\\\f'&\\$\' 'Ui gž'bUW\XYa 'XYf'Nm\_`i g'bUW\'XYa Ni gUa a YbVfi W\'j cb': HL'gY]bYb'H]YZdi b\_h'YffY]W\h'\UhhY"

K ]Y 'j cb'VYf]W\hYhž\Uh'X]YgYf'GW\f]hh'Ua '\*"' $\Rightarrow$ b]']bbYf\U`V k Yb][ Yf'Ghi bXYb'a Y\f'U`g') \$`A ]``]UfXYb'I G!8c``Uf'j cb'XYb ?fmdhca Àf\_hYb'j Yfb]W\hYh'?fmdhc?UfhcZZY`"ž'UVYf'X]Y

 $5b`U[Y_`UggY`Yf\c`hY`g]WX`n]Ya`]WX`gWXbY``"`8Ug`; `Y]WXY`[]`h`b]WXhZØf`XUg`JYfa Ò[Yb`VYgh]a a hYf`DYfgcbYb"$ 

## ?fmdhc!A]``]UfXÀfY'jYf`]YfYb'A]``]UfXYb

@Ui h'XYa '6]``]cbU]fY'\DXYI'j cb'6`cca VYf[']gh'XUg'JYfa Ò[Yb'j cb 6]bUbWY!79C'7\Ub[dYb['N\Uc']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'nk Y]'HU[Yb'i a '%Z( A]``]UfXYb'I G!8c``Uf'[YgW\fi a dZh''8Ya '\DXYI'ni Zc`[Y']gh'Yf a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y'fi bX'&\*'A]``]UfXYb'I G!8c``Uf'k Yfh''

@Ui h'; `UggbcXY'j YfnY]W\bYhY'Ui W\'6]bUbW'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y['XYf5V\YVi b[Ybž'U``YfX]b[g'k Uf'X]Y'5bnU\`'Ui Z'Yhk U'%\$"\$\$\$'6H7VY[fYbnhž'k Ug'bi f'%ž) 'i 'gY]bYf'; YgUa hfYgYfj Yb'Ui ga UW\h''8]YG]hi Uh]cb'ZØf'6]bUbWY"I G'\_ÒbbhY'g]W\''YXcW\'j YfgW\`]a a YfbžbUW\XYa 'X]Y'G97'Y]bYb'5bhfU['Ui Z'9]bZf]YfYb']\fYfJYfa Ò[Ybgk YfhY'[YghY``h'\Uh"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`]gh'XUg'BYhhcj Yfa Ò[Yb'j cb'7c]bVUgY!79C'6f]Ub 5fa ghfcb['`Ui h'6]``]cbU]fYg'±bXYl'i a ''\*%'A]``]cbYb'l G!8c``Uf'Ui Z &ž&'A]``]UfXYb'l G!8c``Uf'[Ygi b\_Yb"

5a '\*" is b]'j Yf\_`U[hY`X]Y`G97`7c]bVUgY`k Y[Yb`gY]bYf`HÀh][\_Y]h`U`gb]W\h``]nYbn]YfhYf`K YfhdUd]Yfa U\_`Yf`i bX`VY\Ui dhYhYž`Yg`\UbXY`Yg]W\`VY]`Y]bYf`FY]\Y`j cb`Ub[YVchYbYb`?fmdhc!5ggYhg`i a K YfhdUd]YfY"

6`cca VYf[ 'VYf]W\hYhYž'XUgg'Yg'bUW\ 'Y]bYa 'a Ugg]j Yb'9]bVfi W\XYg'J Yfa Ò[ Ybg'XYf'?fmdhc!; fØbXYf']a '\\\J\f'&\\$&\']b'X]YgYa '\\\J\f Y]bYb'5i ZgW\k i b[ 'a ]h'Y]bYa '; YgUa hUbgh]Y[ 'j cb'%) ž( 'A ]``]UfXYb I G!8c``Uf']a '\\\J\f'&\\$\\' [ UV"

8 UgʻB Yhhcj Yfa Ò[Ybʻj cbʻ7 Nʻk UfʻUi Z[fi bXʻghY][YbXYf?fmdhcdfY]gYʻi bXʻ< UbXYʻgU\_h]j ]hÀhYbʻi a '%%+'ı 'i bXʻXUgʻj cb 5fa ghfcb['i a '\*%'ı '[Ygh]Y[Yb"'5bXYfY'?fmdhc!A]``]UfXÀfY']a 6`cca VYf[!J Yfa Ò[Ybg]bXYI '`Y[hYbʻni qUa a Ybʻi a '-'ı 'ni "

 $8 \ Ug'k \ Uf'U``Ygž'V]g'X]Y'G97'X]YgY'K \ cWXY'a \ ]h'Y]bYf': `i h'j cb \\ FYWX \ hgghfY]h][ \ \_Y]hYb''[ \ Y[ \ Yb'X]Y'6fUbWXY'XYb''? fmdhc!'i bX$ 

## GWXi hn Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWXYf6Ub\_Yb

8]Y'I G!6Ub\_Yb\_f]gY'\Uh'X]Y'6fUbW\Y'YfgW\ØhhYfhž'i bX'X]Y 5i Zg]W\hgVY\ÒfXYb'\UVYb'gW\bY``fYU[]Yfhž'i a 'Y]bY'k Y]hYfY :]bUbn\_f]gY']a 'Gh]`'j cb'&\$\$, 'fX]Y'j cb'I G!6Ub\_Yb'j Yfi fgUW\h k i fXYŁ'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

8]Yg'\_ObbhY'XYf'; fi bX'ZØf']\fYb'?f]Y['[Y[Yb'?fmdhck À\fi b[YbgY]b"'8YnYbhfU'Y'X][]hU'Y'JYfa O[Ybgk YfhY'ghY``Yb'Y]bY6YXfc\i b['ZØf'XYb'6Ub\_YbgY\_hcf'XUfž'XYf'[fO) hYbhY]`g'XUj cbdfcZ[h]Yfhž'XUg'; Y'X'UbXYfYf'ni 'j Yf`Y]\Yb'i bX'ni ']bj Ygh]YfYb"

G97!Jcfg]hnYbXYf'; Ufm'; Ybg`Yf'gU[hY'hUhgÀW\`]W\ž'5a Yf]\_U VfUi W\Y'\_Y]bY'?fmdhcž'k Y]`'Yq'XYb'8c``Uf'\UVY"

K ]f'VfUi W\Yb'b]W\ha Y\f'X][ ]hU`Y'K À\fi b[ 'O QK ]f'\UVYb
VYfY]hg'Y]bY'X][ ]hU`Y'K À\fi b[ ž'g]Y'\Y]» h'I G!8c``Uf ž'gU[ hY
; Ybg`Yf']b'Y]bYa '♣bhYfj ]Yk 'a ]h'7B67'Ua '\*"'¾ b]"' K ]f'\UVYb']a
@Ui ZY'XYf'¾J\f\i bXYfhY'b]W\h'[ YgY\Ybž'XUgg'J c`\_gk ]fhgW\UZhYb
i bX'X]Y'² ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h'a Y\f'U`g'Y]bYb'K Y[ 'VfUi W\Ybž'i a 'K YfhY
ni 'VYk Y[ Yb" '9f'ZØ[ hY'\]bni ž'k Ug'n]Ya `]W\'[ YbUi 'Yf\_`Àfhž'k Ufi a
Yf'gc'XUfUi Z'Yfd]W\h']ghž'?fmdhck À\fi b[ Yb'Ubni [ fY]ZYb"

. . 11

8 Y hU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z \_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh