

≠bj Ygha YbhVUb\_`7ck Yb`gW`]Y» h`? fmdhc!  
5ggYh!5VhY]`i b[ `bUW` , VYfbU\ a Y.  
6Yf]W`h

8]Y`Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW`Y`6ci h]ei Y!≠bj Ygha YbhVUb\_`7ck Yb`≠W`gW`]Y» h`\fY`? fmdhc!5ggYh!9]b\Y]h"9g]gh`XUg`Øb[ ghY` : ]bUbn]bgh]hi hž`XUg]b`Y]bYa`g]W`j YfXi b\_Y`bXYb`fY[ i`Uhc]gW`Yb`I a Z`X`j cf`X][ ]hU`Yb`J Yfa`Ò[ Yb]k YfhYb`ni fØW`gW`fYW`h" < Yi hY`k ]fX`XYf`YhnhY`HU[ `ZØf`XUg`HYUa` \]Yf`VY]`7ck Yb`8][ ]hU`gY]b`žYf`ÀfhY`X]Y`6Ub`\_`Ui`h`Y]bYa`6Yf]W`hj`cb`6`cca`VYf[ `j`ca`" %" A U]"`a`A`Āfn`k`i`fXY`XUg` : ]bUbnX]Yb]ghY]ghi b[ gi bhYfbY\ a Yb`7ck Yb`j`cb`XYf`H8`6Ub`\_`; fci džY]bYf`XYf`[ fØ» hYb`6Ub`\_Yb`]b`BcfXUa`Yf]\_Už`ØVYfbca`a`Yb`"6Ub`\_Yb`\_Ø\`Yb`g]W`VY]`? fmdhc`UV`7ck Ybg`8][ ]hU`5ggYh`i`b]h`k`i`fXY`j`cf`Yhk`Ug`a`Y`f`U`g`Y]bYa``đ\`f`[ Y[ fØbXYhž`i`a`]b]gh]hi`h]cbY`Yb`?`i`bXYb`X]Y`≠bj`Ygh]h]cb`]b`%`\*`? fmdhc!5ggYhg`ni`Yfa`Ò[ `]W`Yb`"8Ug`7ck Yb!HYUa``XYi`hYhY`Ubž`XUgg`Yg`/`Ua`d`Λ`Y`d`/`



8]Y`Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW`Y`6ci h]ei Y!≠bj Ygha YbhVUb\_`7ck Yb`≠W`gW`]Y» h`]\fY`? fmdhc!5ggYh!9]b\Y]h"9g]gh`XUg`Øb[ ghY` : ]bUbn]bgh]hi hž`XUg]b`

Y]bYa 'g]W j YfXi b\_Y`bXYb`fY[ i `Uhc]gWYb`l a ZY`X`j cf`X][ ]hU`Yb  
J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhYb`ni fØW\_gWfYW`h"

<Yi hY`k ]fX`XYf`YhnhY`HU[ `ZØf`XUg`HYUa `\\Yf`VY]`7ck Yb`8][ ]hU`  
gY]b ž`Yf`\_`ÀfhY`X]Y`6Ub`\_`Ui h`Y]bYa `6Yf]W`hj cb`6`cca VYf[ `j ca  
`%`"A U]"

⇒ `A`Äfn`k i fXY`XUg`:`]bUbnX]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ gi bhYfbY`a Yb`7ck Yb  
j cb`XYf`H8`6Ub`\_`; fci dž`Y]bYf`XYf`[ fØ`hYb`6Ub`\_Yb`]b  
BcfXUa Yf]\_UžØVYfbca a Yb"

## 6Ub`\_Yb`\_Ø`\\Yb`g]W`VY]`? fmdhc`UV

7ck Ybg`8][ ]hU`5ggYh`l b]h`k i fXY`j cf`Yhk Ug`a Y`f`U`g`Y]bYa `X`f`  
[ Y[ fØbXYhž`i a `]bgh]hi h]cbY`Yb`?i bXYb`X]Y`⇒j Ygh]h]cb`]b`%\*  
?fmdhc!5ggYhg`ni `Yfa Ò[ `]WYb"

8Ug`7ck Yb!HYUa `XYi hYhY`Ubž`XUgg`Yg`a Ò[ `]WYfk Y]gY`k Y]hYf`\\]b  
?fmdhcX]YbghY`UbV]YhYhž`YXcW`b]W`hi bhYf`XYa `8UW`XYf`H8  
6Ub`\_`"⇒XYf`9!A U]`Ub`X]Y`5b`Y[ Yf`\\]Y»`Yg.

I bgYf`[ YgUa hYg`HYUa `]ghZYgh`XUj cb`ØVYfnYi [ hž`XUgg  
j YfhfUi Ybgk ØfX][ Y`:`Y[ YbdUfhY]Yb`VYb`Øh][ h`k YfXYbž`X]Y`X]Y  
6YXØfZb]ggY`]bgh]hi h]cbY`Yf`5b`Y[ Yf`j YfghY`Yb`O`QK ]f`k YfXYb  
k Y]hYf`\\]b`j Yfgi WYbž`X]YgYg`N]Y`ni `YffY]WYbž`a ØggYb`X]Yg  
YXcW`b]b`Y]bYa `UbXYfYb`Ni `\\Ui gY`hi b"

8]Y`GW`Y»i b[ `j cb`7ck Yb`8][ ]hU`Yf[ `Àbnh`X]Y`k UW`gYbXY`@]ghY  
Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWYf`:`]bUbni bhYfbY`a Ybž`X]Y`g]W`j cb`6]hW`b]i bX  
gY]bYb`6fØXYfb`UVk YbXYb"

## 5bXYfY`l bhYfbY`a Ybž`X]Y`XYb`? fmdhc fUi a j Yf`UggYb`\\UVYb

9bXY`A U]`k i fXY`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`8][ ]hU`7i ffYbW`ni; fci d  
fB7; Ł`X]Y`GW`Y»i b[ `]fYf`Df]a Y!6fc`\_YfU[ Y!HcW`hYf`HfUXY6`cW`  
VY`\_Ubbh[ Y[ YVYb`\\Uh`8Ug`l bhYfbY`a Yb`a UW`hY`ZØf`X]Y

9bhgWXYXi b[ 'XYb' Ni ghUbX'XYf'; YgUa hk ]fhgWUZhi bX'XYb  
Ub\U'hYbXYb'? fmdhc!K ]bhYf'gck ]Y'XUg'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXY  
fY[ i 'Uhc f]gWXY' i a ZY'X'ZØf'X][ ]hU'Y'J Yfa Ò[ Ybgk YfhY' ]b'XYb' i G5  
j YfUbhk c fh]W"

5a '%\$"'A U]'? fmdhc? Ufhc ZZY''VYf]W hYhYž'XUgg'nk Y]'XYf'k Y'hk Y]h  
ZØ\ fYbXYb'A Uf\_Yh'A U\_]b[ !I bhYfbY\ a Yb'YVYbZU`g'\ fY'? fmdhc!  
< UbXY`gd`ÀbY`Y]b[ YghY`h`UVYb"

ΔbY'GhfYYh'; fci d'gU[ hYž'XUgg'X]Y' i b\_'UfYb'fY[ i 'Uhc f]gWXYb  
FU\ a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb' Yg'ZØf'XUg' i bhYfbY\ a Yb'gWk ]Yf][  
a UW hYbž'XUg'; YgWÀZh'Ui ZY]bY'K Y]gY'ni 'ZØ\ fYbž'X]Y' ]bhYfbYb  
GhUbXUfXg'Ybhgd f]W h " i bhYfXYggYb'k ]YXYf\c'hY'ž a d'HfUX]b[  
X]Y'A Y]bi b[ ž'XUgg'Yg'X]Y' i G!A Āf\_hY'ni [ i bghYb'XYg'? fmdhc!  
< UbXY`g`Ui Z[ YVYb'k YfXY"

A Y\ fYfY' [ fÒ» YfY'5\_hYi fY' ]b'XYf'? fmdhc]bXi ghf]Yž'XUfi bhYf  
7c]bVUgYž'; Ya ]b]'i bX'; U'Ui m'8][ ]hU'ž'\UVYb'VYfY]hg'GWf]hhY' ]bg  
5i g'UbX'i bhYfbca a Yb' i bX' [ 'Y]WnY]h][ 'Y]bY'DfÀgYbn' ]b'XYb' i G5  
Ui ZfYW hYf\U'hYb''9g' ]gh'k U\fgWXY]b' ]Wž'XUgg'bcW' j ]Y`a Y\ f  
Zc` [ Yb'k YfXYbž'XU' i bWY'GUa g'? f]Y[ ' [ Y[ Yb'? fmdhc'Yg\_U']Yfh"

...

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. '\_fmdhc!bYk g"Uh