

≠K : 'Ya dZ]Y\`h') !Di b_hY! ? fmdhc!
F Y[i `]Yfi b[ggW\Ya U

5`g`g]W\ [`cVU`Y`≠Zi YbWf`b`8Uj cg`X]Y`9``Vc[Yb`f]YVYbž
[UV`XYf`≠K : `9a dZY`\`i b[Yb`ZØf`? fmdhc`Ub` [`cVU`Y`
F Y[i `]Yfi b[gVY\`ØfXYb`\`YfUi g" `>`bUW\XYa ž`k Yb`G]Y
ZfU[Ybž`_ØbbhY`X]Y`? fmdhcFY [i `]Yfi b[`XYf`6fUbW\Y`gW\UXYb`
cXYf`f]Yg][Y`bYi Y`A`Åf`_hY`ZØf`bcfa U`Y`≠j YghcFYb`YfØZZbYb`"
≠`Y]bYf`B`ch]nž`X]Y`ja` `@Ui ZY`XYf`K`cW\Y`j`YfØZZYb`h]W\h`
k`i`fXYž`gW\f]YV`XYf`≠hYfbUh]cbU`Y`K`Å`\fi b[gZcbXg.` `≠
ghfYgg][Yb`NY]hYb`\`UVYb`k`]f`A`Uf`_hj`YfgU[Yb`j`cb`
GhUV`YW\`]bgž`_fmdhccf]Yb]YfhYb`<`YX[YZcbXg`i`bX`
? fmdhcVØfgYb`Yf`YVhž`k`Ug`k`]YXYfi`a`Yfbgh\UZhY`6YXYb`_Yb`
\]bg]W\h]W\`XYf`A`Uf`_h]bhY[f]hÅh`i`bX`XYg`6Ybi`hnYfgW\i`hnYg`
Ui`Z[Yk`cfZYb`\`Uh"i`bX`a`]h`k`UW\gYbXYb`i`bX`h]YZYfYb`
J`YfV]bXi`b[Yb`ni`a`?`YfbZ]bUbngmghYa` `ØbbhYb`b`b`U\Yf`
Ni`_i`bZi`Ui`W\`6YXYb`_Yb`\]bg]W\h]W\`gmghYa`]gW\Yf`F`]g]_Yb`
i`bX`:`]bUbngHUV`]hÅh`Ui`Z`_ca`a`Yb" `8Yf`VYj`cfni`[`hY`5bgUhn`
/`Ua`d^Y``]d/

5`g`g]W\ [`cVU`Y`≠Zi YbWf`b`8Uj cg`X]Y`9``Vc[Yb`f]YVYbž [UV`XYf`
≠K : `9a dZY`\`i b[Yb`ZØf`? fmdhc`Ub` [`cVU`Y`F Y[i `]Yfi b[gVY\`ØfXYb`
\`YfUi g" `>`bUW\XYa ž`k Yb`G]Y`ZfU[Ybž`_ØbbhY`X]Y`
? fmdhcFY [i `]Yfi b[`XYf`6fUbW\Y`gW\UXYb`cXYf`f]Yg][Y`bYi Y`
A`Åf`_hY`ZØf`bcfa U`Y`≠j YghcFYb`YfØZZbYb`"

≠`Y]bYf`B`ch]nž`X]Y`ja` `@Ui ZY`XYf`K`cW\Y`j`YfØZZYb`h]W\h`k`i`fXYž`
gW\f]YV`XYf`≠hYfbUh]cbU`Y`K`Å`\fi b[gZcbXg.

≠`ghfYgg][Yb`NY]hYb`\`UVYb`k`]f`A`Uf`_hj`YfgU[Yb`j`cb`GhUV`YW\`]bgž`
_fmdhccf]Yb]YfhYb`<`YX[YZcbXg`i`bX`? fmdhcVØfgYb`Yf`YVhž`k`Ug`
k`]YXYfi`a`Yfbgh\UZhY`6YXYb`_Yb`\]bg]W\h]W\`XYf`A`Uf`_h]bhY[f]hÅh`
i`bX`XYg`6Ybi`hnYfgW\i`hnYg`Ui`Z[Yk`cfZYb`\`Uh"i`bX`a`]h`

k U\WgYbXYb'i bX'h]YZfYb'J YfV]bXi b[Yb'ni a '?YfbZ]bUbngmgHYa
_ÖbbhYb']b'bU\Yf'Ni _i bZiUi W\ '6YXYb_Yb'\]bg]W\h]W
gmghYa]gW\Yf'F]g]_Yb'i bX':]bUbngHUV']h\h'Ui Z_ca a Yb"

8 Yf'VYj cfn [hY'5bgUhn'XYg'Æ : ži a 'X]YgYb'6YXYb_Yb
Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Ybž]gh'Y]bY'j Yfgh\h' ['cVU'Y'?fmdhc!
FY[i ']Yfi b[.

J]Y'X]YgYf'6YXYb_Yb'_ÖbbYb'Xi fW\ 'Y]bY'Gh\Af_i b['XYf
:]bUbnfY[i ']Yfi b['i bX'!Ui Zg]W\hgck]Y'Xi fW\ 'X]Y'9bhk]W_ 'i b[
['cVU'Yf'GhUbXUfXg'Ub[Y[Ub[Yb'k YfXYbž'X]Y'j cb'XYb'bUh]cbU'Yb
FY[i ']Yfi b[gVY\ÖfXYb'_cbgYei Ybhi a [YgYmh'k YfXYb'_ÖbbYb"

8]Y'9a dZY\ 'i b[Yb'g]bX.

%Ł'@]nYbn]YfYbž'fY[]ghf]YfYb'i bX'Ui hcf]g]YfYb'G]Y'5bV]YhYf'j cb
'?fmdhc!5ggYhg"'&Ł'?fmdhc!9bh]h\hYb'j YfV]YhYbž'a Y\ fYfY
: i b_h]cbYb']b'Y]bYa 'I bhYfbY\ a Yb'Ui gni ZØ\ fYbž'X]Y
ÆhYfYggYb'_cbZ]_hY'gW\UZZYb"" Ł'5bk YbXi b['Y]bYf'ghfYb[Ybž
VUb_Ä\ b']W\Yb'FY[i ']Yfi b['Ui Z'GhUV'YW\]b!9a]hhYbhYb"'(Ł'@Y[Yb
G]Y'_UfY'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'Ub'hfUX]h]cbY''Y':]bUbn]bgh]hi hY'ZØf'X]Y
9l dcg]h]cb'cXYf'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'a]h'?fmdhc'ZYgh") Ł'9fghY''Yb'G]Y
Y]bYb'_cbg]ghYbhYb' ['cVU'Yb'5bgUhn'ZØf'X]Y'?fmdhcFY[i ']Yfi b[
i bX'!Ui Zg]W\h"

9]bY'6YXfc\ i b['XUfghY''Yb3

K Ä\ fYbX'Yg'i bk U\fgW\Y]b']W\ 'YfgW\Y]bhž'XUgg'g]W\ 'X]Y' [Ubny
K Y'h'Ui Z'?fmdhcFY[i ']Yfi b[Yb'Y]b][Yb'_ÖbbhYž'gW\Y]bh'X]Y
A Ö[']W\ _Y]h'Y]bYg' ['cVU'Yb'FY[i ']Yfi b[gmgHYa 'g'ni 'Yfgh]W_Yb"
GW\ 'Y» ']W\ 'k i fXY'6]hW\]b']b'YfghYf'@]b]Y'YfZ' bXYbž'i a 'XUg
['cVU'Y':]bUbngmgHYa 'ni 'i a [Y\Yb"

B UW\ '5bg]W\h'XYf'GW\ ÖdZYf'i bX'ZfØ\YghYb'5bk YbXYf'j cb'6]hW\]b
k Uf'Yg'XUg' ['cVU'Y':]bUbngmgHYa ž'XUg'X]Y'5bghYW_ i b[g[YZU\ f
a]h'Gd]'`cj Yf!F]g]_c'XUfghY''hY"'8]Y'J cfgW\ f]ZhYb'\UVYb'b]W\hg
XUni 'VY][YhfU[Ybž'Y]bYb'Z]bUbn]Y''Yb'5VgW\k i b['ni 'ghcddYbž'XYf
j]Y'' [fÖ» Yf'k Uf'U'g'XYf'?fmdhc!K]bhYfž'XYf'X]Y' ['cVU'Yb'A Äf_hY']a

⤵\f'&\$\$, 'gWkcW_]YfhY"

HUhgÅW\]W\]gh'Yg'gc[Uf'a Ò[`]W\ž'XUgg':]bUbnj c f g W f]ZhYb`ni f
:]bUbn_f]gY'&\$\$, '[YZØ\fh'\UVYb""8]Y'FY[i `]Yfi b[`XYf
; Y`Xa Yb[Y`Xi fW`X]Y`NYbhfU`VUb_k Uf`]b`XYb'⤵\fYb`XUj cf
[Ya Å»][h"8]Yg`ZØfXYfhY`X]Y`k]XY`GdY_i `Uh]cb`]b`YI ch]gWY
⊖ghfi a YbhY'a]h[Y`]Y\YbYa `; Y`X`ni `b]YXf][Yb`N]bggÅhnYb"

K c\`cXYf'ØVY`3

5`g`X]Y'; Y`Xi a `Ui Z[YgWk]bX][_Y]h'XYf`K]fhgW UZh'gWk Ub_hY
i bX`YXYb`8c`Uf`YbhgdFYWYbX`XYa `ghÅbX][`k UWgYbXYb`bYi Yb
5b[YVch`Ub`I G8`bYi `VYk YfhYhYž'[YgWU\`a]h'XYf`K U`GhfYYh
XUggY`VY`k]Y`a]h`5`Ua YXU!: HL" `G]Y`\]Y`hYb`Ub`U`X]YgYb
J Yfa Ò[Yb gk YfhYb`ZYghž`X]Y`b]W`h`k]f_`]W`XUg`k Yfh`k UfYbž`k Ug
g]Y`Ui Z`XYa `DUd]Yf`gU[hYb"

9]b[`cVU`Yg`FY[i `]Yfi b[ggmgHYa `a]hi bZYI]V`Ybž`Y]b\Y]h]WYb
FY[Y`bž`X]Y`j cb`5i ggWØggYb`ni gUa a Yb[YghY`h`k i fXYbž`_ØbbHY
Y]b`gc`k]W`h][Yg`Dfc`Y`_h`k]Y`6]hW`b`Y]W`h`nYfei YhgWYbž`VYj cf
Yg`ØVYf\Ui dh`Y]bY`7\UbW`\Uhž`cgni `Y[Yb"

CXYf`j]Y`Y]W`h[YbUi gc`Y]bZUW`Y]bYb`]bgd]f]YfYb`i bX`X]Y
?cbhfc`Y`Ub`Y]b`^ _cgmghYa `j cb`DYYf!hc!DYYf!BYhnk Yf`!
; cj YfbUbW`UV[YVYbž`XUg`UX`\cWj cb`9bhk]W`Yfbž
I bhYfbY\`a Yfb`i bX`XYb`A Åf_hYbž`X]Y`g]Y`VYX]YbYbž
ni gUa a Yb[YgW`i ghYfh`k]fX"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh