

=gh'9h\ Yf'Y]bY'K UfY'cXYf'Y]b K YfhdUd]Yf3

8Yf'J cfg]hnYbXY'XYf'GYW f]h]Yg'UbX'9I W\Ub[Y'7ca a]gg]cb
fG97łż'; Ufm'; Ybg'Yfż'gU[hY'Ua '8]YbghU['j cf'XYa ' <ci gY
:]bUbW]U'GYfj]W'g'7ca a]hhY'ØVYf'X]Y
8i fW'gYhni b[ga U» bU\ a Yb'XYf'5[Ybhi f'[Y[Yb'X]Y
? fmdhc]bXi ghf]Y]b'XYb'YhnhYb'A cbUhYb'Ui g"8Yf
J cfg]hnYbXY'k i fXY'i a '5bhk cfhYb'[YVYhYbž'k]Y[YbUi 'Yf
nk]gW'Yb' ? fmdhc!K YfhdUd]YfYb'i bX' ? fmdhc!K UfYb
i bhYfgW'Y]XYhž'i bX'ni 'XYb'Øb[ghYb'GW'k]Yf][_Y]hYb'ZØf
? fmdhc!:]fa Yb'VY]a 'Ni [Ub['ni ':]bUbX]Ybgh'Y]ghi b[Yb'"K c
]gh'X]Y'?'Uf\Y]h3' ð'gY]bYf'9fØZbi b[gfYXY'ghY''hY'XYf
5i ggW'i ggj cfg]hnYbXY'DUhf]W_ A W' Yb'fm'ZYghž'XUgg'; Ybg'Yf
i bX'X]Y'X]Yg'À\ f][Y'6ØfgYb_ca a]gg]cb' ZUgh') \$'gYdUfUhY
8i fW'gYhni b[ga U» bU\ a Yb'[Y[Yb'8][]hU'!5ggYh!:]fa Yb
Y]b[YfY]W'h'\ÀhhYb'"8]Y'5[Ybhi f'd'Ubhž'X]YgY'8i fW'gYhni b[
a]h'Y]bYf'VYUbhfU[hYb':]bUbX]Yfi b['j b' < Ø\Y'j cb'+,
A]''cbYb'I G!8c''Uf'Ui gni k Y]hYb"/ Ua d^Y''d/



8Yf'J cfg]hnYbXY'XYf'GYW f]h]Yg'UbX'9I W\Ub[Y'7ca a]gg]cb'fG97łż'

; Ufmi; Ybg`Yfz`gU[hY`Ua`8]YbghU[`j cf`XYa`<ci gY`:]bUbW]U`
GYfj]W`g`7ca`a`]hhYY`ØVYf`X]Y`8i fW`gYhni b[ga`U»bU`a`Yb`XYf`
5[Ybhi`f`[Y[Yb`X]Y`?fmdhc]bXi`ghf]Y`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`A`cbUhYb`Ui`g`

8Yf`J`cfg]hnYbXY`k`i`fXY`i`a`5b`hk`cfhYb`[YVY`hYb`ž`k`]Y`[YbUi`Y`f`
nk`]gW`Yb`?fmdhc!K`YfhdUd]YfYb`i`bX`?fmdhc!K`UfYb`i`bhYfgW`Y`]XYhž`
i`bX`ni`XYb`Øb[ghYb`GW`k`]Yf][`_Y]hYb`ZØf`?fmdhc!:]fa`Yb`VY]a`
Ni`[Ub[`ni`:]bUb`nX]Ybgh`Y]ghi`b`[Yb`

K`c`]gh`X]Y`?`Uf`Y]h3

⊖`gY]bYf`9fØZbi`b[gfYXY`ghY`hY`XYf`5i`ggW`i`ggj`cfg]hnYbXY`
DUhf]W`_A`W`Yb`fm`ZY`ghž`XUgg;`Ybg`Yf`i`bX`X]Y`X]Yg`Å`f][`Y`
6ØfgYb`_ca`a`]gg]cb`ZUgh)`\$`gYdUfUhY`8i`fW`gYhni`b[ga`U»bU`a`Yb`
[Y[Yb`8][`]hU`!5ggYh!:]fa`Yb`Y]b[YfY]W`h`Å`hYb`8]Y`5[Ybhi`f`
d`Ub`hž`X]YgY`8i`fW`gYhni`b[`a`]h`Y]bYf`VY`Ub`hfU[hYb`:]bUb`n]Yfi`b[`]b`
<Ø`Y`j`cb`+,`A`]`]cbYb`!`G!8`c`Uf`Ui`gni`k`Y]hYb`

;`Y]W`nY]h][`UVYb`G]Y`g]W`[`Yk`Y][`Yfhž`?`Uf`Y]h`XUfØVYf`ni`
gW`UZZYbž`cV`X][`]hU`Y`J`Yfa`Ø[Yb`gk`YfhYž`X]Y`]a`F`U`a`Yb`Y]bYg`
⊖`j`Ygh]h]cb`gj`YfhfU[g`Ub[YV`chYb`k`YfXYbž`XYb`K`YfhdUd]Yf[YgY`hnYb`
i`bhYf`Y[Ybž`i`bXž`k`Ug`bcW`k`]W`h][`Yf`]ghž`k`]Y`X]YgY`:]fa`Yb`X]YgY`
;`YgY`hnY`Y]b`U`hYb`gc`hYb`ž`Z`f`Yf`Zc`fh`

⊖`ZfØ`YfYb`9f`_`Åfi`b[Yb`i`bX`⊖`hYfj`]Yk`g`U`h;`Ybg`Yf`VY`U`i`d`hYhž`
XUgg`X]Y`ØVYfk`]Y[YbXY`A`Y`f`Y]h`XYf`?fmdhc!5ggY`hg`bi`f`
K`YfhdUd]YfY`g]bX`Yi`d`n]hY`6YbYb`bi`b[`j`cb`6]hW`]b`U`g`K`UfY`
5V[YgY`Yb`j`cb`XYf`[fØ`hYb`?fmdhc`U`h`Yf`g]W`[`Yk`Y][`Yfhž`
B`U`a`Yb`ni`b`Yb`b`Yb`b`]W`h`Y]ba`U`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`Y]bY`X]fY`_`hY`
5b`hk`cfh`Ui`Z`X]Y`?`Ugg]Z]n]Yfi`b[`j`cb`9h`YfYi`a`[YVYb`

8`UggY`VY`[YgW`U`k`Å`f`YbX`XYf`5b`Øfi`b[`Ua`8]YbghU[``5i`Z`X]Y`
:`fU[Y`j`cb`A`W`Yb`fmž`cV`9h`Yf`Y]bY`K`UfY`c`XYf`Y]b`K`YfhdUd]Yf`gY]ž`
Yf`_`Å`fhY`;`Ybg`Yf`YX][`]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`?`Uf`Y]h`XU`]ghž`XUg;`YgY`hn`
_`Uf`i`bX`Y]bXYi`h][`]gh`

;`Ybg`Yf`n]h]Yfh`Åi`Z][`XYb`<ck`Ym`HYghž`k`Yb`b`Yf`[YZfU[h`k`]fXž`cV`
Y]b`X][`]hU`Yf`J`Yfa`Ø[Yb`gk`Yfh`Y]b`K`YfhdUd]Yf`]gh`c`XYf`b]W`h`!`bhYf`

XYa`HYgh[]h`Y]b`Z]bUbn]Y`Yf`J Yfa`Ò[Ybgk Yfhž`XYf`Ui g[Y[YVYb
k]fXž`i a` ; Y`X`a`]h`Y]b`Yf` ; Yk]bbYfk Ufhi b[`Ui Z`XYf` ; fi bX`U[Y`XYf
6Ya`Ø`li b[Yb`UbXYfYf`ni`VYgW`UZZYbž`U`g` ðj Ygh]h]cbgj YfhfU["

F Y [i `] Y fi b [` X i f W ` J c ` ` g h f Y W _ i b [

ð`6Yni [`Ui Z`8i fW`gYmi b[ga`U»bU`a` Yb`ghY`hY`XYf`5V[YcfXbYhY
j`cb`A`]bbYgchUž`Hca` `9a` a` Yfž`Y]b`Y`FY]`Y`j`cb`GW`bY`Z`Yi YfZfU[Yb
]a`Ni`gUa` a` Yb`Ub[`a`]h`XYa` `ni`bY`a` YbX`ZY]bXgY`][Yb`6Ub`_Yb!
i`bX`FY[i `] Y fi b [gi`a` Z`X`ž`a`]h`XYa` `?fmdhcZ]fa` Yb`]b`XYb
J`YfY]b][hYb`GhUUhYb`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX`"8U` ; Ybg`Yf`n`Ò[YfhYž`_i`fnY
i`bX`X]fY`_hY`5b`hk`cfhYb`ni` [YVYbž`VY`U`i`dhYhY` `9a` a` Yfž`XUgg`X]Y
G97`XUni` `VY][YhfU[Yb` `UVYž`?fmdhcZ]fa` Yb`XYb`6Yhf]YV`]a` `@UbX
ni` `YfgW`k`YfYb`"

À`fYa` `FY[i `] Y fi b [ggh]`a` Ub[Y`h`Yg`Ub` : `YI`]V`]h`A`h`i`bX`Bi`UbW`bž
i`bX`]bZc`[YXYggYb`k`UfYb`G]Y`Y]b`]b`_ca`dYhYb`hYf`Dc`]n]gh`Ui`Z`XYf
: `i`W`h`ž`gU[hY` `9a` a` Yfž` `XYf`b]W`hg`hUž`i`a` `X]Y`5a` Yf]_UbYf`]a
5`hU[`ni` `gW`Ø`hnYbž`i`bX`Ua` Yf]_Ub]gW`Y` :]fa` Yb`]b`X]Y`<`À`bXY`XYf
?D7` `Xf`ØW`_hY`"

9a` a` Yf`_f]h]g]YfhY` ; Ybg`Yf`Ui`W` `XUZØfž`XUgg`Yf`XYb
a`]`]UfXYbgW`k`YfYb`Ni`gUa` a` YbVfi`W` `j`cb`HYffU`i`bX` : HL` `i`bhYf
gY]bYf`5i`Zg]W`h`ni` [Y`UggYb` `UhhY`"8Yf
?cb[fYggUV[YcfXbYhY`Ya`dZc` `Yb` `@YhnhYg` `J`f`Yf`]Y`h` : HL` `j`cb
XYf`G97`Y]bY` `GcbXYfVY`UbX`i`b[`ž`]b`X]Y`UbXYfY`i`bhYfbY`a` Yb
b]W`h`Y]b[Yk`Y]`h`k`UfYb`"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z` `fmdhc!`bYk`g`Uh